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UNITED STATES ARMY
COMMUNICATIONS-ELECTRONICS COMMAND
AND
TRADOC SYSTEM MANAGER, JOINT STARS
FORT MONMOUTH, NEW JERSEY



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"GROUND STATION MODULE SYMPOSIUM"

WATERS HALL
OCTOBER 21, 1993

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DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

HEADQUARTERS, US ARMY COMMUNICATIONS-ELECTRONICS COMMAND
AND FORT MONMOUTH
FORT MONMOUTH, NEW JERSEY 07703-5000



REPLY TO
ATTENTION OF

Office of the Commanding General

Ladies and Gentlemen:

On behalf of the Communications-Electronics Command (CECOM) and the Training and Doctrine Command (TRADOC) System Manager for Joint Stars, I am pleased to present to you the proceedings of the Ground Station Module Symposium. The subject of the Symposium is the Common Ground Station which is an outgrowth of the Joint Stars Ground Station Module program. The objective of this Symposium is to encourage an exchange of information which will assist the Project Manager in formulating a development and acquisition strategy for the Common Ground Station.

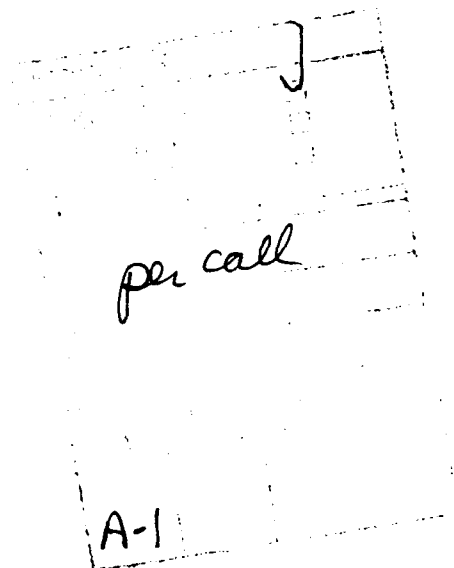
Government and Industry must continue working together to meet the Army's needs for earlier system fieldings and lower acquisition cost. I want you to understand the Project Manager's perspective on the Common Ground Station and welcome the business community's feedback to develop a strategy which makes good business sense.

I welcome your participation in our Symposium.

Sincerely,

Otto J. Guenther
Otto J. Guenther
Major General, U.S. Army
Commanding

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The information provided is accurate as of the time of publication, and may be subject to change.

NOTICE

This publication contains the briefings presented during this Symposium for Industry. Following the Symposium, you may obtain a Preceedings Book for a minimum fee, by contacting the Defense Technical Information Center (DTIC). The telephone number is (703) 274-7633.

We hope that the above publication proves beneficial to your long-range planning efforts. If you have any additional questions and/or suggestions, please contact the Program Analysis and Evaluation Directorate, AMSEL-PE-OD, ATTN: MAJ Corbett, (908) 532-2344.

**THE OVERALL CLASSIFICATION
OF THIS PUBLICATIONS IS
UNCLASSIFIED**

GROUND STATION MODULE SYMPOSIUM

**OCTOBER 21, 1993
WATTERS HALL AUDITORIUM (BLDG 1207)
FORT MONMOUTH, NEW JERSEY**

**MEETING CHAIRMAN
COLONEL JEFFREY W. WRIGHT
TRADOC SYSTEM MANAGER, JOINT STARS**

AGENDA

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1993

1500-1700 PRE-REGISTRATION

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 21, 1993

0700	REGISTRATION
0830	ADMINISTRATIVE REMARKS Mr. Robert M. Calvello Program Analysis and Evaluation Directorate, CECOM
0840	WELCOMING REMARKS COL Jeffrey W. Wright TRADOC System Manager, Joint Stars
0850	MILITARY INTELLIGENCE CONCEPT COL Jeffrey W. Wright TRADOC System Manager, Joint Stars
0915	COMMON GROUND STATION CONCEPT COL Jeffrey W. Wright TRADOC System Manager, Joint Stars
1000	QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS
1010	Break

1030 COMMON GROUND STATION CONCEPT DEMONSTRATION
MAJ (P) John R. Brooks
Chief, Advanced Technology Division
Directorate Combat Development
U.S. Army Intelligence Center

1115 ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY DEMONSTRATIONS (ATDs)
RELATED TO COMMON GROUND STATION
Mr. Thomas C. Newsome
Intelligence and Electronic Warfare
Directorate, CECOM

1200 QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

1215 LUNCH

1345 ACQUISITION STRATEGY
COL James L. Mitchell
Project Manager, Joint Surveillance Target
Attack Radar System

1415 DESERT CAPTURE
COL JEFFREY W. WRIGHT
TRADOC System Manager, Joint Stars

1445 IEW BATTLE LAB
MAJ (P) John R. Brooks
Chief, Advanced Technology Division
Directorate Combat Development
U.S. Army Intelligence Center

1515 QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

1545 CLOSING REMARKS

1600 ADJOURN

CONTENTS

WELCOMING REMARKS

PRESENTATIONS

PAGE

Military Intelligence Concept	1
Common Ground Station Concept	2
Common Ground Station Concept Demonstration	41
Advanced Technology Demonstrations (ATDs) Related to Common Ground Station	70
Acquisition Strategy	84
Desert Capture	95
IEW Battle Lab	107

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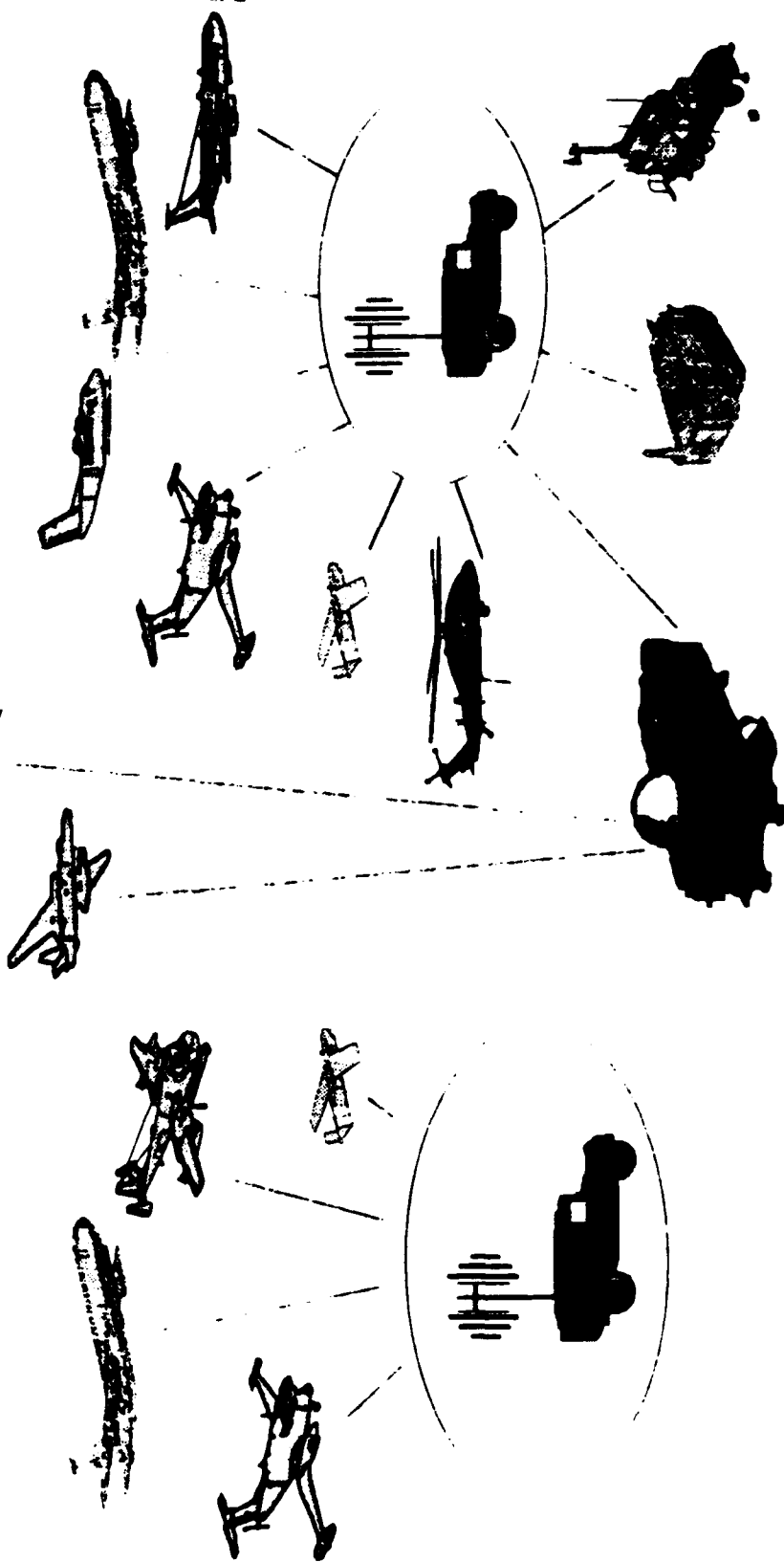
JOINT STARS

GSM to Common Ground
Station Module



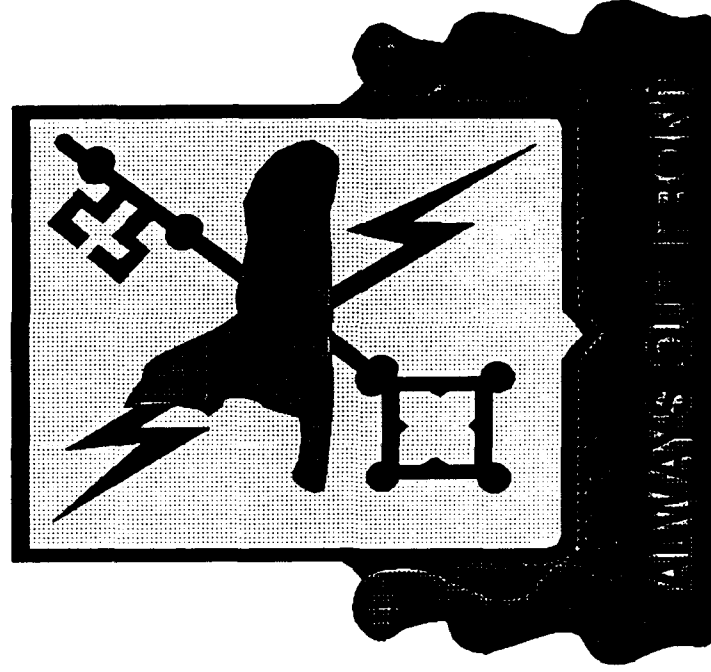
Multiple Sensors
National/Theater/Tactical

GSM



UNCLASSIFIED

MILITARY INTELLIGENCE CORPS

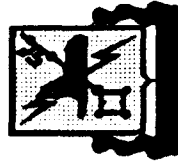


"The Commander Drives Intelligence..."
FM 100-5

CGCON01



**MILITARY
INTELLIGENCE
STRATEGY**

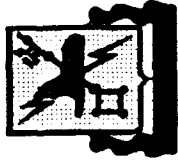


**MI CONCEPT TO SUPPORT
A FORCE PROJECTION
ARMY**

cccc002



AGENDA

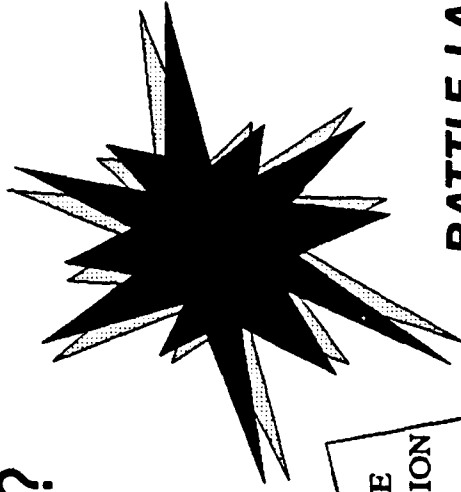


- MI DOTMLS
- MI IN FORCE PROJECTION

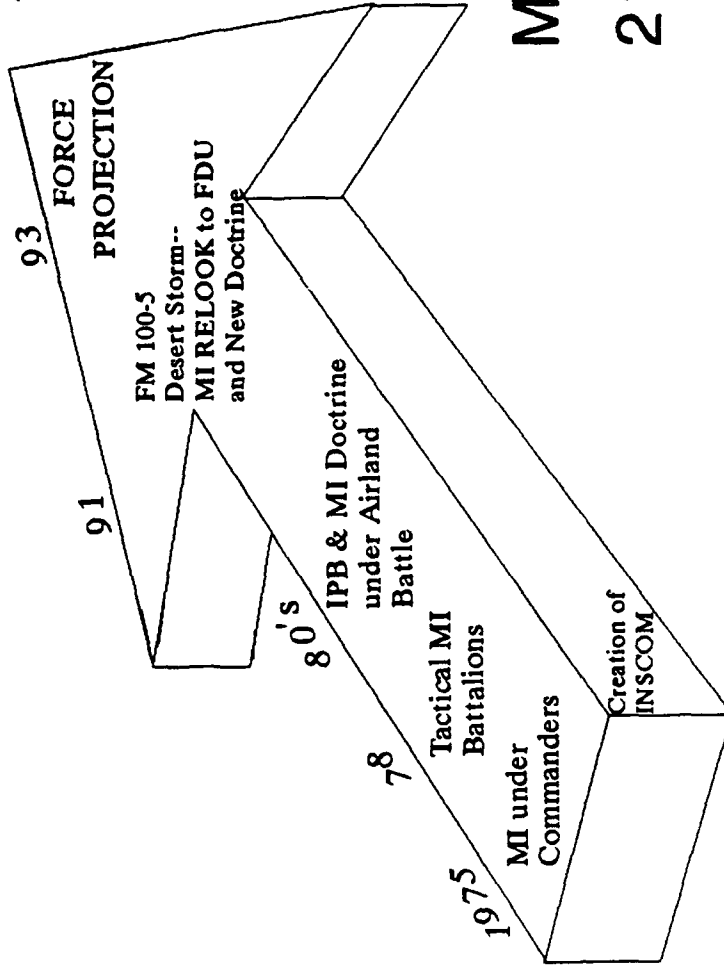
CGCON03

WHERE ARE WE GOING?

LAM



BATTLE LAB

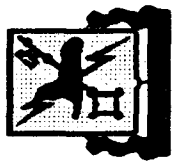


MI in the
21st Century

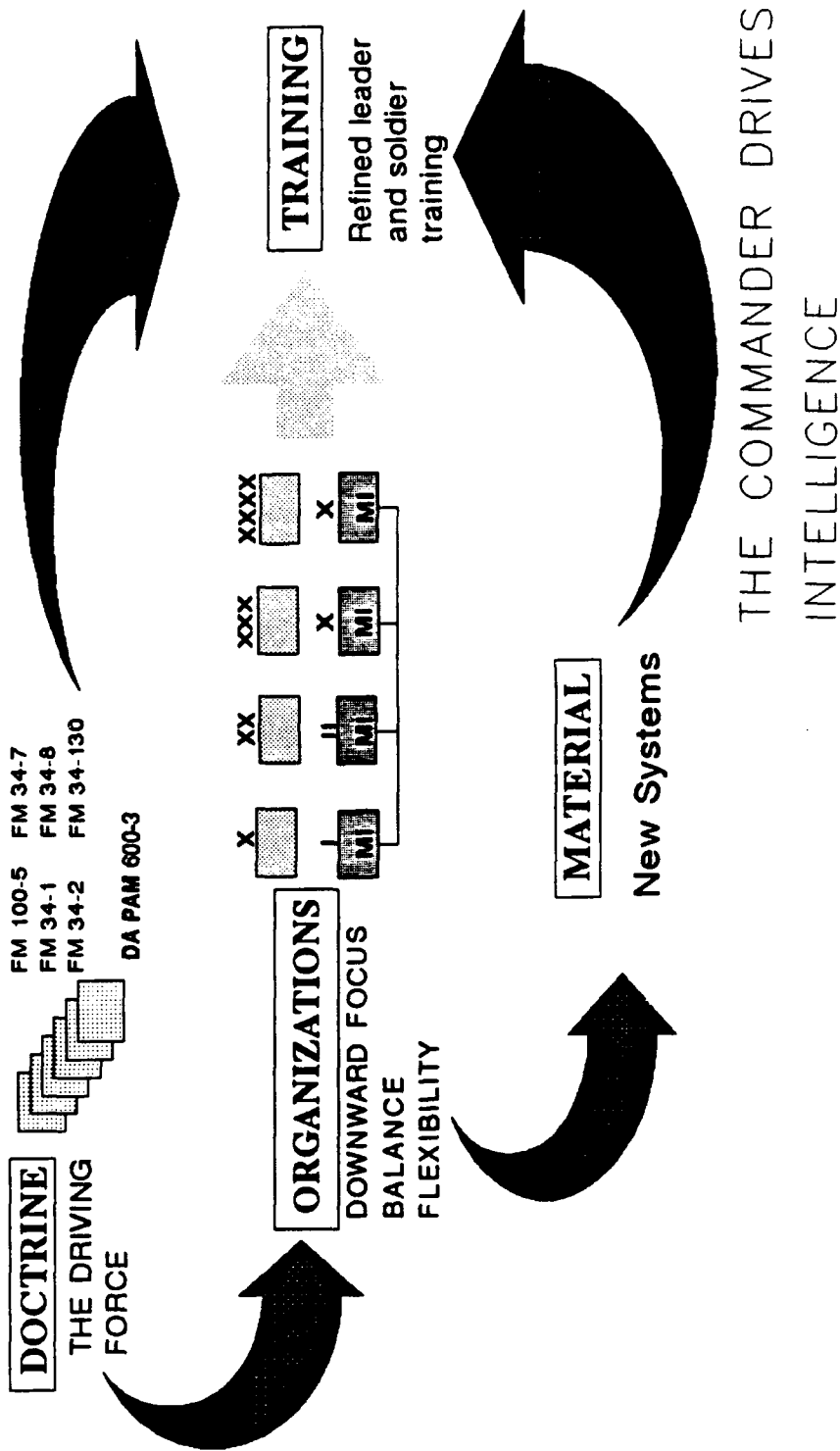
CGCON04



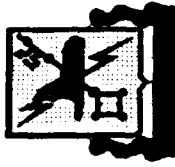
MI CONCEPT CHANGES UNDERWAY



AIMP - MI Concept Approved

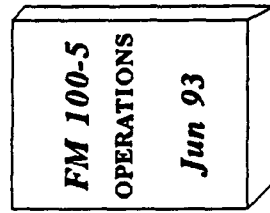


CGCON05



DOCTRINE

- Driven by New FM 100-5



FM 100-5

OPERATIONS

Jun 93

MI CAPSTONE

FM 34-1

FM 34-2

**INTELLIGENCE SYNCHRONIZATION
WITH OPERATIONS**

FM 34-7

**OPERATIONS OTHER
THAN WAR**

FM 34-8

**COMMANDERS DRIVE
INTELLIGENCE**

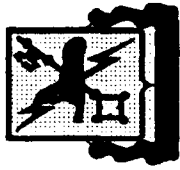
**FM
34-130**

**NEW IPB PROCESS...WAR AND
OPNS OTHER THAN WAR**

CGCON06



New MI Organizations



Downward

Focus

Seamless Support Between Echelons

X



I



DS to Bdes
See over
Next Hill

XX



II



Balanced...All
"INTS" +
COMMO/ADP

XXX



X



Flexible...
Targetable
Linked to Joint

XXXX



X

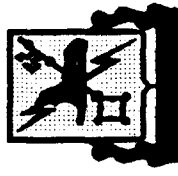


Real-World...
Daily...
Tap Theater/
National...

FOCUS ON
WARFIGHTERS



INTELLIGENCE TRAINING STRATEGY



COMMANDERS

- CBT ARMS AND
MI ADV CRS EXCH

- BCTP

- CTC

- SIMULATIONS

MI LEADERS

- INTEL SYNCHRONIZATION • LANGUAGE

- PREDICTIVE INTEL

- TACTICS

- FOCUS ENTIRE
INTEL EFFORT

- JOINT/COMBINED
MI & OPS

MI SOLDIERS

- MOS CONSOLIDATION

- NEW MOS's

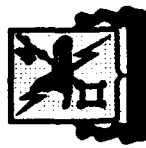
- SOLDIERS FIRST AND
MI SECOND TO
NONE

CGCON08

TRAIN TO FIGHT



MI LEADER TRAINING



MIOBC



MIOTC



MIOAC

Training

New Systems
New Organizations
Collection
Management
Synchronization
Planning
Predictive Analysis
More Tactically
Focused

Refined
Courses

Totally
New Course



NCOA



USAIC&FH

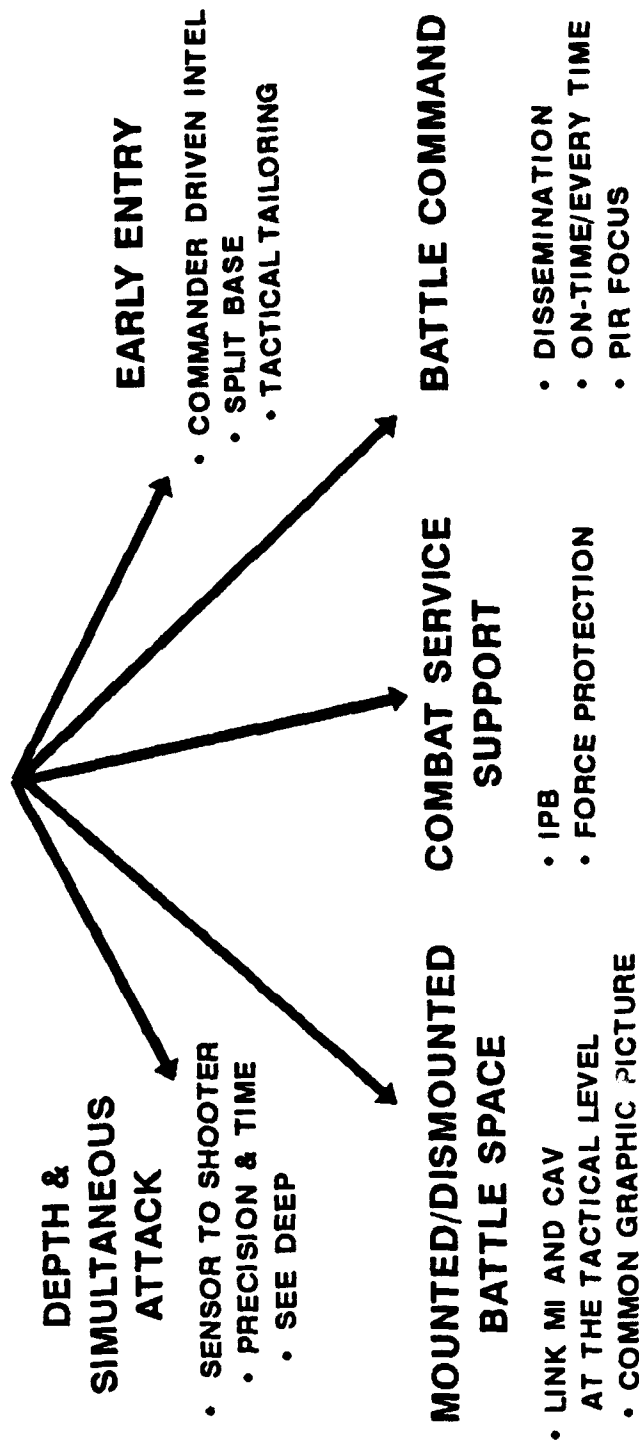
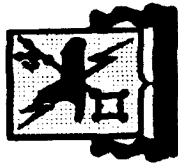
Follow-on
Field Grade
Officer Course

90% Fill of
OAC Grad MI
CPTs in Bn S2
Positions

CCCON09

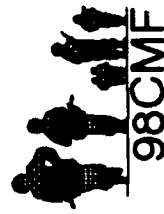


IEW BATTLE LAB "BATTLE FOCUS"



CGCON10

SOLDIERS



98CMF



33CMF



96CMF

Better Training

Multidiscipline
Tactically Focused
Integrated
Better Trained
Soldiers

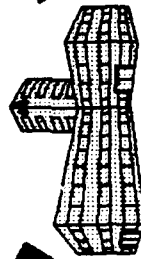
New MOS

-96U (UAV Oper)
97L (Interpreter/Translator)

MOS

Consolidation

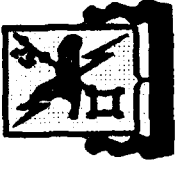
SIGINT MOS Consolidation
97G & 96H Restructured
More MOS Restructures
in Staffing Now



USAIC&FH

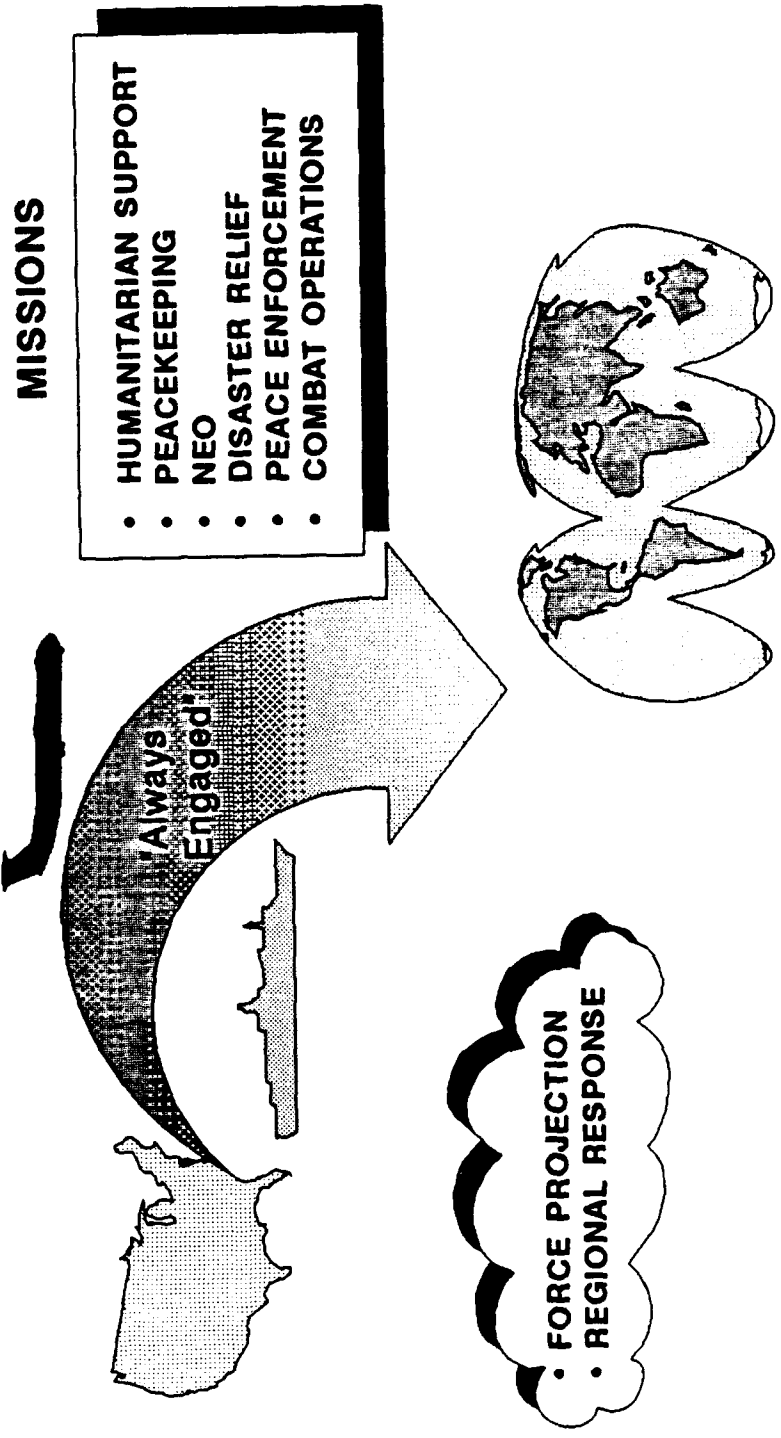


CGCON11



FORCE PROJECTION

-NEW REQUIREMENT-

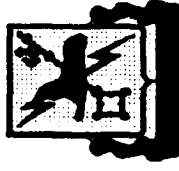


PEACE	PEACEFUL ENGAGEMENT	CRISIS SHORT OF WAR	CONFLICT/WAR	RESTORATION RETURN TO PEACE
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CGCON13

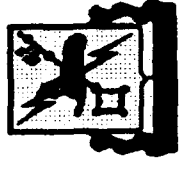


CHARACTERISTICS



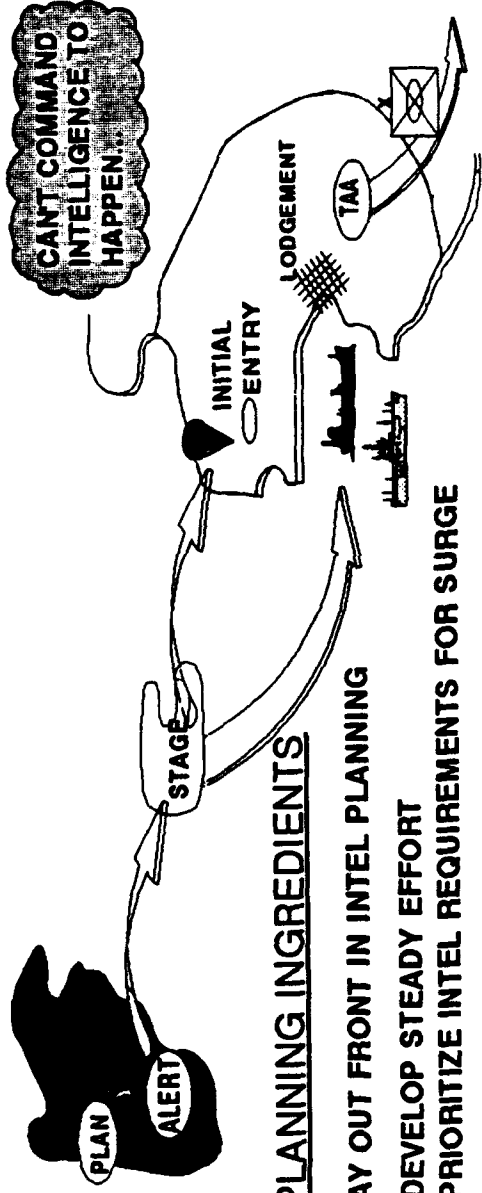
- GRAPHIC INTEL
- PRECISION
- SEE OVER THE HILL
- NEAR REAL TIME
- FOCUS...DOWN AND ONTO OPERATIONS
- SYSTEM OF SYSTEMS

CGCON 12



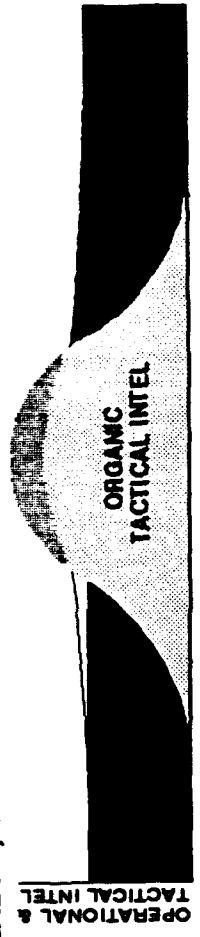
FORCE PROJECTION

-INTELLIGENCE PLANNING CONCEPTS-

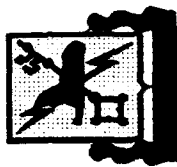


KEY PLANNING INGREDIENTS

- STAY OUT FRONT IN INTEL PLANNING
 - ✓ DEVELOP STEADY EFFORT
 - ✓ PRIORITIZE INTEL REQUIREMENTS FOR SURGE
- UNDERSTAND HOW TO GET INTEL SUPPORT
 - ✓ IDENTIFY WHAT YOU WANT
 - ✓ KNOW WHAT'S AVAILABLE, WHEN...
HOW TO GET IT.



CGCON14

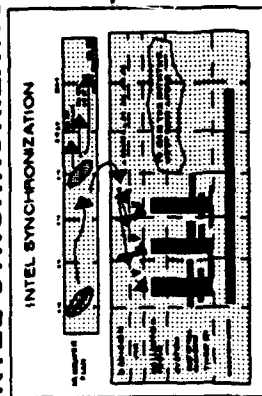


FORCE PROJECTION FIVE MI DOCTRINAL TENETS



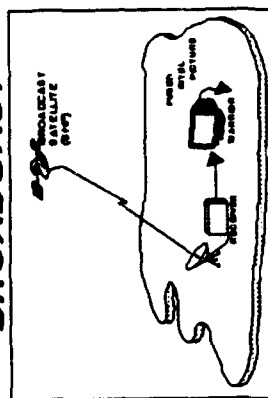
THE COMMANDER
DRIVES
INTELLIGENCE

INTEL SYNCHRONIZATION



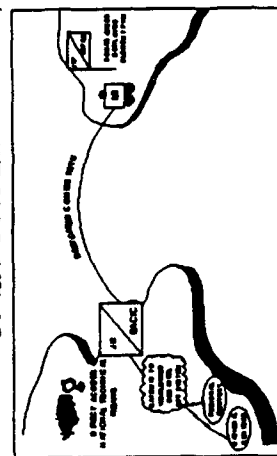
MELD W/OPNS

BROADCAST



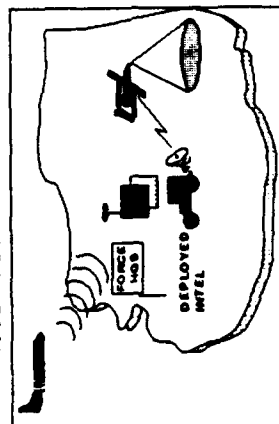
DIAL-UP...QUICK

SPLIT-BASED



FOCUS DOWN

TACTICAL TAILORING

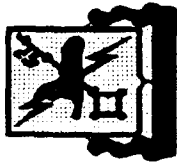


FLEXIBLE

CCCOM15



COMMANDER DRIVES INTELLIGENCE -PRIORITY INTEL REQUIREMENTS-



COMMANDER PERSONALLY SELECTS



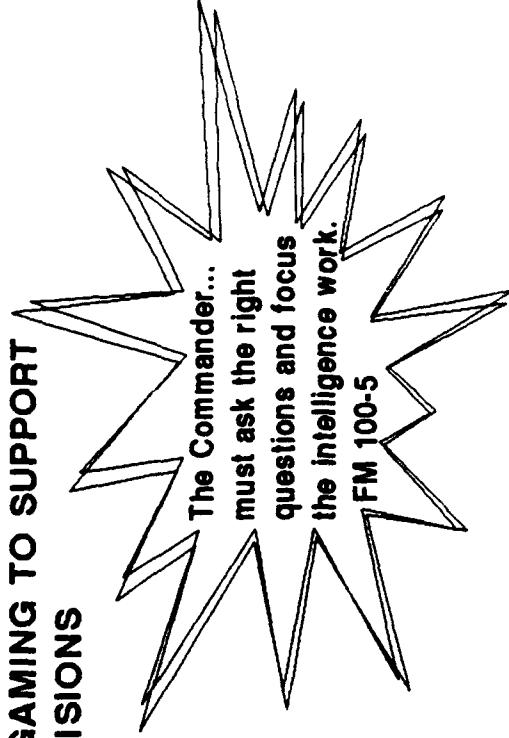
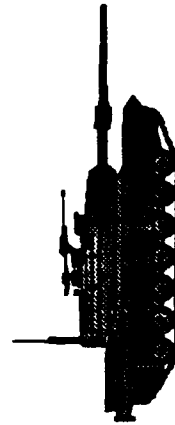
MUST MELD WITH CONCEPT OF OPERATION AND
ANTICIPATED DECISION-MAKING



GREATER SPECIFICITY ENSURES INTELLIGENCE
PROCESS IS FOCUSED



REFINE PIR IN WARGAMING TO SUPPORT
COMMANDER'S DECISIONS



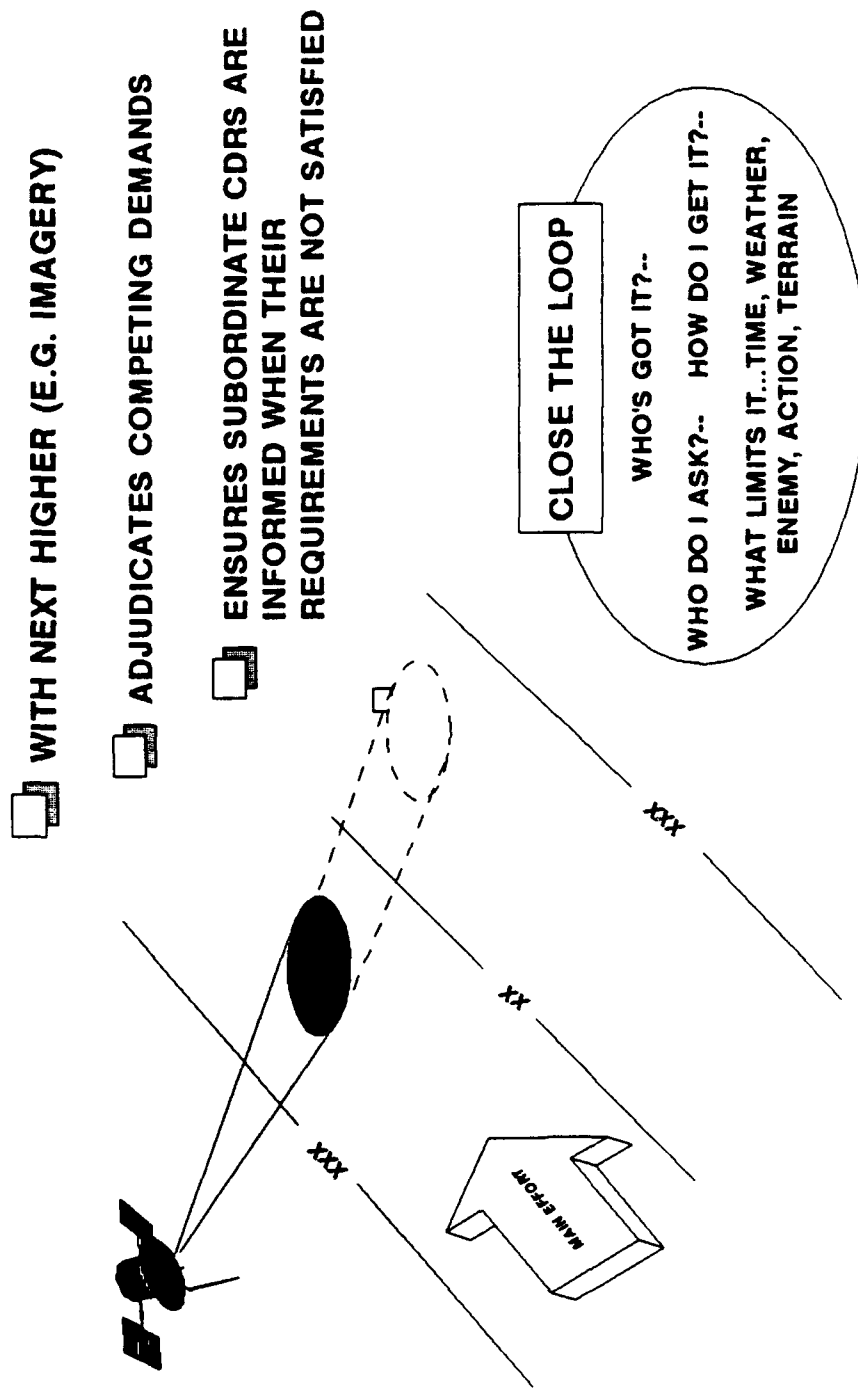
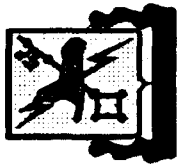
The Commander...
must ask the right
questions and focus
the intelligence work.

FM 100-5

CGCON 16



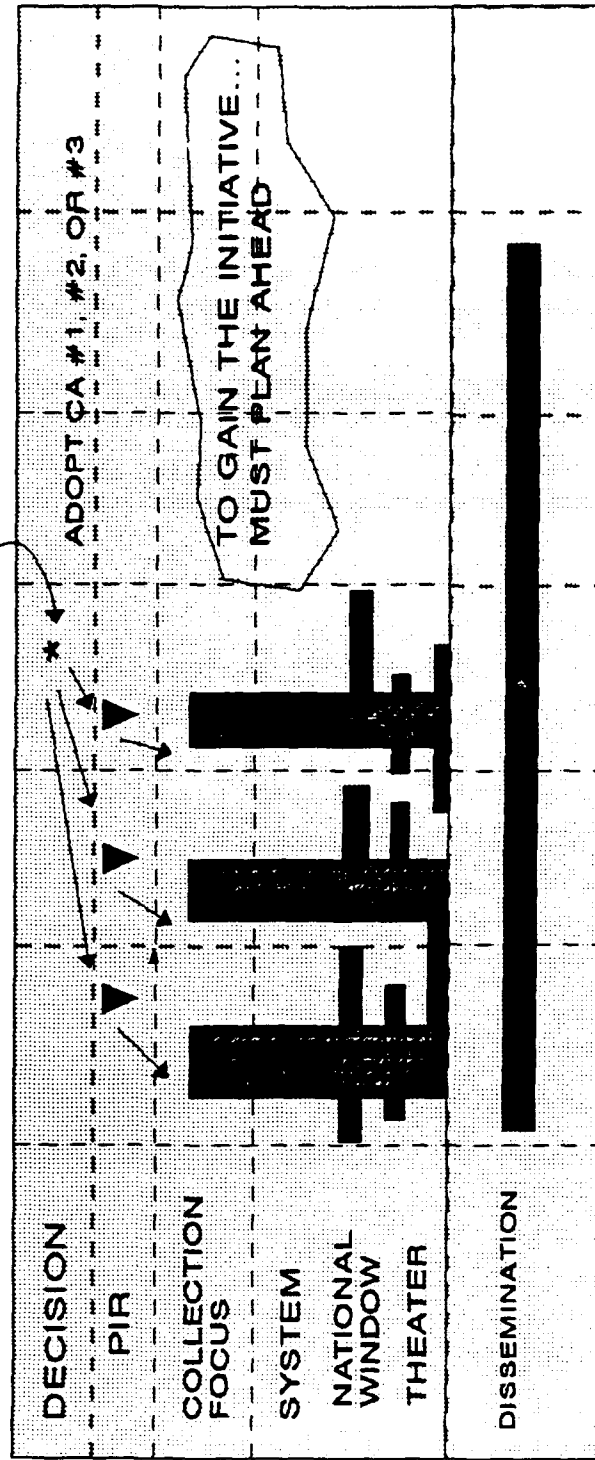
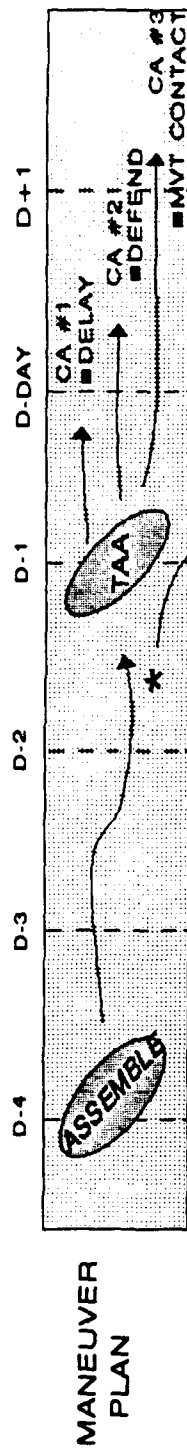
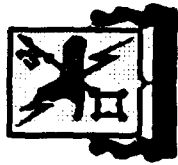
COMMANDER BROKERS -SUBORDINATES' MI REQUIREMENTS-

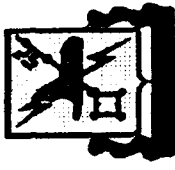


CGCON17

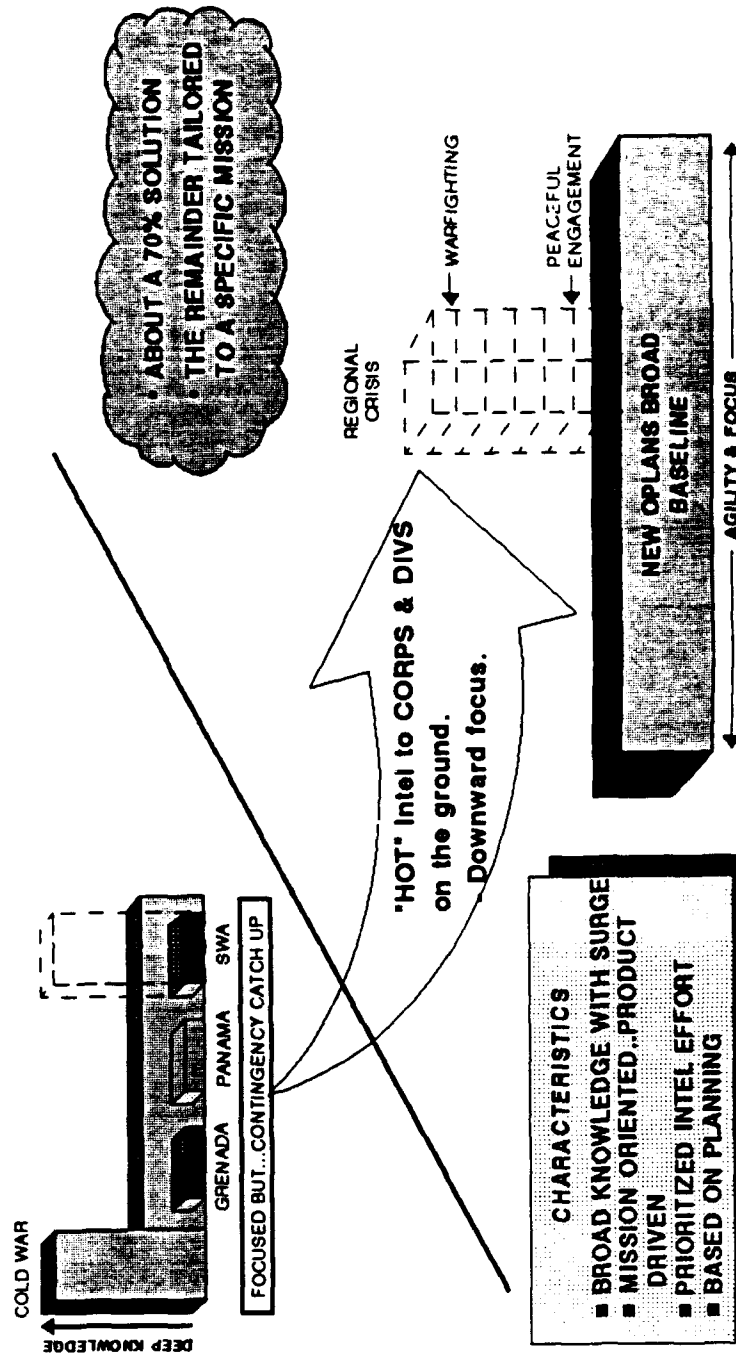


SYNCHRONIZATION





INTELLIGENCE IN FORCE PROJECTION BUILD BASELINE & SURGE CAPABILITY



CGCON19



INTELLIGENCE IN FORCE PROJECTION - SPLIT-BASED CONCEPT -



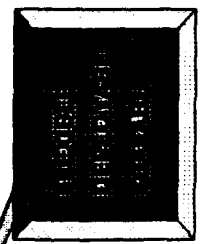
KEY INTELLIGENCE
PERSONNEL AND
EQUIPMENT MUST
ARRIVE IN THEATER
EARLY.

FM 100-5

JTF

SQUAD-SIZED
DEPLOYED
ELEMENT FWD

MI



DEDICATED COMMS PATH

REAR BASE DOES WORK...
FOCUSED DOWNWARDLY
LEVERAGES THEATER &
NATIONAL INTs

SMALL MOBILE SPT ELEMENT IS
CONDUIT FOR INTEL

FLEXIBLE... CAN
CAPABILITY FORM
OPERATIONS &...

DIRECT ACCESS
NATIONAL TECHNICAL
MEANS

JIC

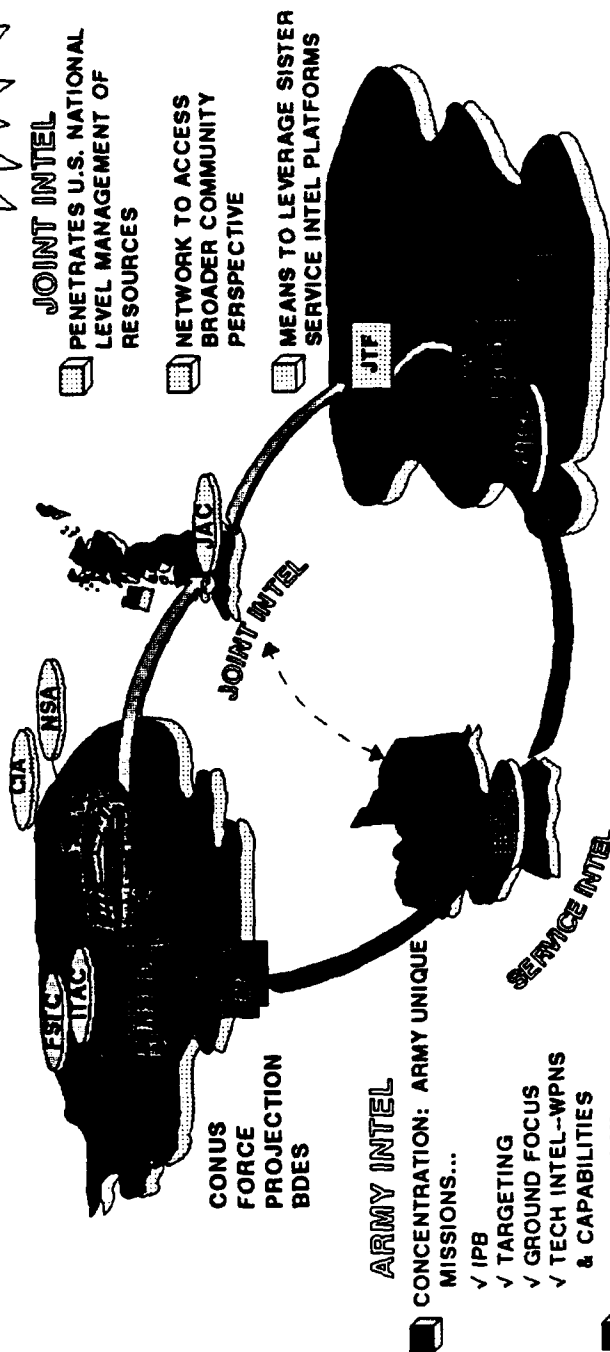
GATEWAY TO
WORLDWIDE
DOD INTEL
SPT SYSTEM

REGIONAL
CENTERS

NATIONAL
CENTERS

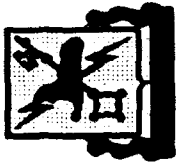
JOINT & ARMY COMPONENT LINKAGES

IN FORCE PROJECTION...
INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS
ROUTINELY RELY ON HIGHER
LEVELS OF ARMY COMMAND
AND SIGNIFICANT JOINT
INTELLIGENCE CAPABILITIES
FOR INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT
FM 100-5

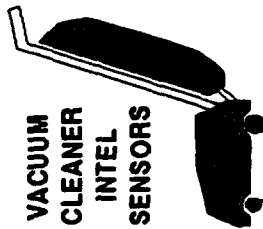


CCCON21

BROADCAST INTELLIGENCE



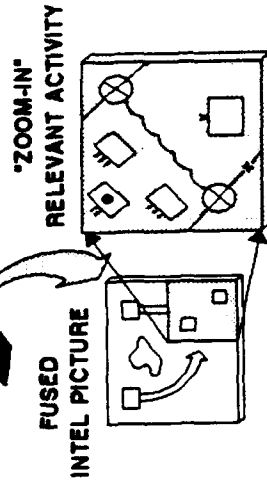
ELINT
IMINT
COMINT



GETS COMMANDER
ACCESS/FOCUS OF
NATIONAL "STAND-OFF"
COLLECTORS

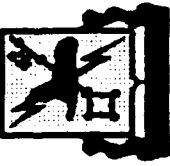
ASAS

+ HUMINT

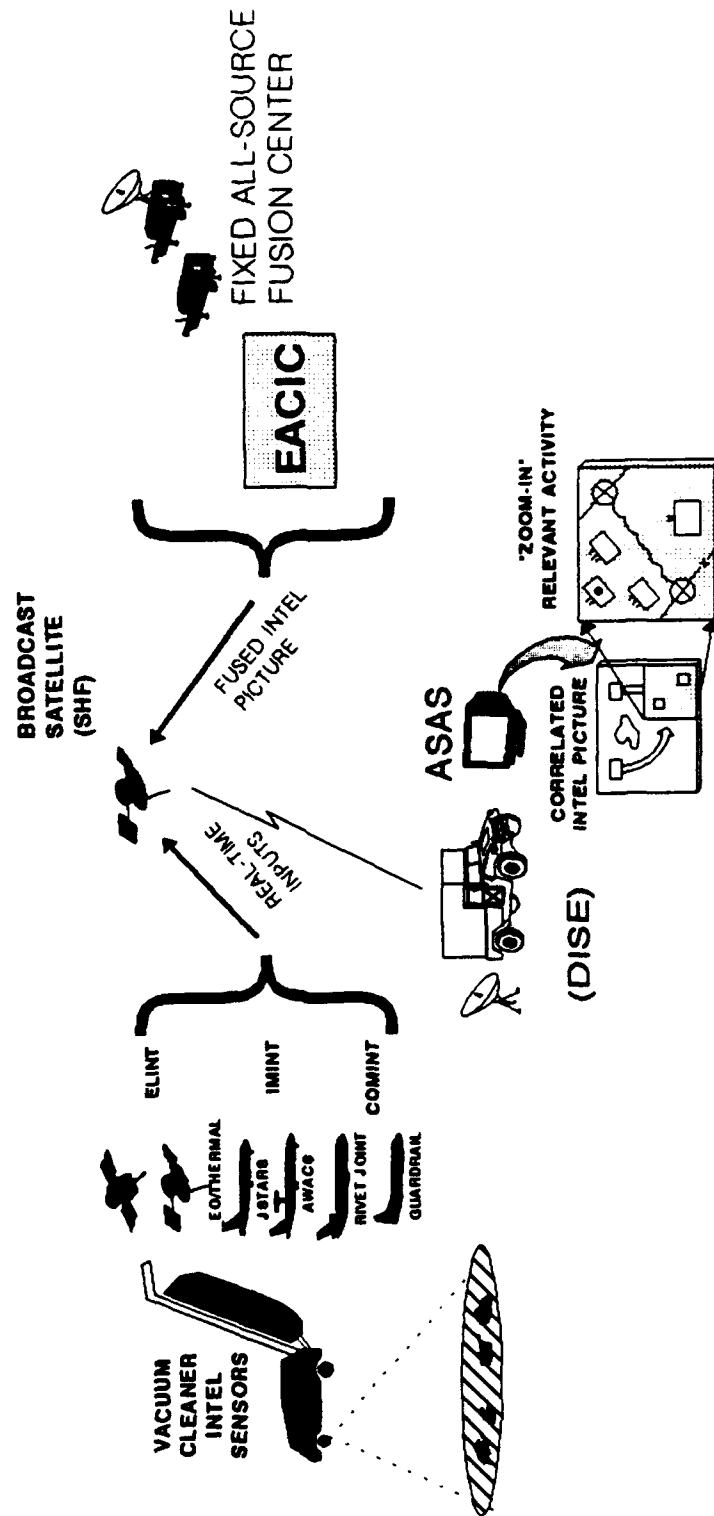


"...An accurate picture of the
battlefield requires centralized
direction, simultaneous action at
all levels of command and timely
distribution of information..."
FM 100-5

CGCON22



INTEGRATE SPLIT-BASE AND BROADCAST CONCEPTS



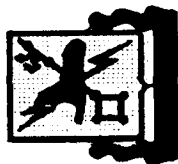
CCCON23

The diagram illustrates the network architecture for Trojan Spirit - DSNET/ACUS. It features three main nodes: DSNET-3(SCI) / DSNET-1(SECRET) on the left, a central node labeled 'TROJAN SPIRIT' (part of the 'TROJAN NETWORK'), and ACUS on the right. The DSNET-3(SCI) node is connected to NSA, DIA/NM JIC, NAT'L TECH SITES, JICs, U&S CMD/JTF J2s, and HQ INSCOM. The central node is connected to S&TI and DA DCSINT. The ACUS node is connected to DIVISION, CORPS, and ARMY COMPONENT. Two satellites, DDN and TROJAN, are shown at the top. Solid lines connect the satellites to the DSNET-3(SCI) node and the TROJAN NETWORK. Dashed lines connect the satellites to the ACUS node and the TROJAN NETWORK. A box at the bottom right states: 'TROJAN SPIRIT WILL PROVIDE TAIL CIRCUITS TO COMMON USER NETWORKS'. The label 'CGCON90' is in the bottom right corner.

**TROJAN SPIRIT WILL PROVIDE TAIL
CIRCUITS TO COMMON USER NETWORKS**

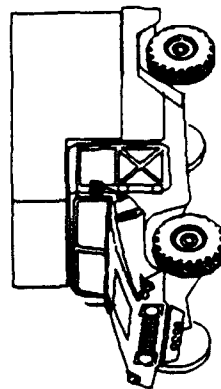


TROJAN/SPIRIT II

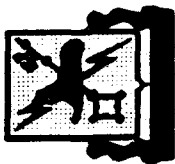


► Multi-based capability through the TROJAN switch to any terminal worldwide

- SECURE (SCI AND COLLATERAL) VOICE, DATA, AND FACSIMILE
- POINT-TO-POINT, CONFERENCE, BROADCAST
- 14 CIRCUITS (10 SCI/4 COLLATERAL)
- C, Ku, X AND UHF SATELLITE BANDS
- VARIABLE BAUD RATES (4.8 TO 512 KBPS PER CHANNEL)
- LOCAL AREA NETWORKS (LAN) FOR SCI AND COLLATERAL
- ACCESS TO DSNET 1, DSNET 3, JOINT/STRATEGIC NETWORKS
- SUN SPARC SERVERS, CISCO ROUTERS
- BACKUP COMMUNICATIONS (HF); DIRECT INTERFACE TO MSE
- COMPLIANCE WITH COMMON OPERATING ENVIRONMENT
(X.25 (PACKET SWITCHING)/802.3 (ETHER NET))
- ALTERNATE SIDS, JDISS, CTT CAPABILITY
- SINGLE VEHICLE WITH UNDER HOOD POWER (BASIC CAPABILITY)

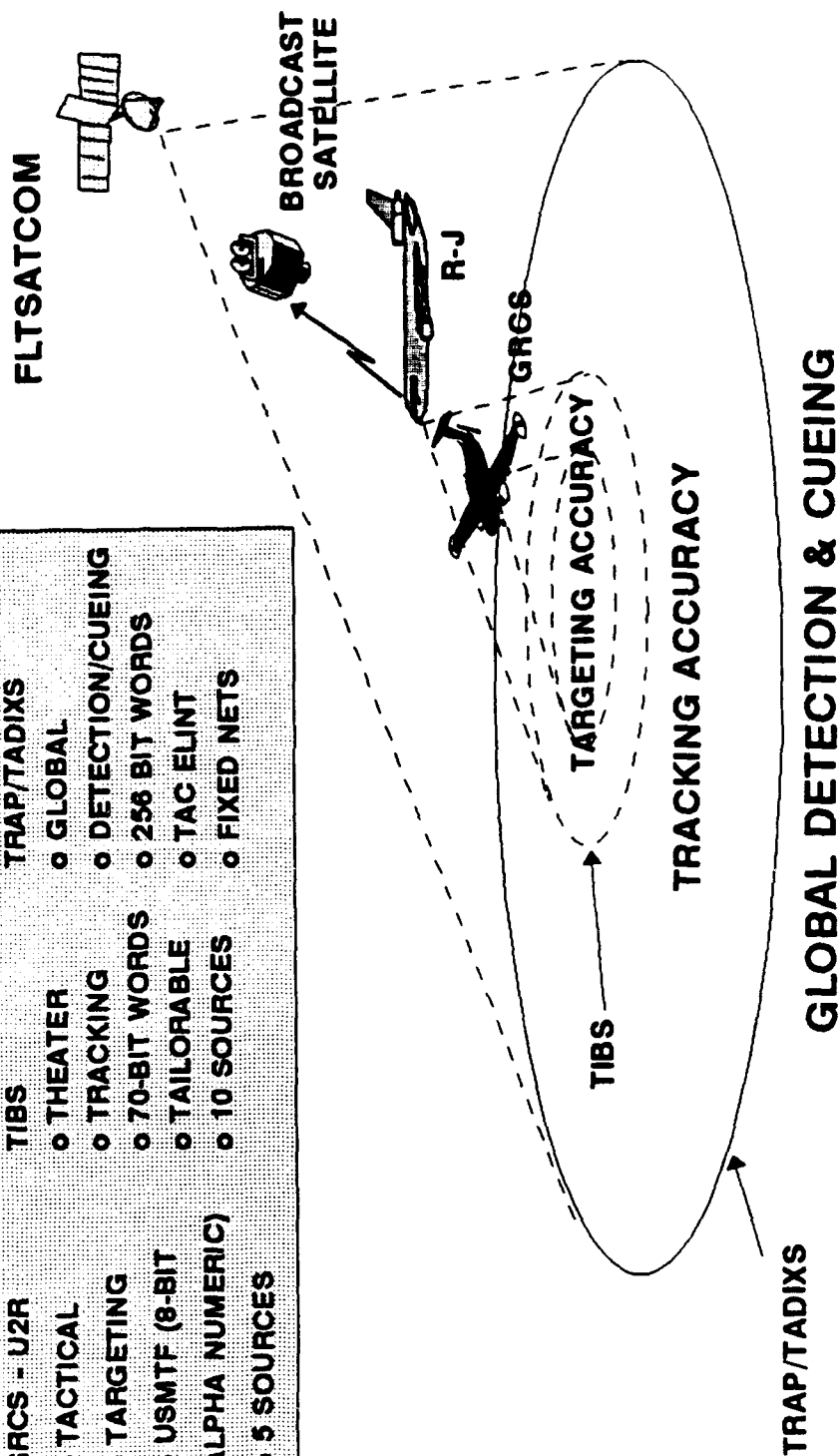


CGCOM91



CTT THREE NETS

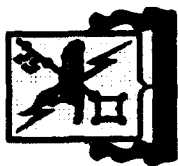
GRCs - U2R	TIBS	TRAP/TADIXS
o TACTICAL	o THEATER	o GLOBAL
o TARGETING	o TRACKING	o DETECTION/CUEING
o USMTF (8-BIT	o 70-BIT WORDS	o 256 BIT WORDS
ALPHA NUMERIC)	o TAILORABLE	o TAC ELINT
o 5 SOURCES	o 10 SOURCES	o FIXED NETS



CG CON92



CTT-H AND SUCCESS RADIO



CTT-H

SUCCESS

o COMPATIBLE

- BAUD RATES
- PROTOCOL
- FORMATS
- CRYPTO

o DATA DISTRIBUTION

- COMINT
- ELINT
- IMAGERY

- ELINT
- IMAGERY

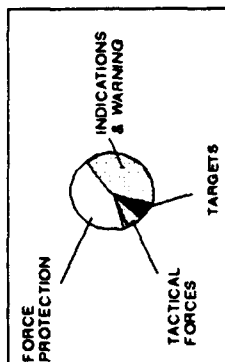
o OBJECTIVE PROGRAMS

- JOINT PROGRAM
(WIDELY FIELDIED
THROUGHOUT BATTLEFIELD
INCLUDING BDE/BN)

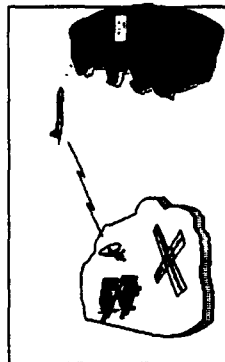
- PRIMARY TACTICAL
PROCESSORS FOR
IMAGERY AND ELINT
(EPDS/IPDS)

COMMANDER'S ESTIMATE

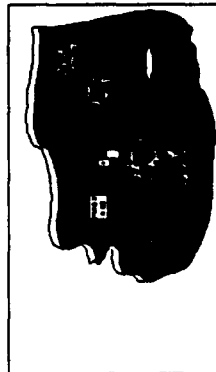
WHAT KINDS OF
INTEL NEEDED?
...REQUIREMENTS?



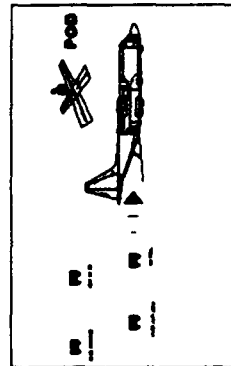
WHAT CAN BE
COLLECTED
REMOTELY...
"STANDOFF"?



WHAT MUST
ACCOMPANY
FORCE?
✓ ACCESS
✓ RESPONSIVENESS

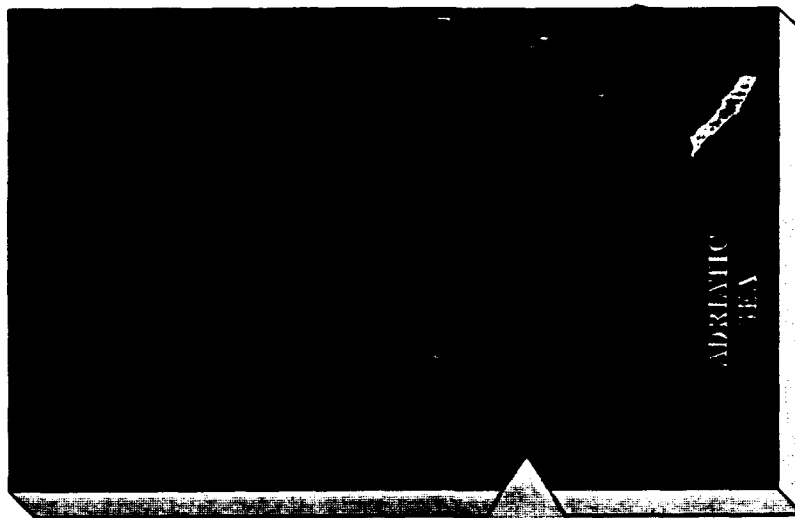


HOW PACKAGED...
...SEQUENCED?



CGC0N24

INTEL
TAILORING

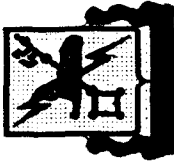


"The rapid introduction of U.S. Forces requires accurate, detailed, continuous and timely intelligence, especially during the critical early deployment decision windows."

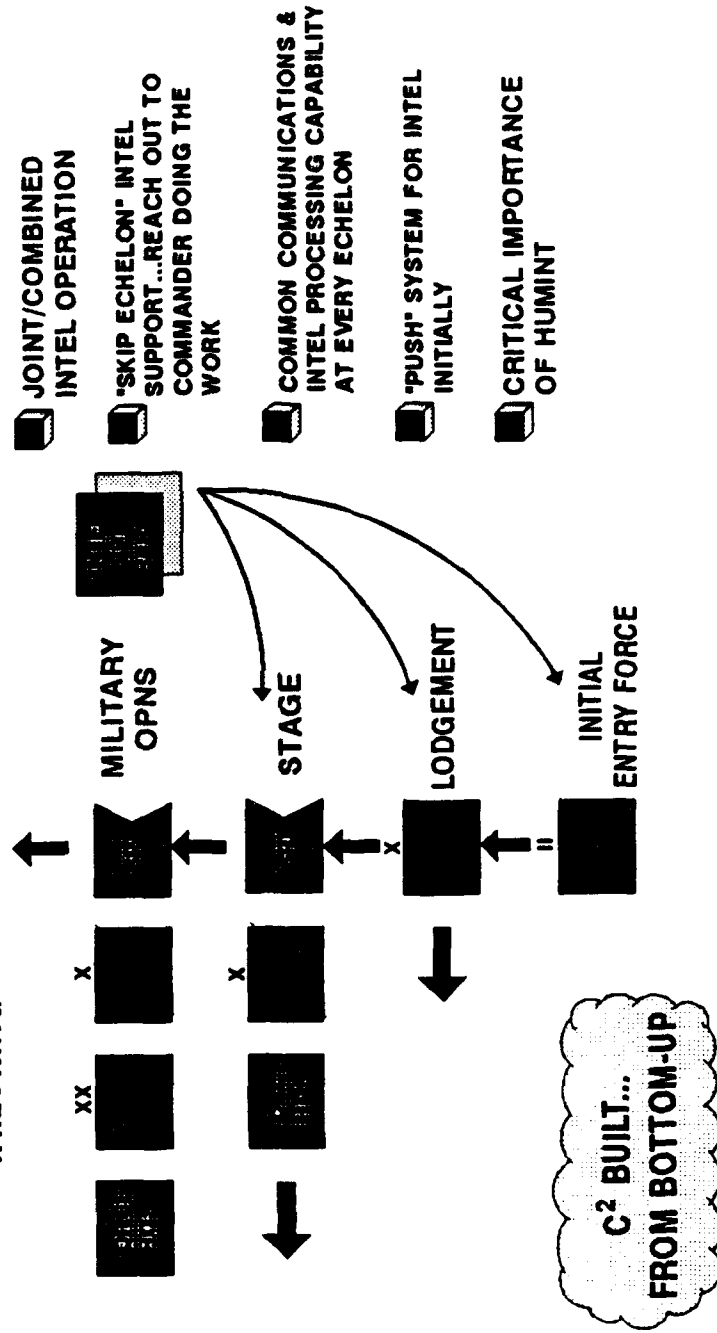
FM 100-5



FORCE PROJECTION - TACTICAL TAILORING -



FORCE PROJECTION: TACTICAL TAILORING





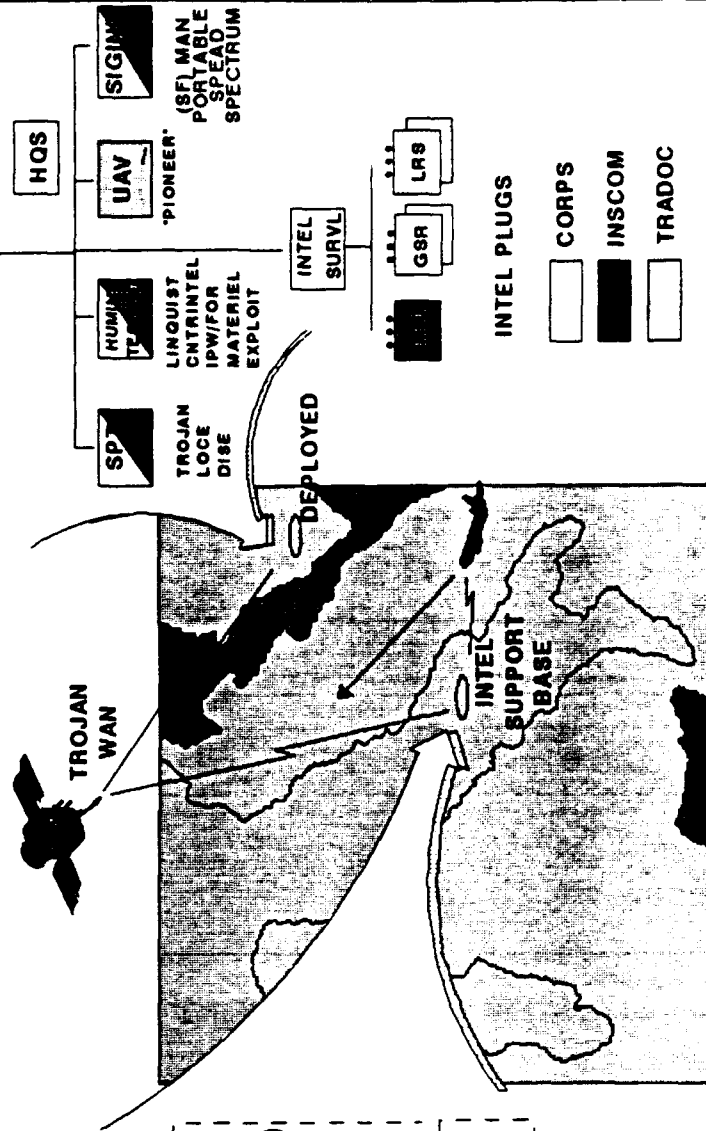
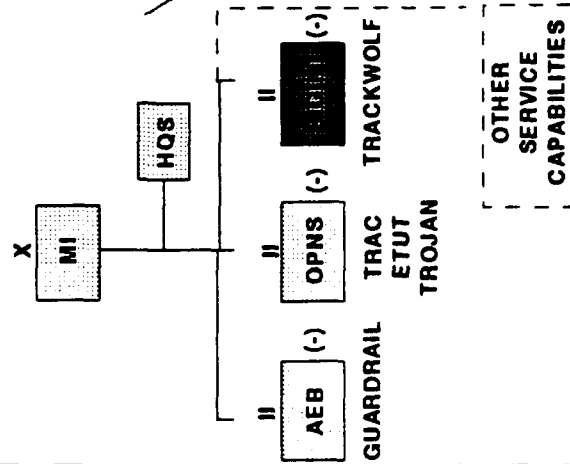


FORCE PROJECTION - TAILORED MI STRUCTURE -



ARMY MI BRIGADE TASK
FORCE STANDOFF

MI BN TASK FORCE
WITH DEPLOYED US DIVISION

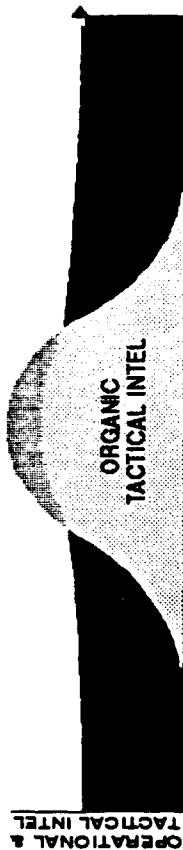


CGCON25



FORCE PROJECTION

- MI FORCE EMPLOYMENT CONCEPT -



INTEL SUPPORT TAILORED TO DEPLOYMENT SEQUENCE, THREAT, MISSION, AND SCOPE/DURATION OF COMMITMENT

ALERT → DEPLOY → STAGE → MILITARY OPERATIONS → RESOLUTION → REDEPLOY

SCOPE OF OPERATION

CRISIS

INTEL SUPPORT

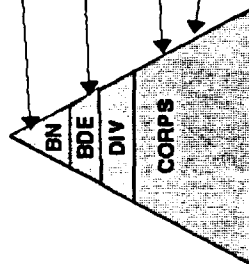
TIER I

TIER IIA

TIER IIB

TIER IIIA

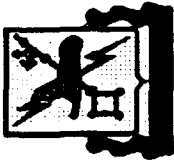
TIER IIIB



"Key intelligence personnel and equipment must arrive in theater early. Combat commanders...should determine the availability of infrastructure, such as roads and railroads, ports and airfield...etc."

FM 100-5

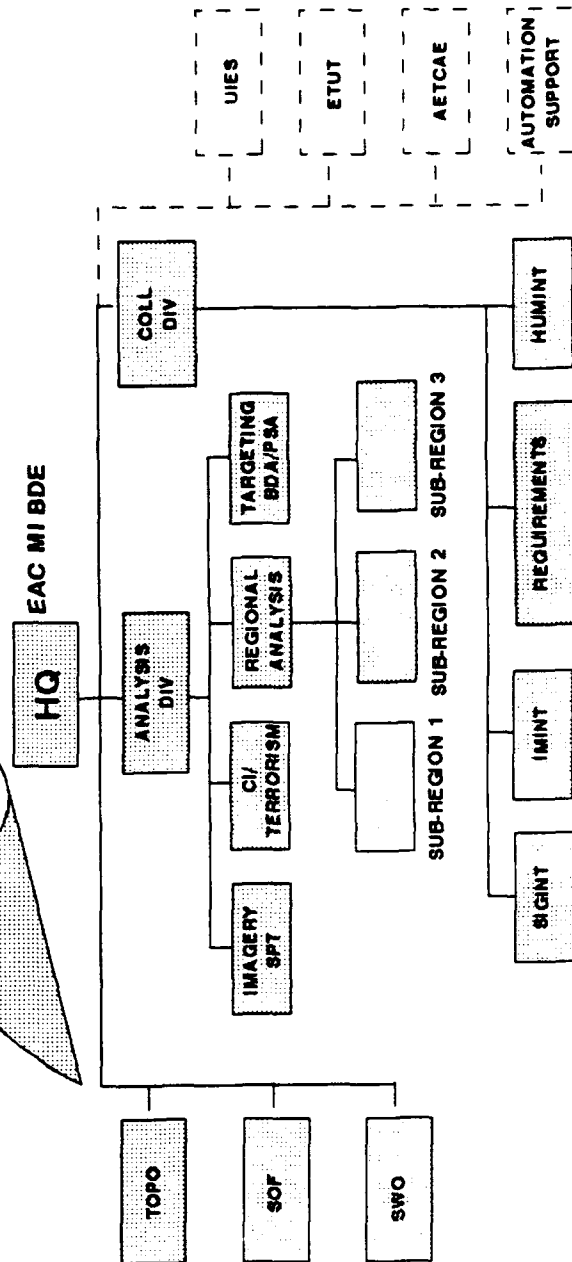
CGCON28



TERI
BASELINE



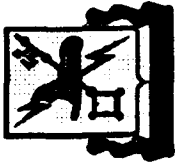
SUPPORT RELATIONSHIP



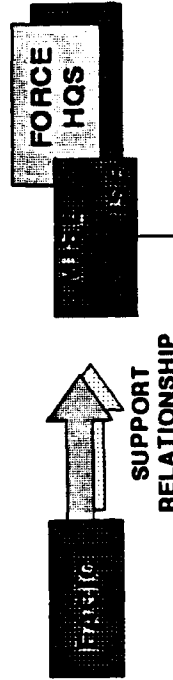
34



FORCE PROJECTION - TIER II INTELLIGENCE -

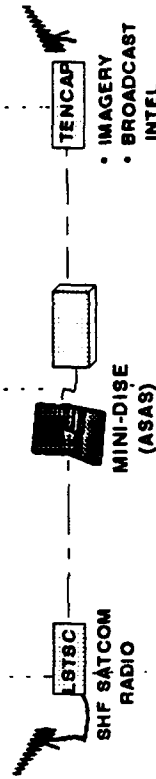


**TIER I
BASELINE**

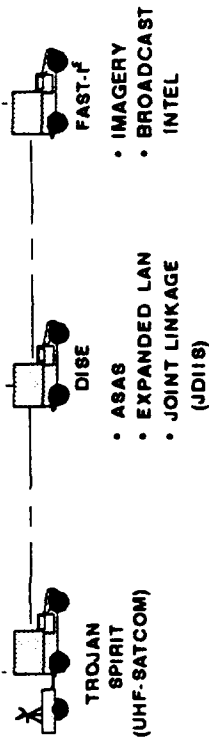


**TIER II
DEPLOYABLE
ADP/COMMS
& DOWNLINKS**

**A. MANPORTABLE
PACKAGES**



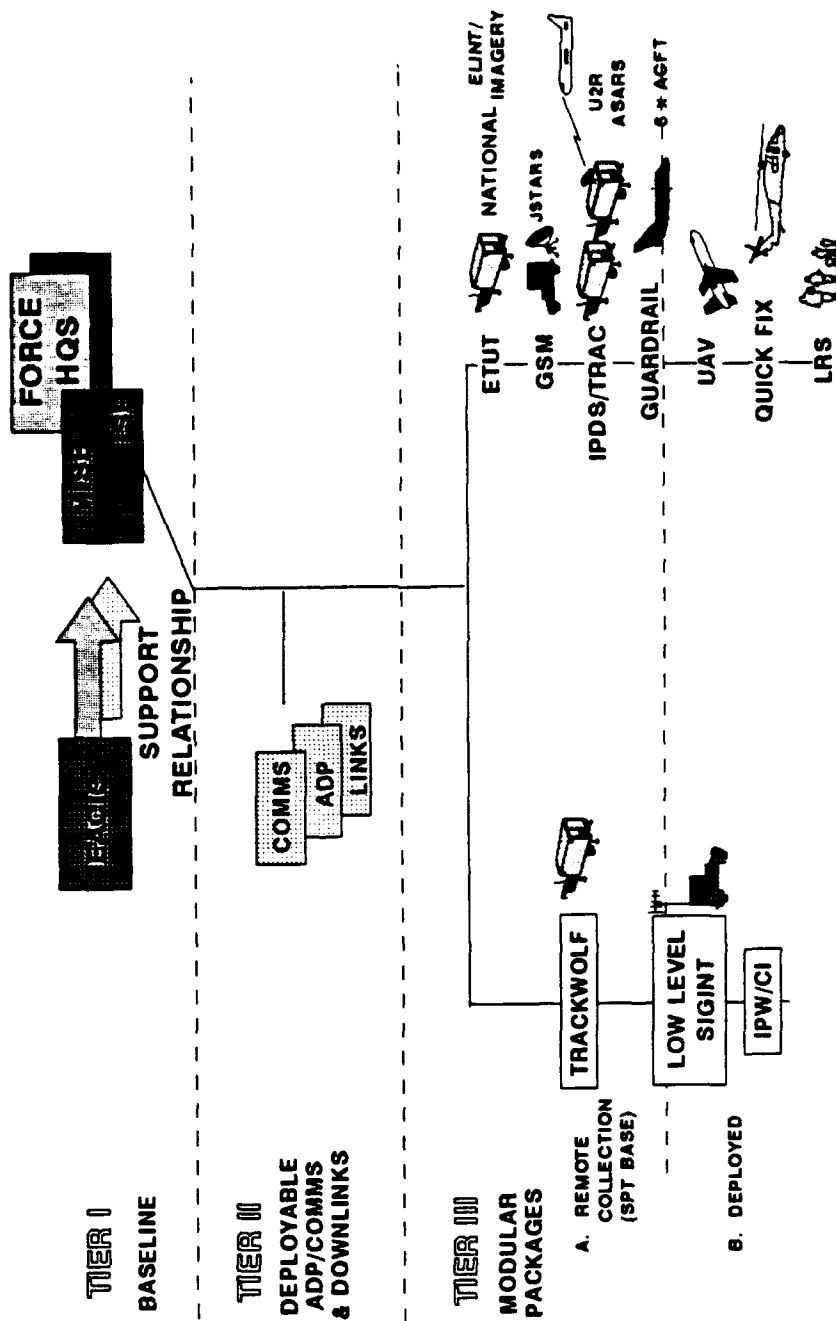
**B. ROBUST
PACKAGES**



CCCON30

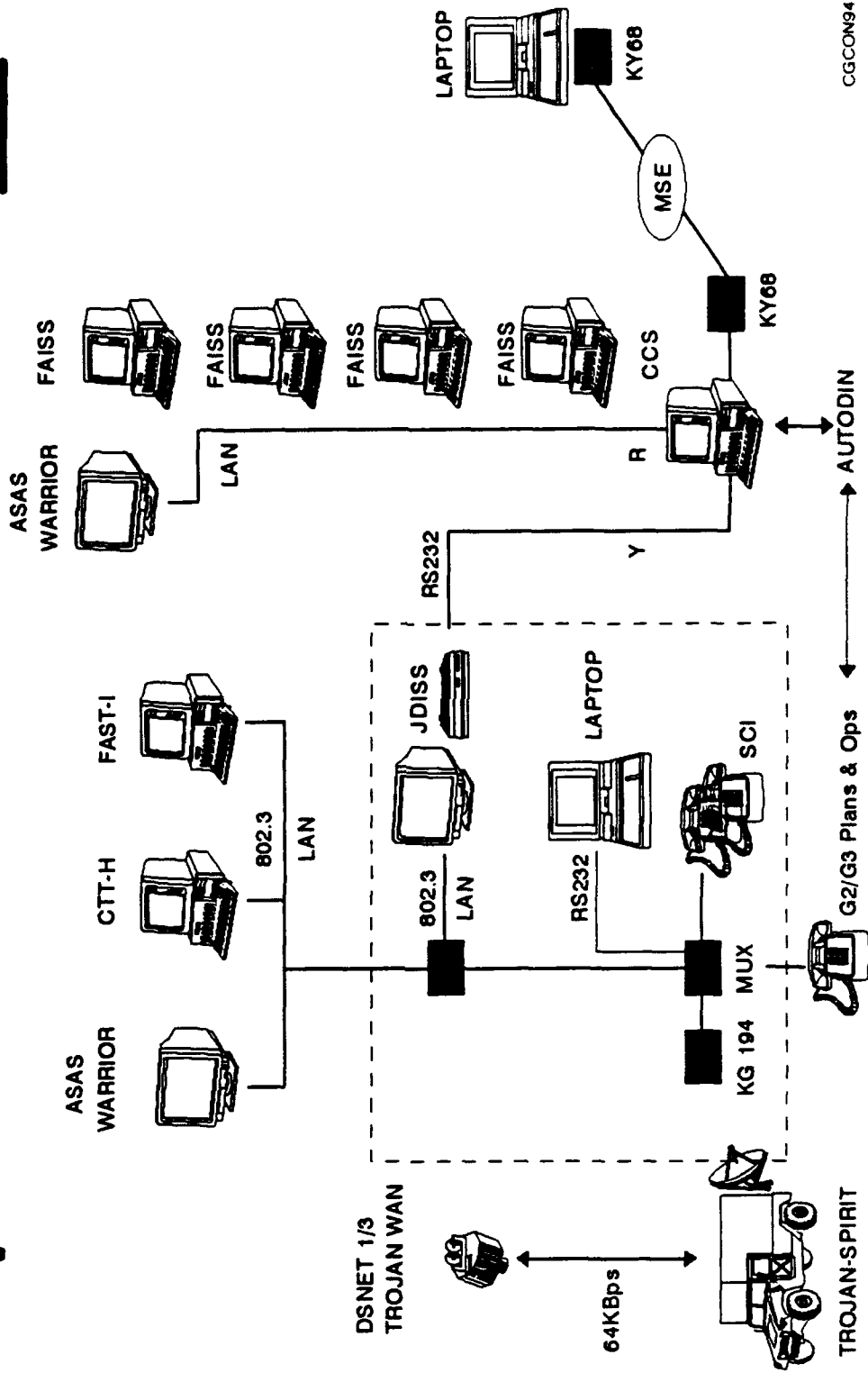
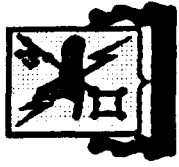


FORCE PROJECTION - TIER III INTELLIGENCE -



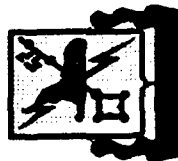
CGCON31

ARFOR Forward

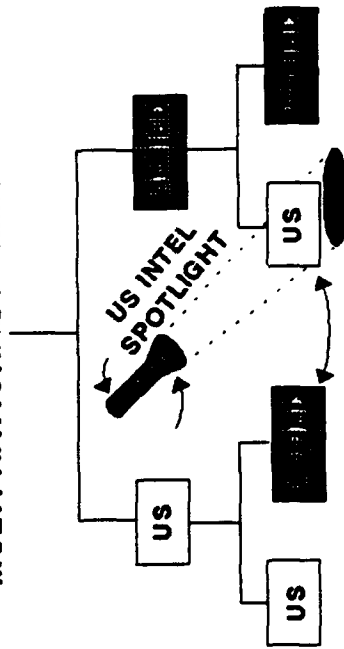




FORCE PROJECTION - COMBINED ENVIRONMENT -



MULTI-NATIONAL FORMATIONS



"For operational purposes, commanders arrange for the rapid dissemination of military intelligence and the use of available intelligence assets by all partners."
FM 100-5

"It also necessitates establishing an intelligence network with dedicated communications and liaison officers to link various headquarters."
FM 100-5

THE PROBLEM

- HOW TO GET COMMON PICTURE...
- HOW TO RECONCILE LOPSIDED CAPABILITIES
- WHAT CAN ALLIES BRING TO THE TABLE



FORCE PROJECTION - COMBINED ENVIRONMENT -

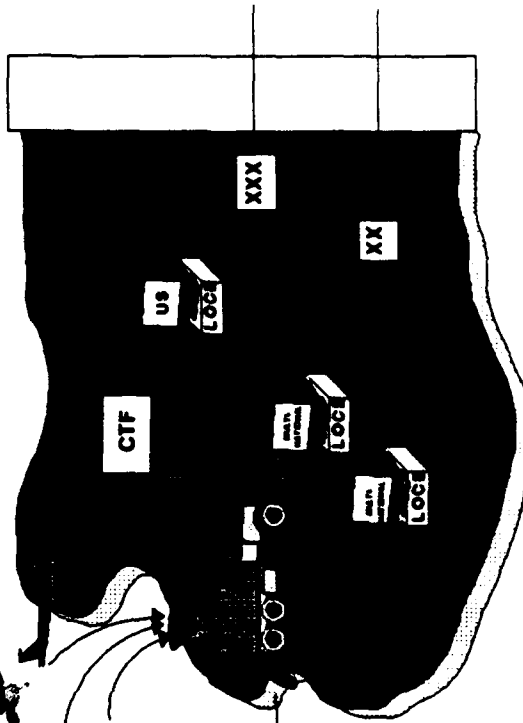


LOCE PROVIDES
BASELINE



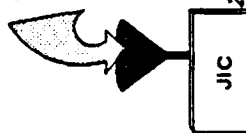
EACH UNIT WORK
STATION CONTRIBUTES
TO COMMON PICTURE

EACH BENEFITS FROM
U.S. FEED



THEATER
INTEL FEED/
"BROADCASTS"

US NATIONAL
DATA BASES
✓ GROUND
✓ AIR
✓ MISSILE
✓ NAVAL



JIC

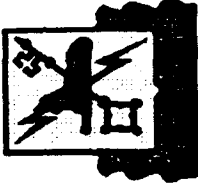
ISSUES:
□ WRITE AUTHORITY
□ RELEASABILITY

CGCON33



MI STRATEGY TO SUPPORT FORCE PROJECTION

-CONCLUSIONS-



- ❑ MI IS IN THE MIDST OF GREAT CHANGE
 - * ACROSS ALL DOTMLS

- ❑ FM 100-5 IS OUR GUIDE
 - * COMMANDER DRIVES INTELLIGENCE
 - * FUTURE IS FORCE PROJECTION
 - SYNCHRONIZATION
 - SPLIT BASE
 - TACTICAL TAILORING
 - BROADCAST INTELLIGENCE
 - * EMPLOY EARLY AND SHAPE MISSION

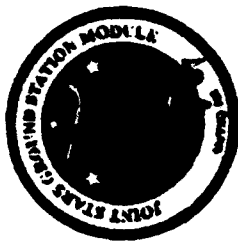
- ❑ JOINT AND COALITION ENVIRONMENT

CGCON34

UNCLASSIFIED

IEW

PROGRAM EXECUTIVE OFFICE



JOINT STARS

Ground Station Modules

Joint Surveillance Target Attack Radar System



BATTLEFIELD SURVEILLANCE

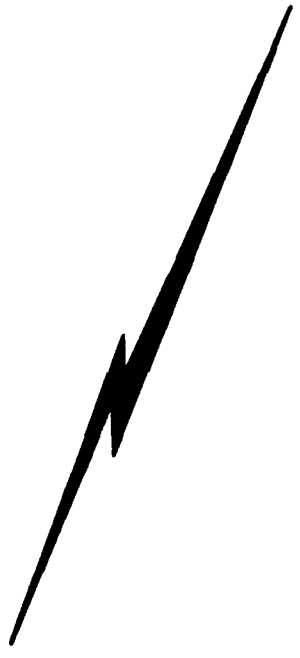
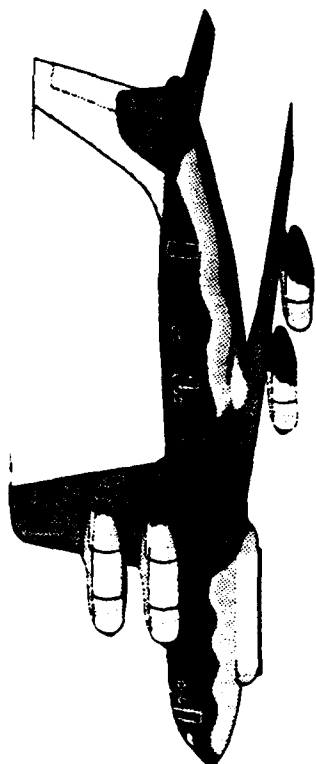
Lessons Learned From NTC

- 95% correlation between effectiveness of reconnaissance and success of the attack
- A direct relationship between the effectiveness of the security screen (counterreconnaissance battle) and the success of the defense

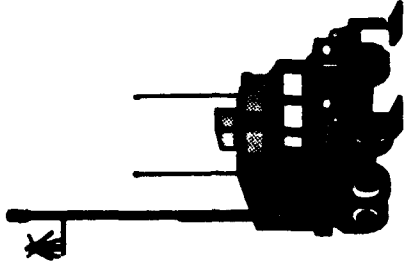
- "A SMALLER FORCE: THE RIGHT FORCE FOR THE TIMES... A FORCE THAT STOPS THE ENEMY QUICKLY - EXISTING FORCES MUST BE CHANGED ... THE REAL PAYOFF WILL COME FROM HIGH TECH RESPONSES"

- "IN SUM THE REQUIREMENT TO HALT REGIONAL INVASIONS EARLY IS CRUCIAL ... WE MUST BE ABLE TO DETECT THE MAIN CONCENTRATIONS OF THE ENEMY FORCE, PROCESS AND ANALYZE THE INFORMATION, THEN PASS IT TO THE 'SHOOTERS' BEFORE IT BECOMES OBSOLETE."

**LES ASPIN, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE
16 JUNE 1993**

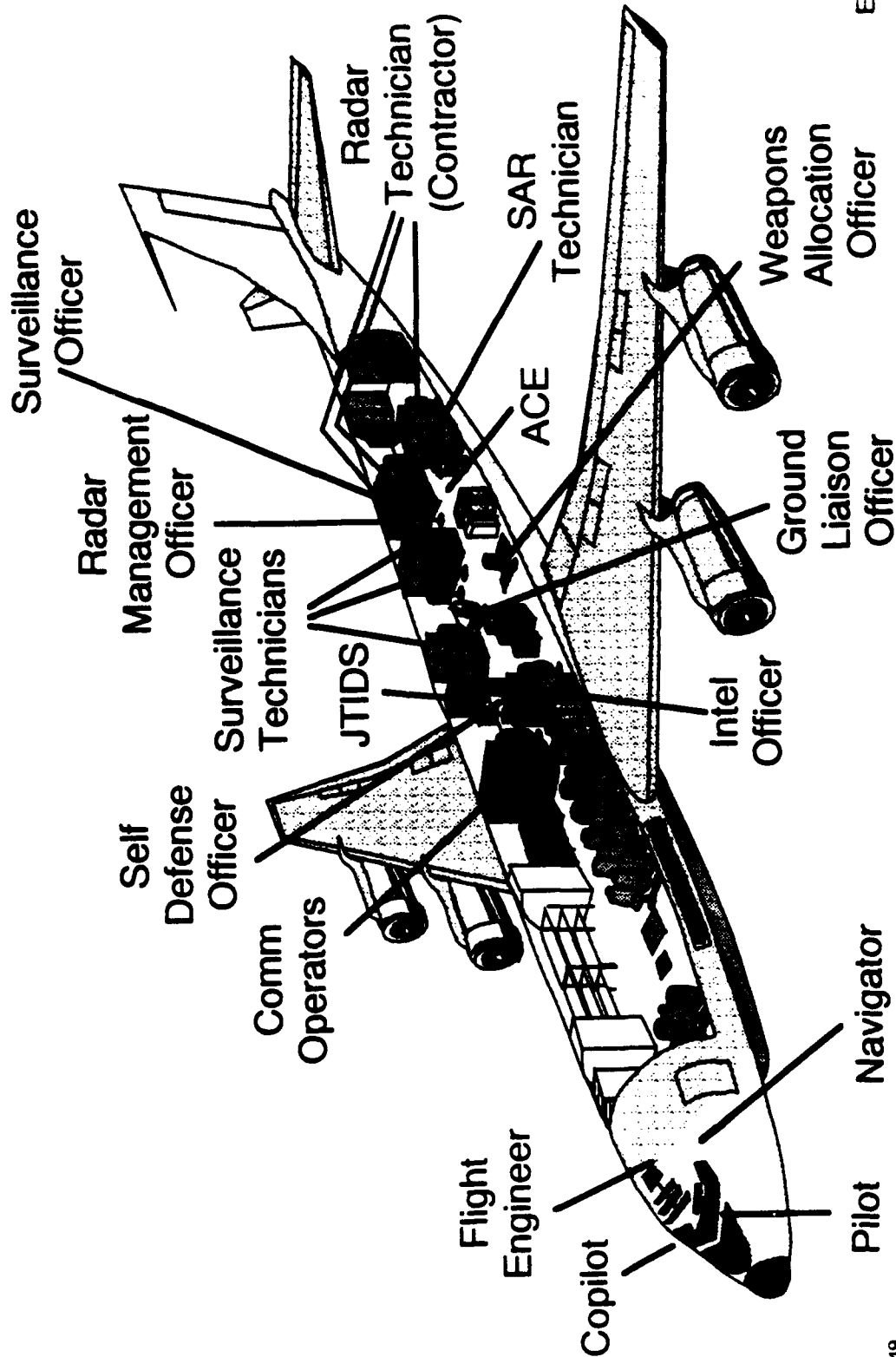


Joint STARS

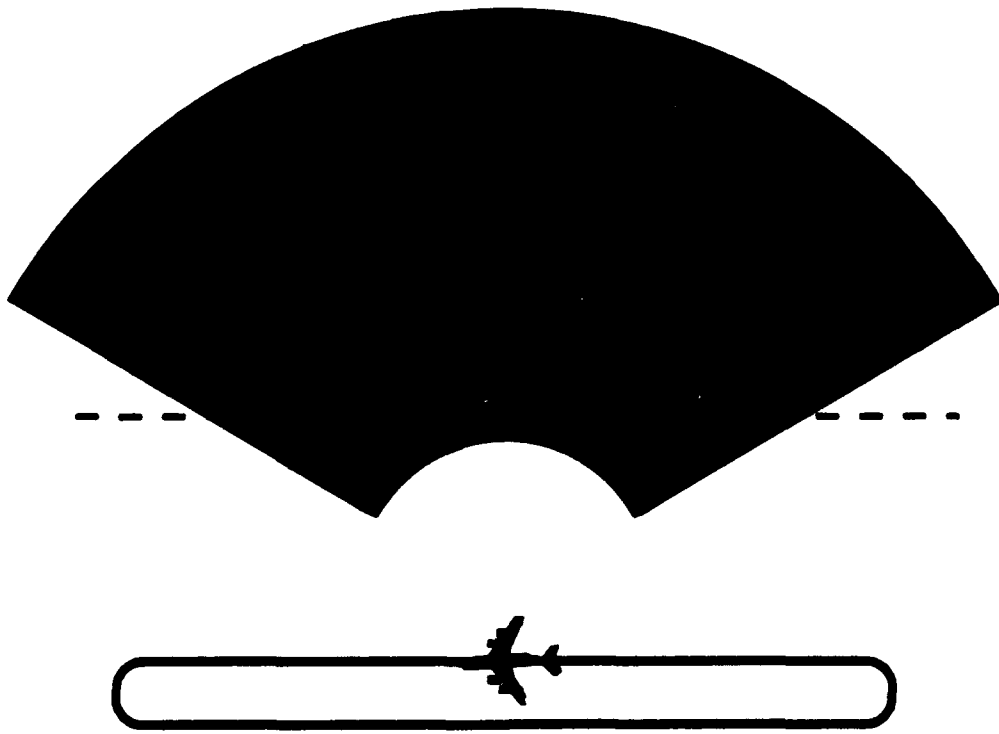


ESD 92-050

CREW POSITIONS

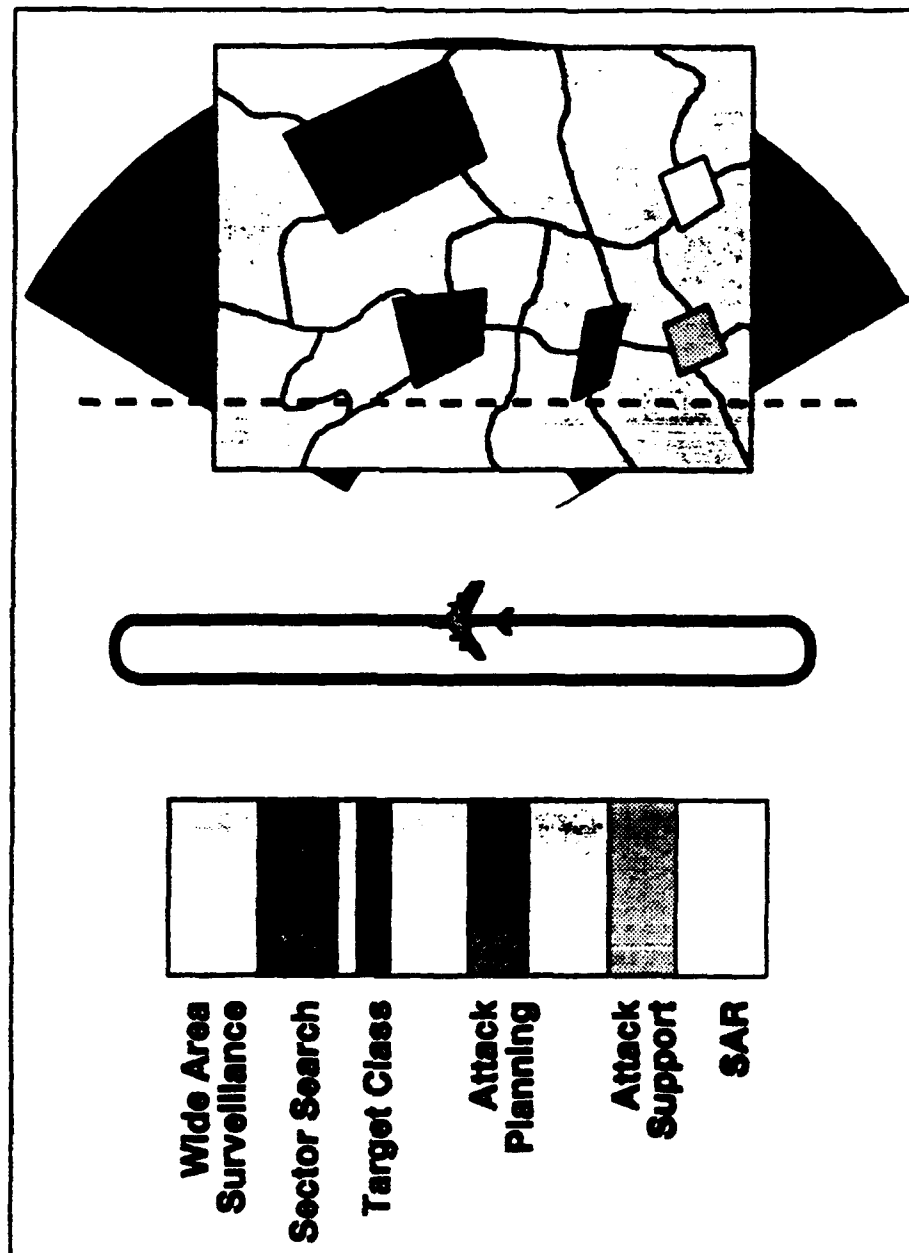


RADAR COVERAGE



ESD 92-050

RADAR OPERATION

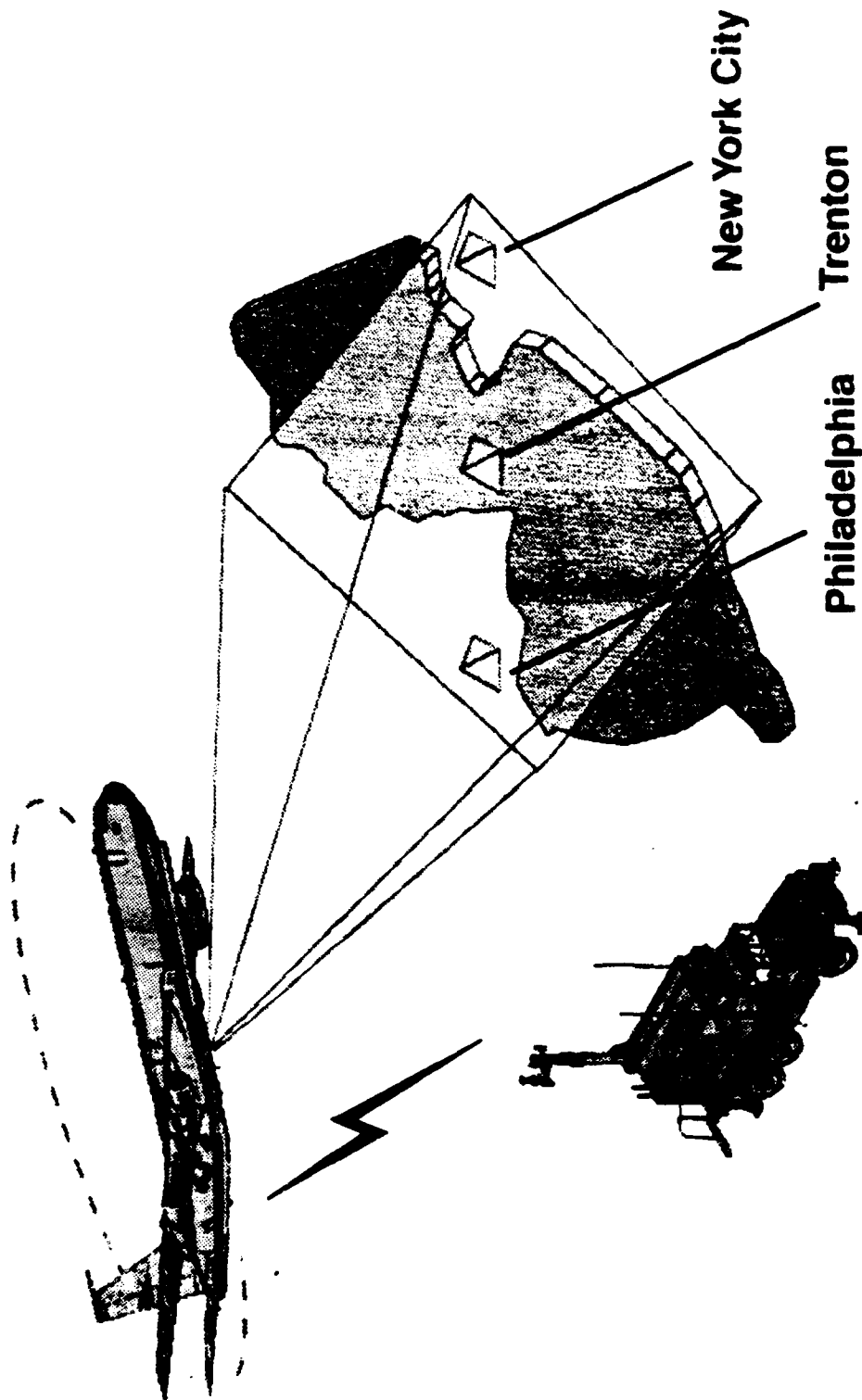
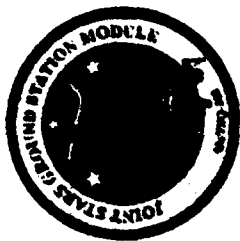


ESD 92-050

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JOINT STARS

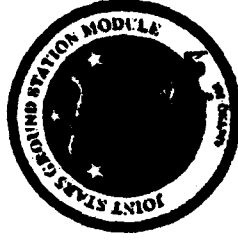
Ground Reference Coverage Area
(GRCA)



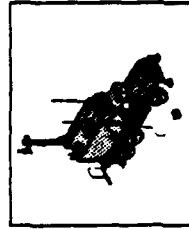
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JOINT STARS

Joint STARS System



The Army Developing Ground Station Modules (GSMs):



Block 1 Medium

- 5 Ton Mounted
- Simultaneous Multi-Sensor Operations



Block 1 Heavy

- Bradley Variant
- Simultaneous Multi-Sensor Operations



Block 1 Light

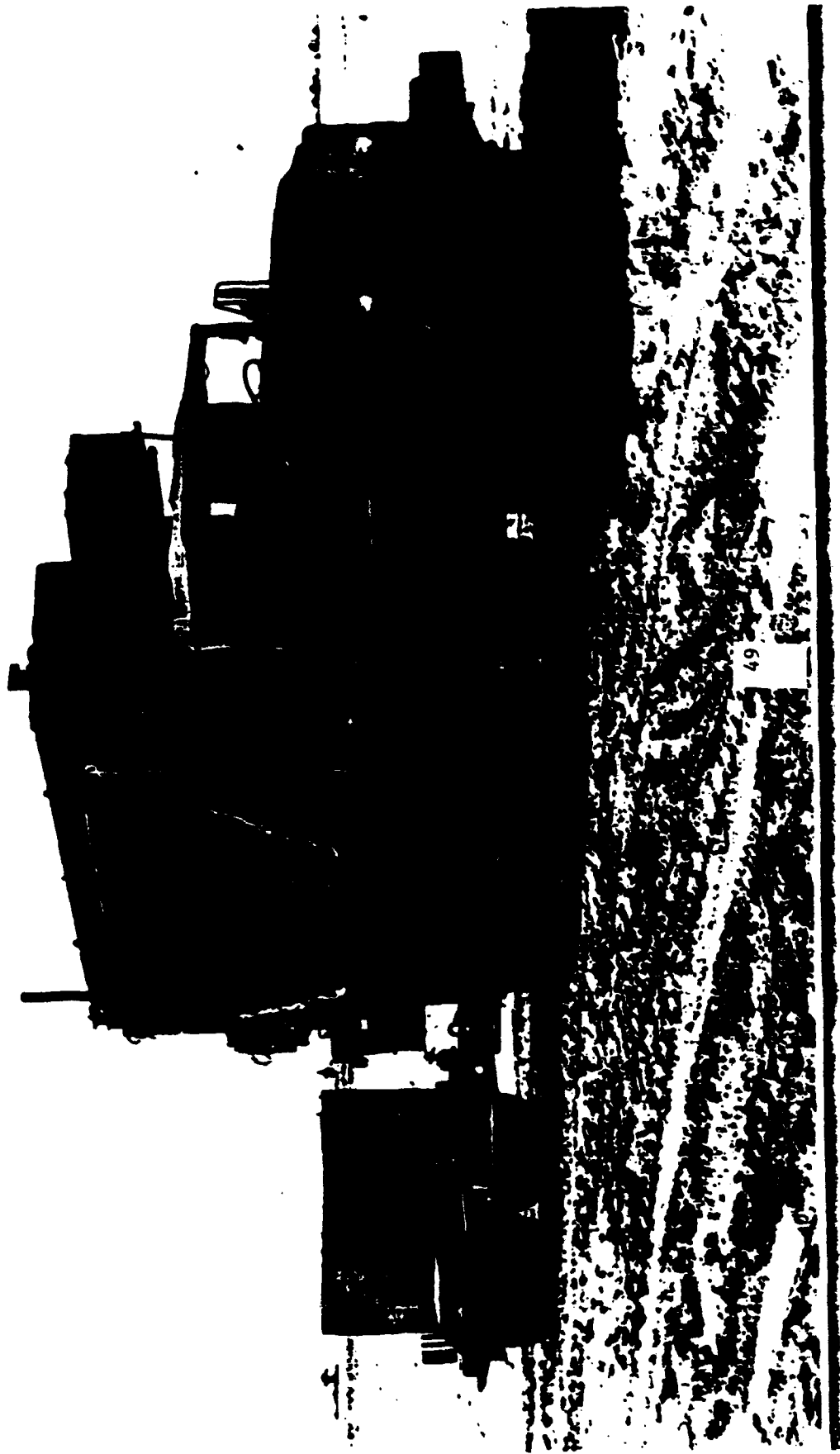
- HMMWV Mounted
- Simultaneous Multi-Sensor Operations

Joint STARS Has Both Airborne and Ground Components:

- Air Force Developing
 - E-8 Aircraft
 - Multi-Mode Radar
 - Required C2 Systems
 - Self-Defense Suite
 - Surveillance Control Data Link



Block 1 GSM





50



System Features



- Multi-Sensor Operation
 - MTI/SAR Radar
 - UAV Imagery
 - SIGINT via Commander's Tactical Terminal
- UHF SATCOM for C² On-the-Move
- Remote Display System for Detached Operations
- Universal I/O Processor
 - Permits virtually unlimited interface with sensors and supporting and supported systems
- VME Based Open Architecture
 - Allows upgrades as technology changes
 - Allows reconfiguration as operational needs change
 - Permits use of components from a wide variety of sources

LGSM



Major Components

- 2 High performance graphic workstations
- Commander's Tactical Terminal
- Universal I/O Processor
- Surveillance Control Data Link (SCDL)
- Secure telephone/fax
- Color Printer
- Radios
 - PRC-140 SATURN, SATCOM
 - VRC-83 UHF LOS
 - VRC-92A VHF LOS
- Encryption
 - KY-57
 - KY-68

Connectivity

- ATCCS via MSE
- ASAS
- TACFIRE
- TROJAN
- Other GSMs



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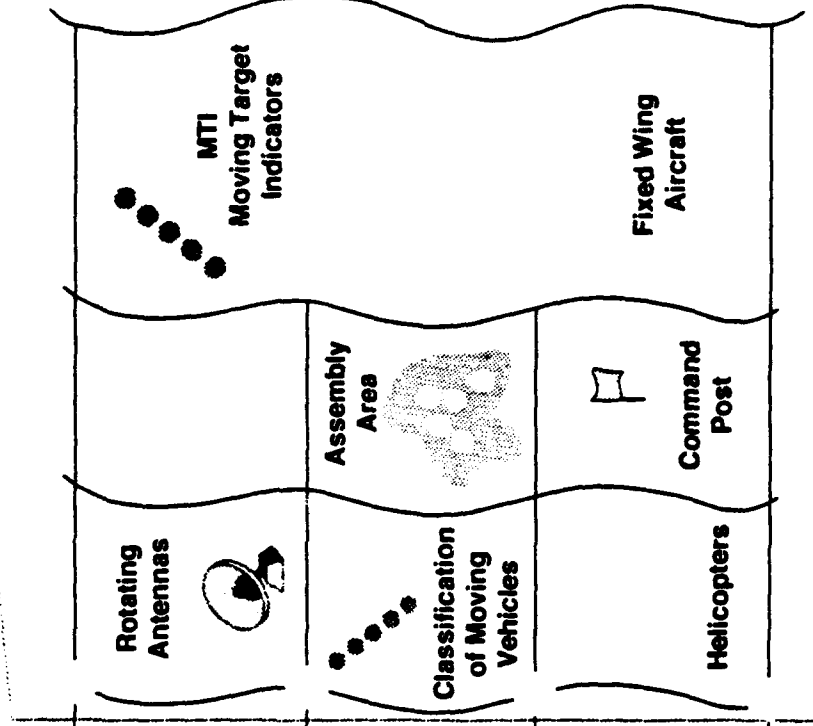
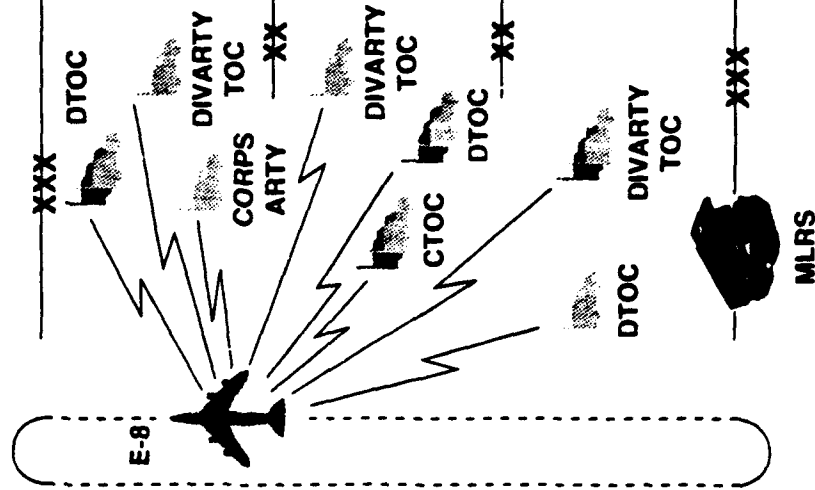
JOINT STARS

GSM Operations



IEW

PROGRAM EXECUTIVE OFFICE



The Commanders' Perspective

"...from a warfighter's perspective, tactical intelligence was not good. What I got, I had to get myself. It was late and did not give me the chance to exploit. You would have thought that someone would have given me access to J-STARS."

Lieutenant General Ronald Griffith, US Army
Commanding General
1st Armored Division
(during Desert Storm)

"At the strategic level, [intelligence] was fine. But we did not get enough tactical intelligence - front-line battle intelligence."

Lieutenant General William C. Keys, USMC
Commanding General
2nd Marine Division
(during Desert Storm)

"We will never again want to fight without a Joint STARS kind of system."

General Merrill A. Mc Peak
Chief of Staff
United States Air Force

"As you know better than I, Joint Stars was an invaluable tool during the Gulf Crisis. Considering the tough environment for development and expansion of projects, I genuinely hope that the upcoming acquisition board and oversight council will support the continuation of the J-STARS project."

Major General John Stewart, Jr.
Deputy Chief of Staff for Intelligence
United States Army, Europe
(former ARCENT G-2 during Desert Storm)

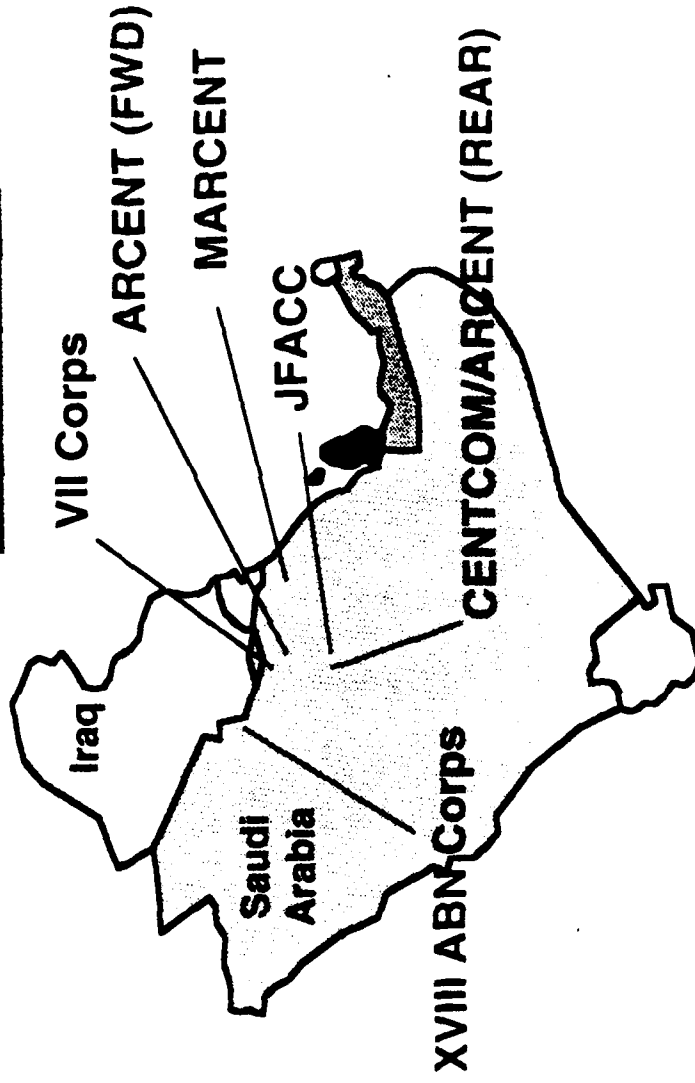
Ground Station Modules

Who did not have GSMS

The maneuvering units

82nd Abn Div
101st Abn Div (AASLT)
1st Inf Div (Mech)
24th Inf Div (Mech)
1st Armcd Div
3rd Armcd Div
1st Cav Div
Tiger Bde
2d Armcd Cav Regt
3d Armcd Cav Regt
11th Avn Bde
12th Avn Bde
18th Avn Bde
SOF

Who had GSMS



Impact

- No real-time actionable intelligence to the fighting units
- Actions tied to processed intelligence from higher headquarters (has corps commander's focus)
- Extended reaction time from sensors to shooters

Why 24 GSMS?

<u>CONTINGENCY CORPS REQUIREMENT</u>	
2 per EAC	= 2
6 per Corps	= 6
5 per Div	= 15
1 per ACR	= 1
Total	= 24

IRAN

IRAQ

KUWAIT

SAUDI ARABIA

- Protects vulnerable early entry forces. Reduces casualties.
- Provides target acquisition to strike enemy deep, but also supports close artillery target acquisition.
- Provides commanders with electronic binoculars of entire battlefield. (180KM x 160KM)
- GSM needed at levels where commanders can affect battle.
- Provides real-time, actionable intelligence, day/night all weather limited visibility

During DESERT STORM 6 IGSMs were insufficient. 3 IGSMs dedicated to EAC. Only 3 IGSMs directly supported maneuver commanders and then only at Corps level.

GSM DISTRIBUTION

Based on Desert Shield/Storm
Demonstrated Capability

EAC

2 Per
• Support to Air Force / JTF

XXX

6 Per

- Support to:
- 2 - Tactical Operations Centers
- 1 - Analysis Control Element
- 1 - Aviation Brigade
- 2 - Corps Artillery

XX

5 Per

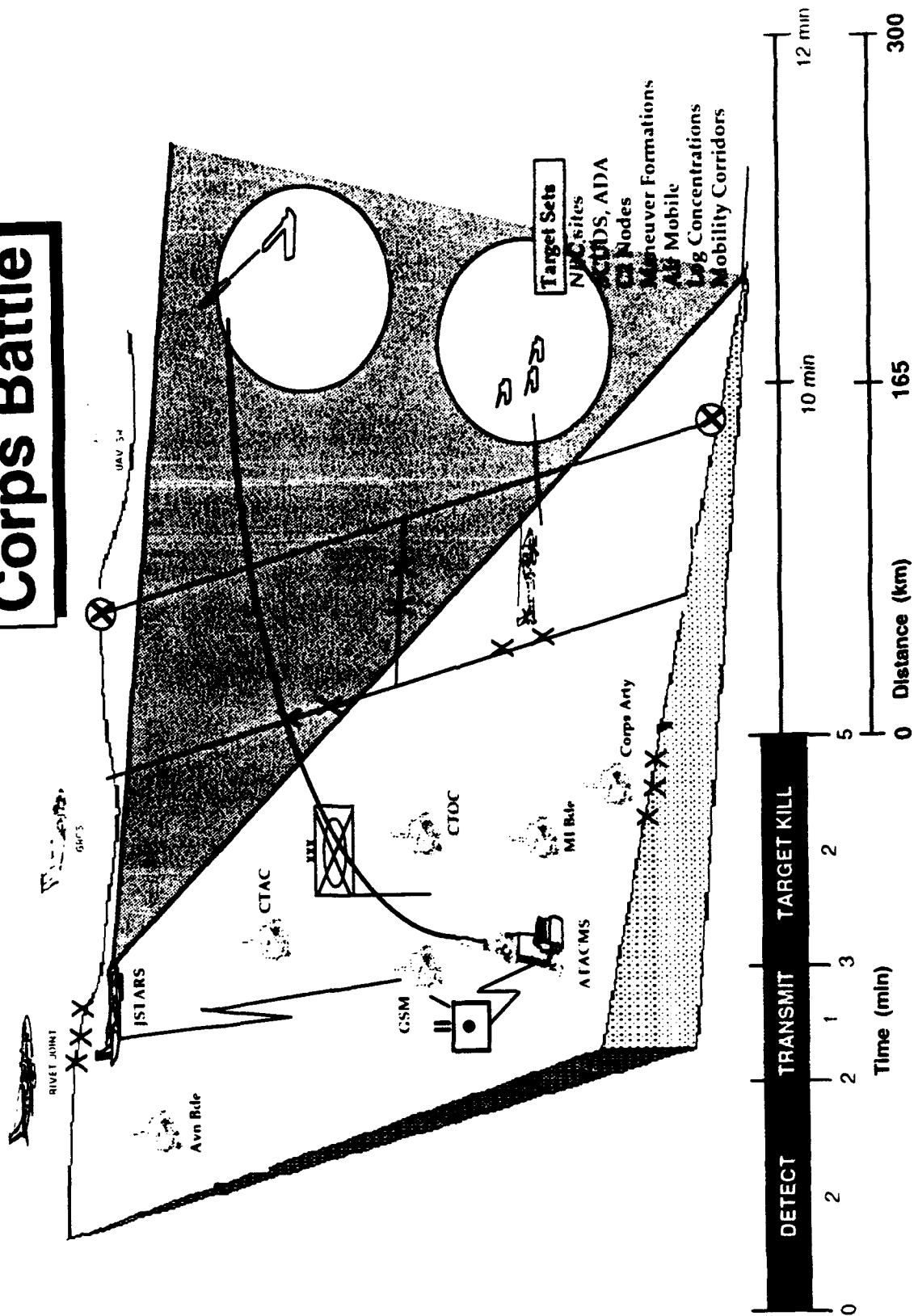
- Support to:
- 2 - Tactical Operations Centers
- Fire Support Element
- Analysis Control Element
- 3 - Maneuver Brigades

X

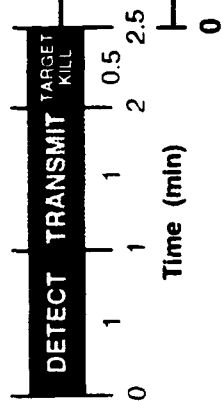
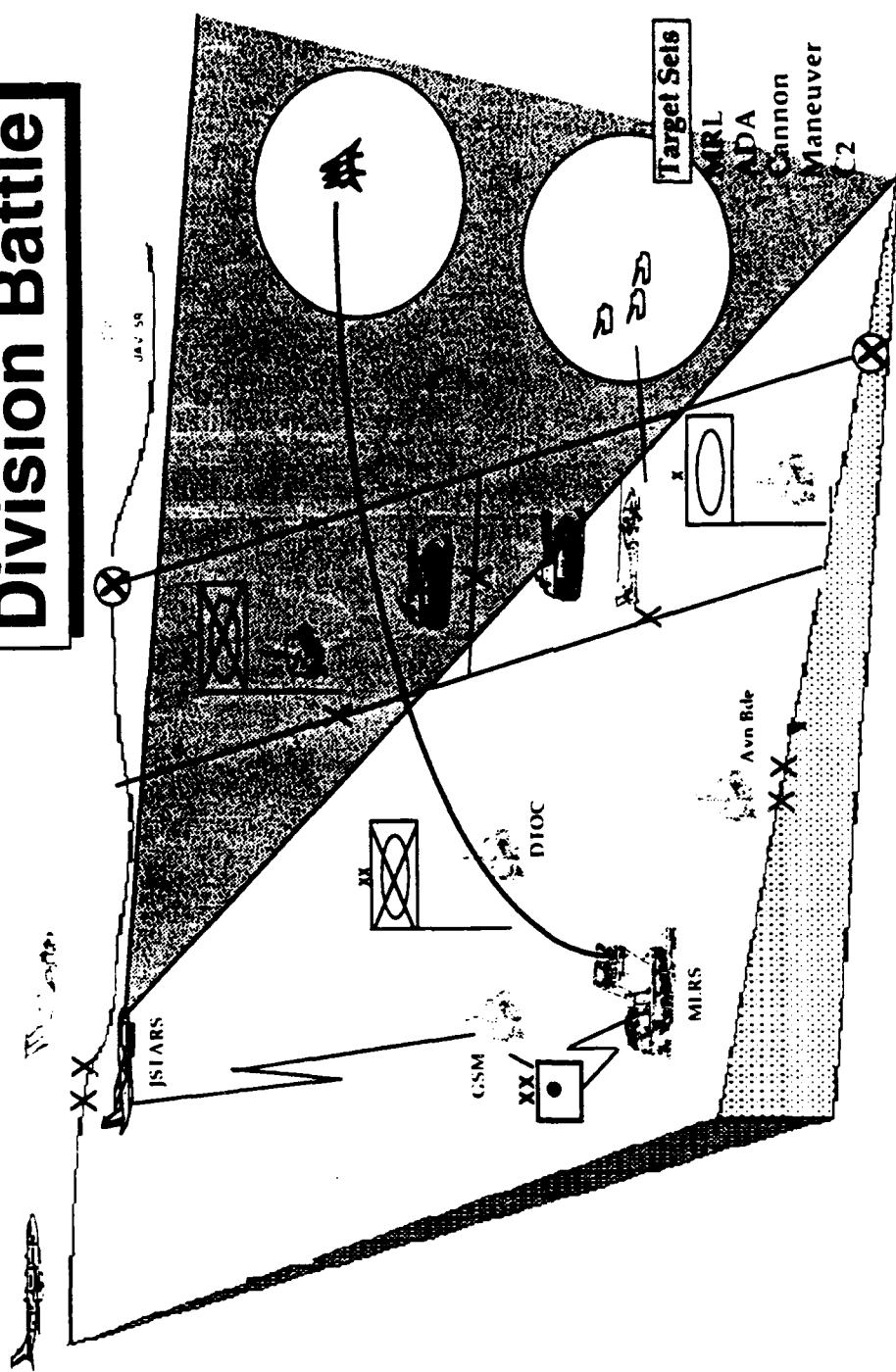
1 Per SEP BDE

1 Per ACR

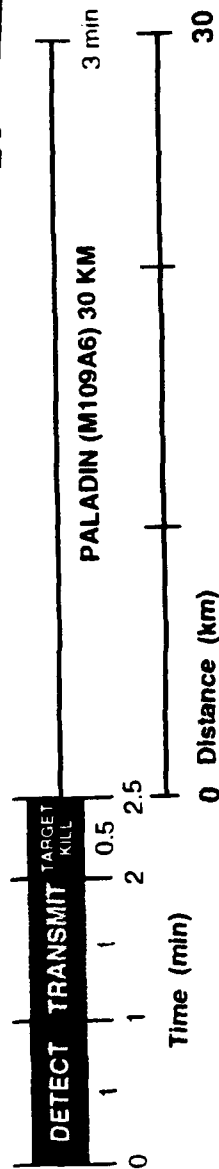
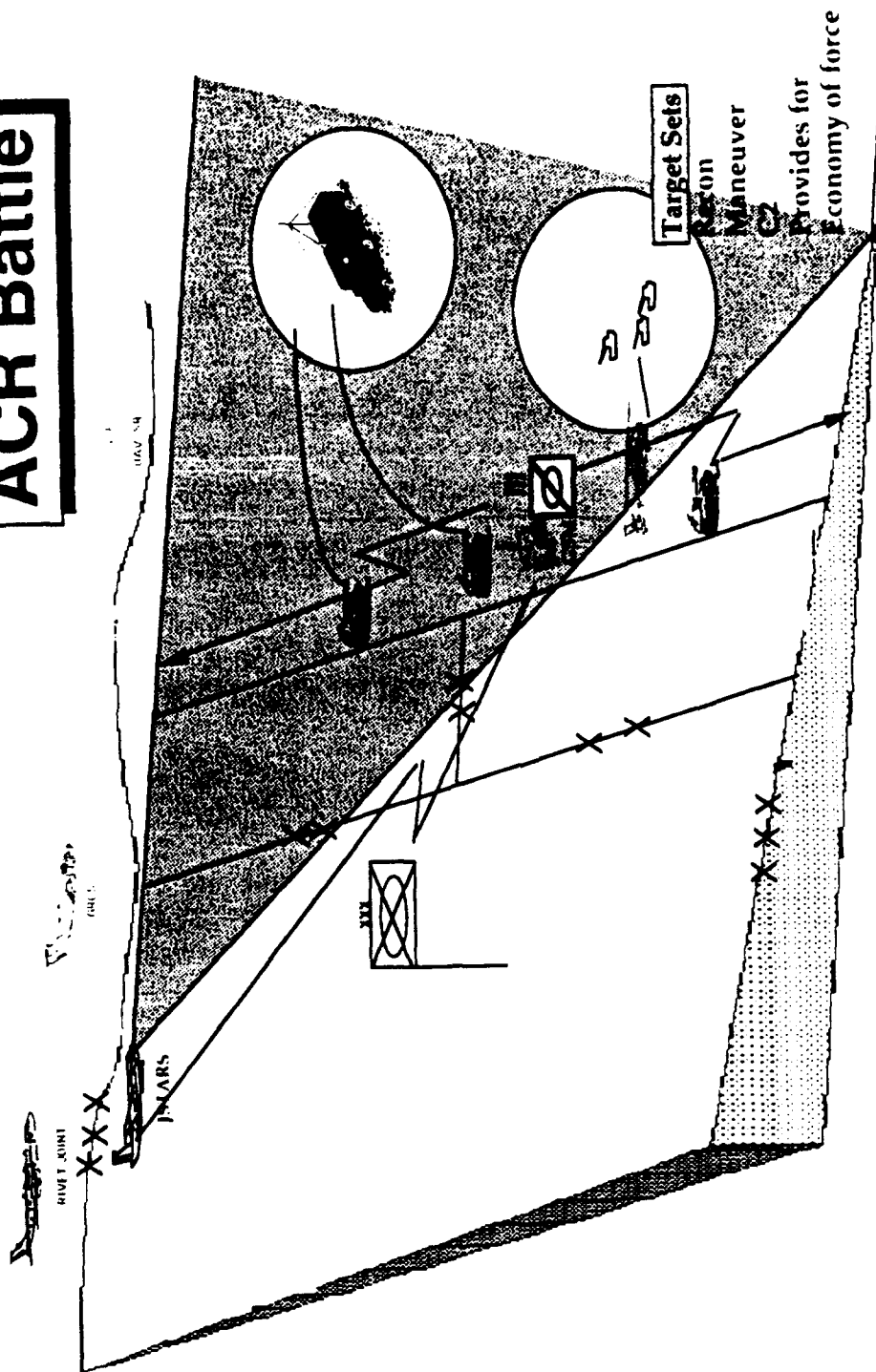
Corps Battle



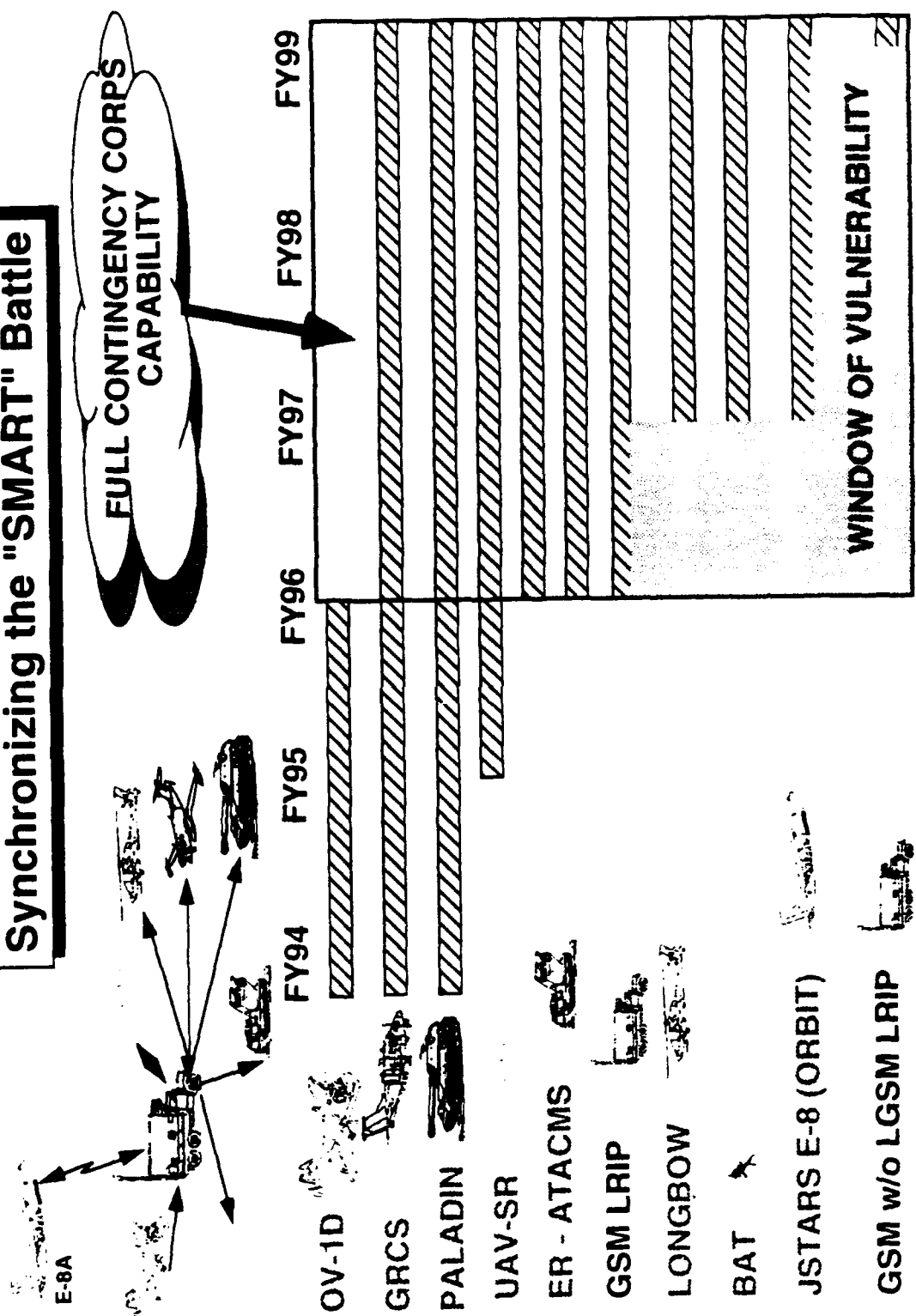
Division Battle



ACR Battle



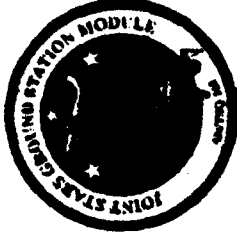
Synchronizing the "SMART" Battle



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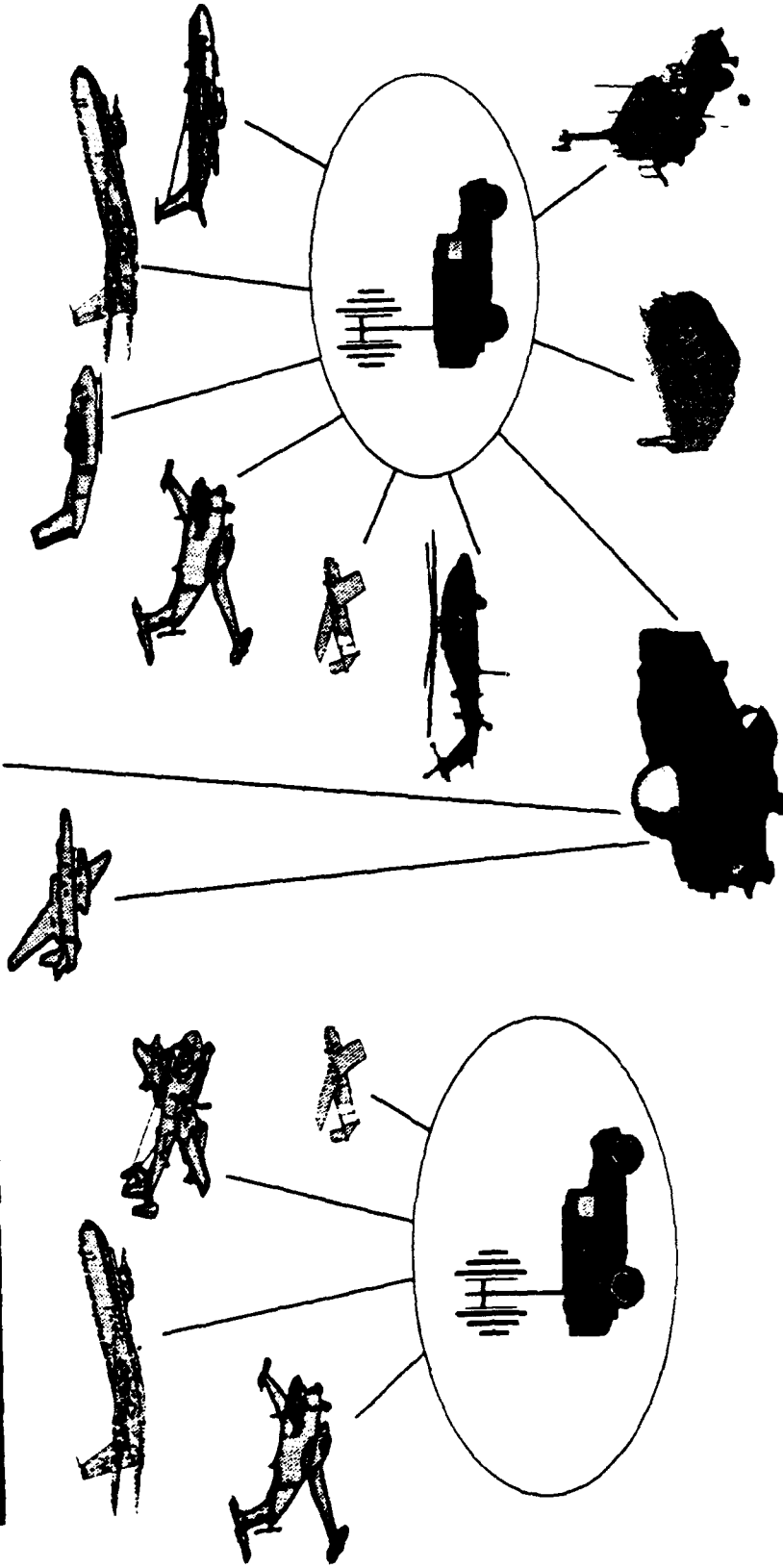
JOINT STARS

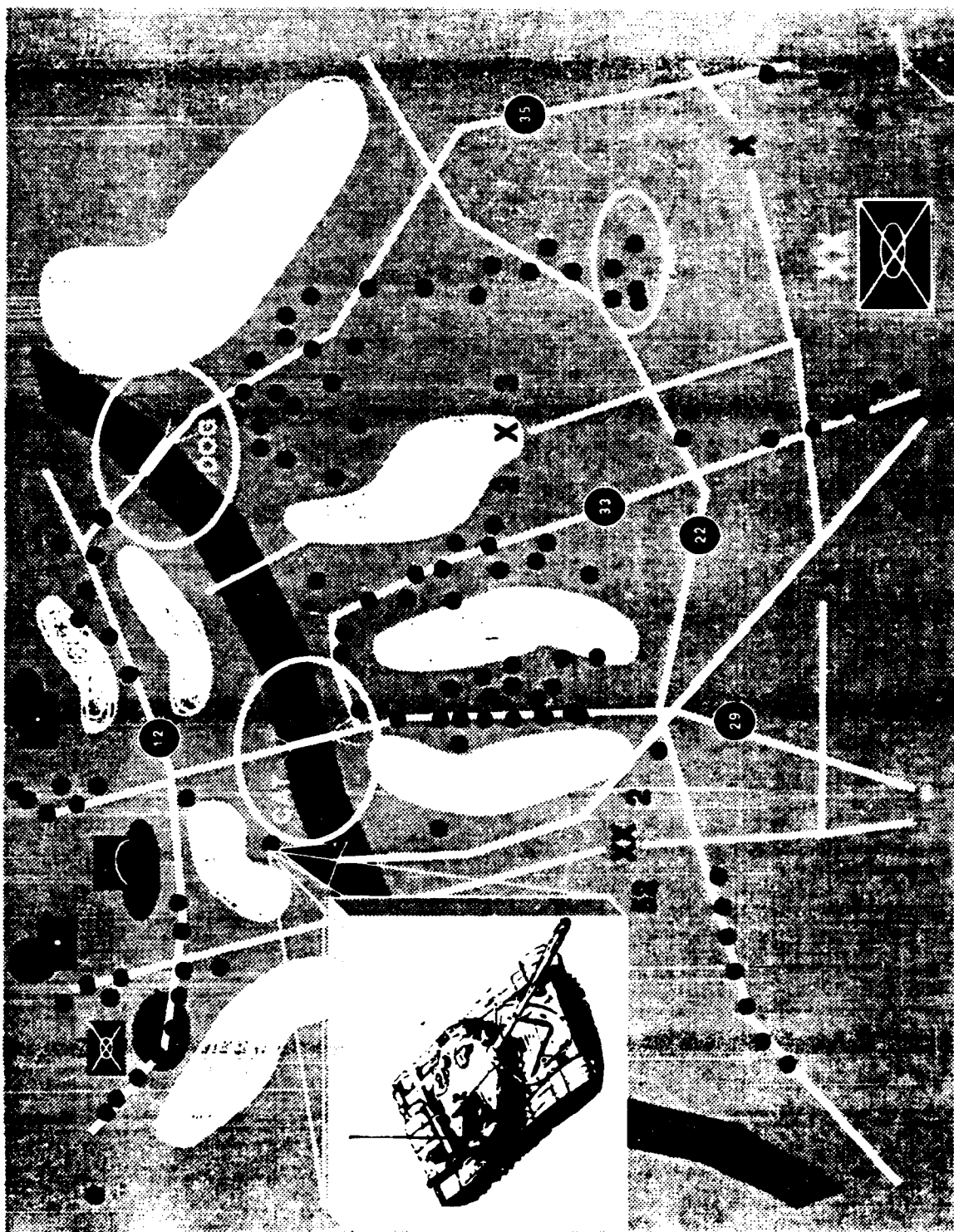
GSM to Common Ground
Station Module



GSM

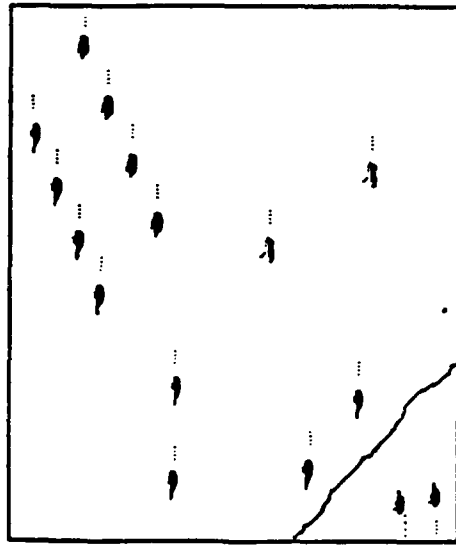
Multiple Sensors
National/Theater/Tactical





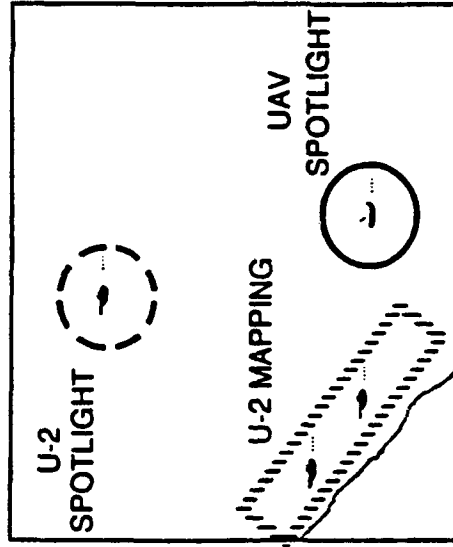
JOINT STARS PAYOFF

ACTUAL SITUATION



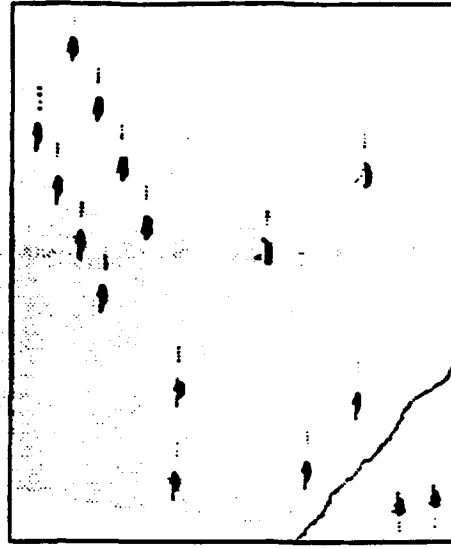
FLOT

U-2 AND UAV COVERAGE



FLOT

JOINT STARS COVERAGE



FLOT

JOINT STARS SEES THE ENTIRE BATTLEFIELD CONTINUOUSLY IN REAL TIME

- FRIENDLY AND ENEMY
- DEEP AND CLOSE

CANDIDATE TECHNOLOGY

INSERTION

Functions/ Capabilities

- Robust "On the Move" Capability
- Auto Target Recognition
- Advanced Work Aids & A.I. Algorithms
- Wireless LAN for GSM's Remote Work Station
- Helicopter Detection
- Improved SW Interface to ASAS & S2 WS at Brigade
- Extended Range SCDL
- Beyond Line Of Sight Operations
- Advanced Autotracking and Battle Damage Assessment
- Live Full-Motion Video
- Downsize/ More Robust/ Portable
- Expanded Commo ie. SATCOM, A/C Relay, etc.

CANDIDATE TECHNOLOGY INSERTIONS

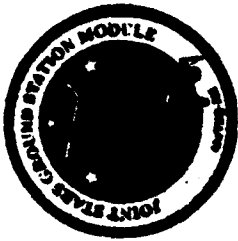
Sensor Inputs

- Apache Longbow Fire Control Radar
- ISAR on Navy P-3
- Helicopter Video Imagery - Phototeleisis
- TR-1 Radar and Electro-Optical Products
- UAV Close Range
- MITT Functionality
- ATARS Products
- Selected NATO Systems

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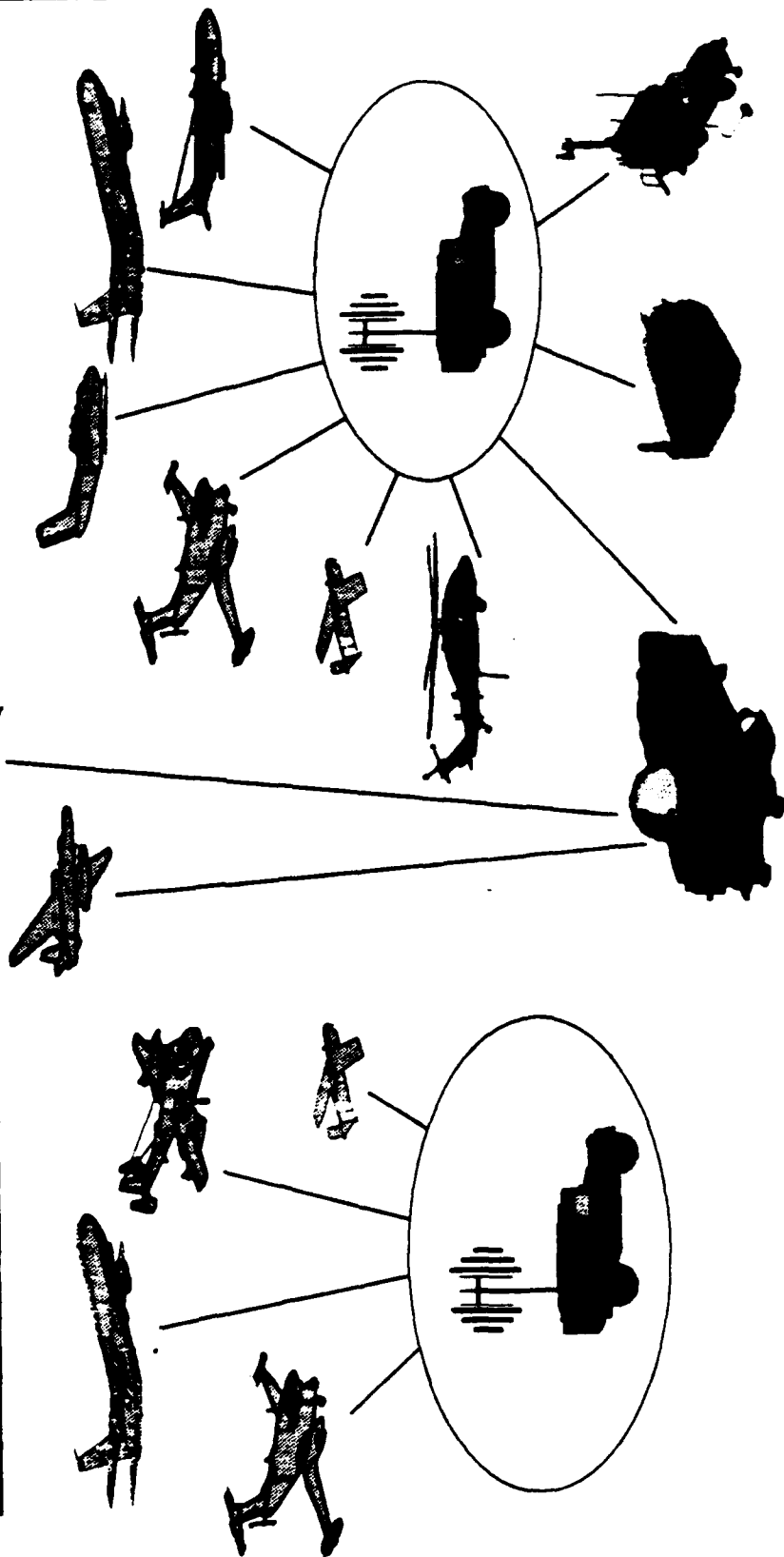
JOINT STARS

GSM to Common Ground
Station Module



GSM

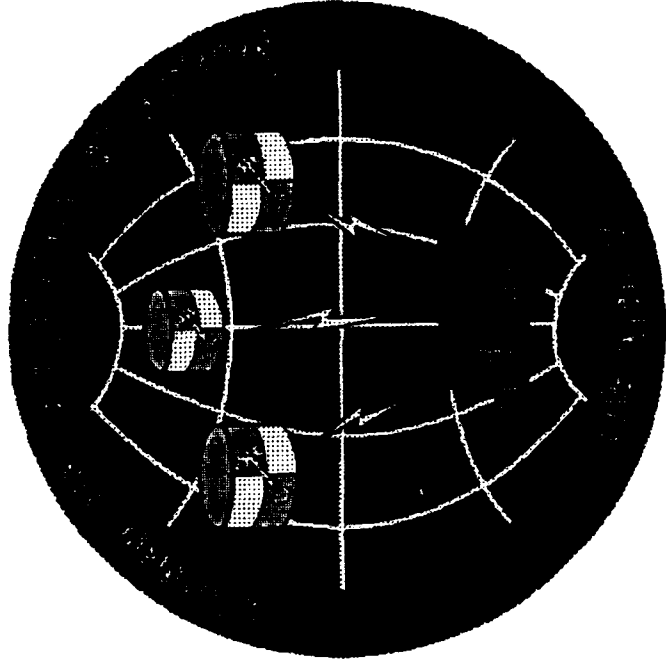
Multiple Sensors
National/Theater/Tactical



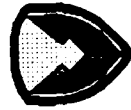
01 JSTARS01 08

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COMMON GROUND STATION
Advanced Technology Demonstration



THOMAS C. NEWSOME, JR.
ATD Technical Manager
Intelligence and Electronic Warfare Directorate
CECOM Research, Development and Engineering Center



US Army
Communications
Electronics Command

HTLGO



Intelligence
and Electronic
Warfare
Directorate

COMMON GROUND STATION (CGS) ATD

OBJECTIVE:

- DEVELOP & DEMONSTRATE THE PROOF-OF-CONCEPT TECHNOLOGY FOR PROVIDING RESPONSIVE, TIMELY AND USABLE COMBAT INFORMATION AND INTELLIGENCE DATA TO BRIGADE COMMANDER.
- DEMONSTRATE CRITICAL TECHNOLOGY SOLUTIONS FOR THE JOINT STARS BLOCK II EMD AND RECOMMEND IEW STANDARD MODULES, THUS REDUCING THE PROLIFERATION OF UNIQUE GROUND STATIONS.

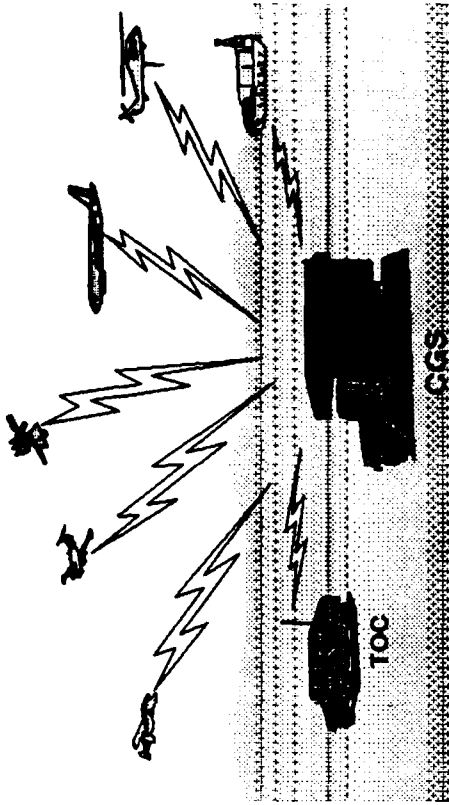
JUSTIFICATION:

- TRADOC APPROVED UPDATE TO JOINT STARS ROC - 18 NOV 92
- DRAFT TRADOC OPERATIONAL CONCEPT - COMMON GROUND STATION, 30 SEP 1991
- ARMY IEW MODERNIZATION PLAN (APPROVED FY96 FSD AWARD)
- LINKS TO BDP'S 003, 015, 018, 041, 060 & 076

BATTLELAB

DEPTH AND SIMULTANEOUS ATTACK BATTLE LAB
BATTLE FOCUS BATTLE LAB

PEO
IEW



PROGRAM SCHEDULE

	FY-93	FY-94	FY-95	FY-96
OPERATOR CONSOLE DEVELOPMENT	START			
DESERT CAPTURE	I.	II.		
SENSOR DATABASE PROCESSOR (Display of Desert Capture)				
CGS ARCHITECTURE & DISTRIBUTED DATABASE DEVELOPMENT	Contract Award			
SIMULATION AND MODELING (DSB)				
MAN-IN-LOOP EVALUATION	PCG TRADOC DEMO Voice			
ON-THE-MOVE TECHNOLOGIES				
EXTERNAL INTERFACES				
TECH DEVELOPMENT DEMONSTRATOR				
INTELL DISSEMINATION DEMO				

APPROACH:

- EARLY EFFORTS TO CONCENTRATE ON SIMULATION AND MODELING
- SIMULATE CGS FUNCTIONALITY DEVELOPMENT USING MAN-IN-THE-LOOP CONCEPT
- DEVELOP BRIGADE DEMONSTRATOR BUILT AROUND A SCALABLE, PLATFORM-INDEPENDENT, TAILORABLE OPEN ARCHITECTURE APPROACH ON A HW/SW
- INTEGRATE, DEMONSTRATE & SIMULATE DISSEMINATION OF INTEL PRODUCTS FOR THE BRIGADE ON-THE-MOVE

APPLICATIONS:

- JSTARS GROUND STATION
- DOD THRUST AREA 2/ JOINT PRECISION STRIKE
- INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY
- SATCOM ON-THE-MOVE
- ASAS

CGS_OUA

CGS ATD Program Schedule

	FY-93	FY-94	FY-95	FY-96
OPERATOR CONSOLE DEVELOPMENT	▽ Awd			
DESERT CAPTURE	I — II —			
SENSOR DATABASE PROCESSOR (Replay of Desert Capture)	—			
CGS ARCHITECTURE & DISTRIBUTED DATABASE DEVELOPMENT	▽ Contract Awd			
SIMULATION AND MODELING (DSI)	—			
MAN-IN-LOOP EVALUATION	▽ CG TRADOC DEMO			
ON-THE-MOVE TECHNOLOGIES	▽ Voice	▽ Antenna		
EXTERNAL INTERFACES	—			
TECH DEVELOPMENT DEMONSTRATOR		▽ JPSD		
INTELL DISSEMINATION DEMO			—	

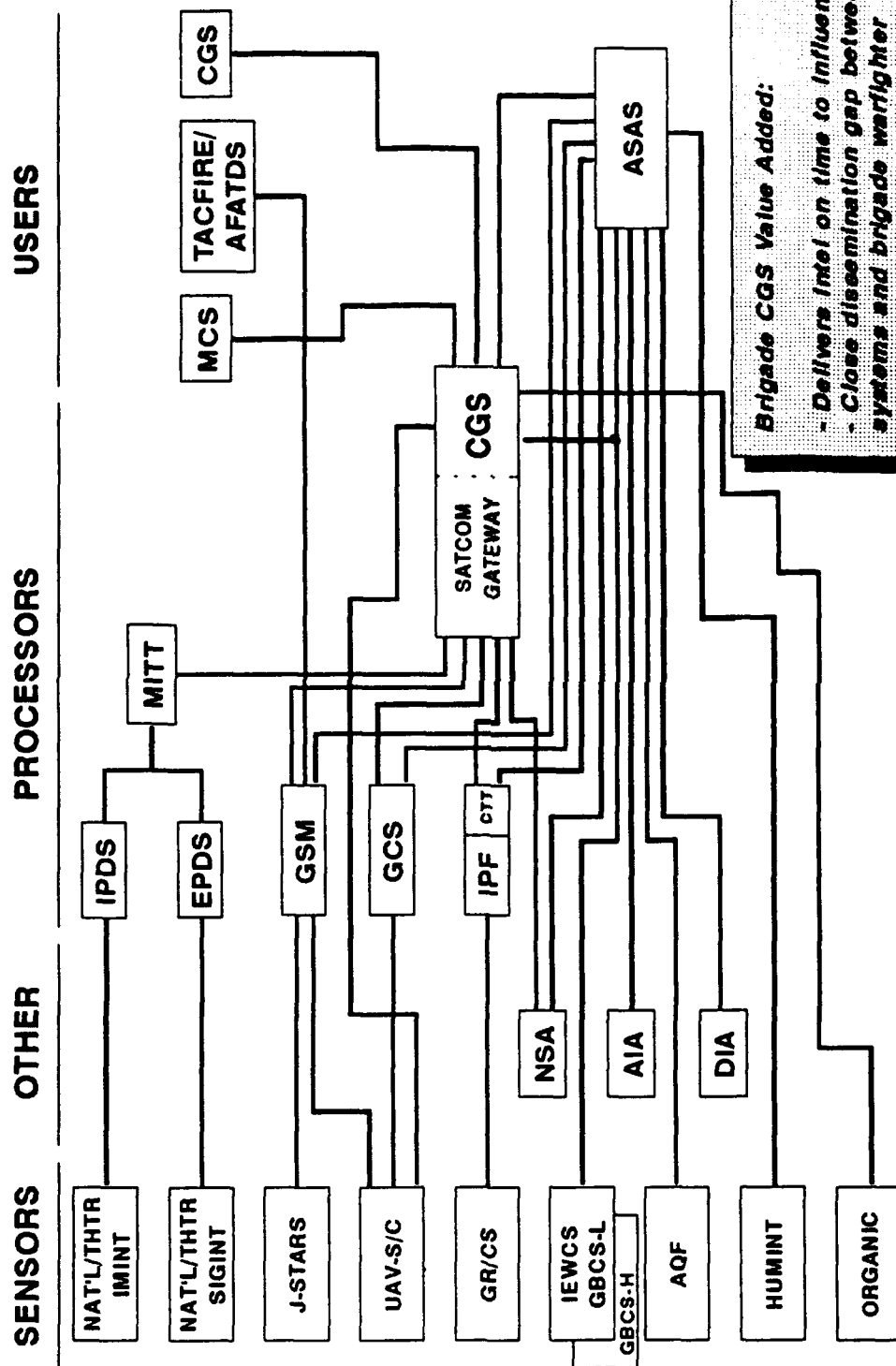


US Army
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BRIGADE LEVEL COMMON GROUND STATION WITH SATCOM GATEWAY INTEGRATION EXTRA-PLATFORM FUNCTIONAL FLOW



Brigade CGS Value Added:

- Delivers Intel on time to Influence battles
- Close dissemination gap between EAD systems and brigade warfighter
- Allows synthesis of voluminous data into relevant visually oriented intelligence



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CGS - MAP DISPLAY



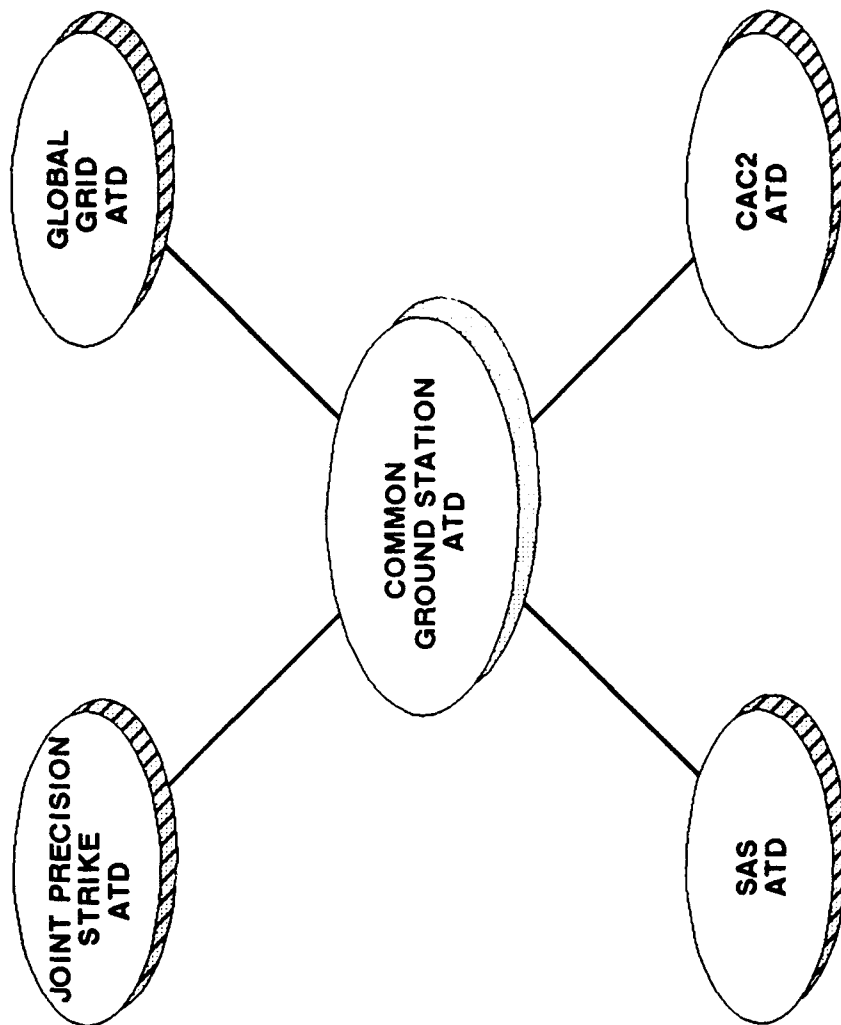
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MAP-BW

IEWD
Intelligence
and Electronic
Warfare
Directorate

CGS SUPPORTING PROGRAMS

ATD



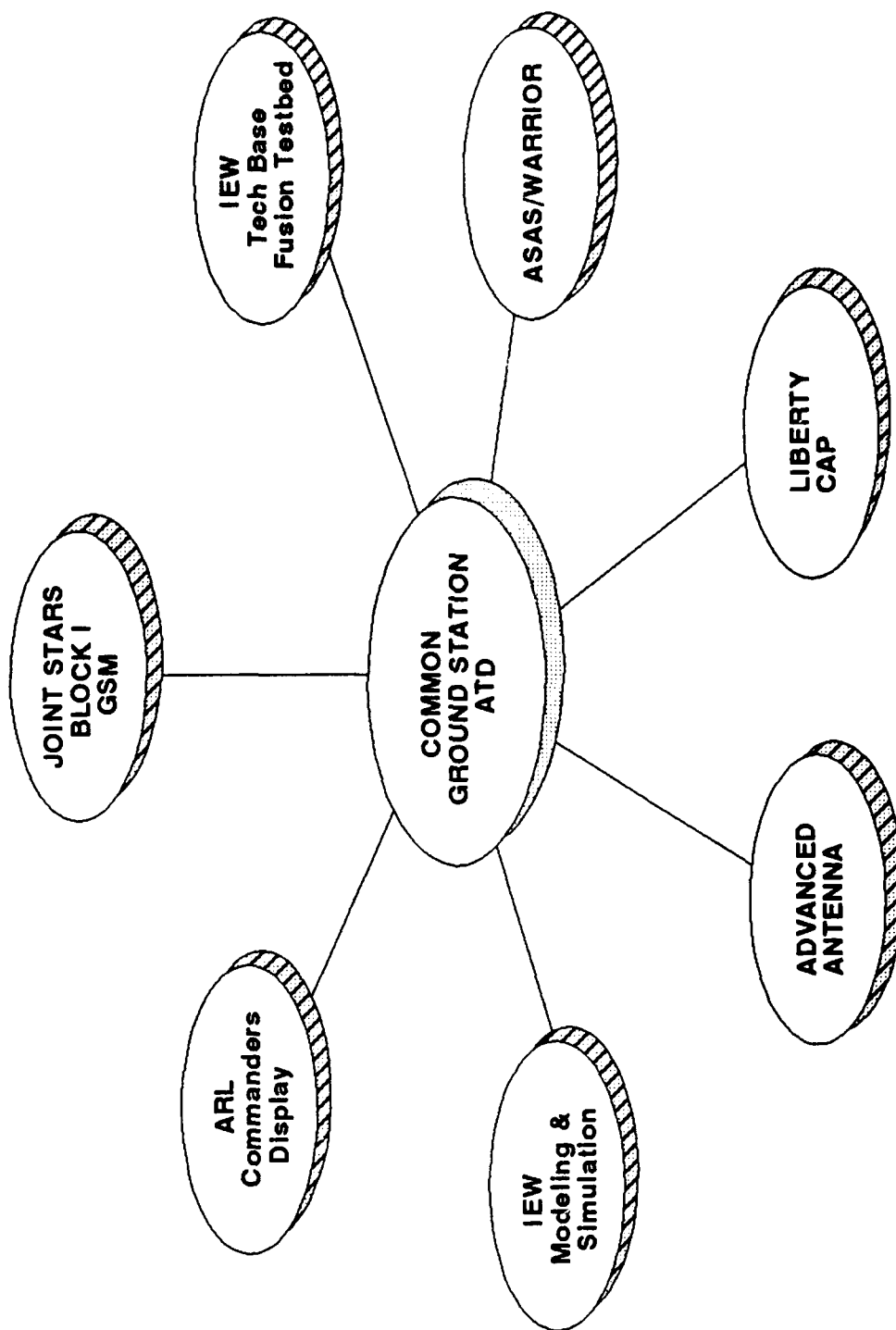
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DEMO-2-v3



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CGS SUPPORTING PROGRAMS



US Army
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DEMO-244



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CGS ATD PERFORMANCE

Technical Performance Parameters		Exit Criteria Operational Capability Thresholds
Advanced Antenna On-The-Move capability		Intell Function- On-The-Move Operation and Sensor Tasking
Distributed IEW multisensor Database Development		Intell Function- On-Demand Responsiveness, Timeliness
Man-In-The-Loop Simulation		Input/Output (Man Machine)
Commander Display/Improved symbology		Dissemination Media (Improved graphics and imagery)
Voice I/O		
Operation Desert Capture		
DSI		
Sensor Correlation	Target Location Accuracy	



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TEST PLAN

- Interactive testing of the CGS ATD in 3 separate demonstrations
 - a. Gen Franks demonstration and follow up on Technology Assessment Center evaluation using Operation Desert Capture Sensor Data
 - b. Joint Precision Strike 94 Demonstration
 - c. CGS Final 95 Demonstration at Fort Huachuca
 - Shelter Mounted Systems
 - Advanced Antenna integrated with CGS System
 - Technology Assessment Center (TAC) Evaluation
- Depth and Simultaneous Attack Battle Lab is the identified Battle Lab. USAICS Technology Assessment Center/Battle Focus Battle Lab is the TRADOC Cognizant Element.
- Test Plan Participants include:
 - USAICS
 - PM Joint Stars
 - TSM Joint Stars
 - JPSD
 - PEO-IEW
 - IEWD



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TEST PLAN



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EXIT CRITERIA FOR COMMON GROUND STATION

OPERATIONAL CAPABILITY	CURRENT BASELINE	ATD MINIMUM	ATD GOAL	TENTATIVE FSED REQUIREMENT
INTELLIGENCE FUNCTION	NONE AT BRIGADE	RECEIVE INTELL PRODUCT ON DEMAND, FOR SPECIFIC AREA	SAME AS MINIMUM PLUS ON-THE-MOVE OPERATION & SENSOR TASKING CAPABILITY	SAME AS GOAL, PLUS INCREASED PROCESSING AND TASKING CAPABILITIES
RESPONSIVENESS *	HOURS	DEEP BATTLE: 3 HRS CLOSE BATTLE: 30 MIN	DEEP BATTLE: 2 HRS CLOSE BATTLE: 15 MIN	DEEP BATTLE < 2 HRS CLOSE BATTLE < 10 MIN
TIMELINESS **	SENSOR DEPENDENT (MINUTES TO HOURS)	DEEP BATTLE: 30 MIN CLOSE BATTLE: 2 MIN	DEEP BATTLE: 2 MIN CLOSE BATTLE: 1 MIN	DEEP BATTLE < 2 MIN CLOSE BATTLE < 1 MIN
DISSEMINATION MEDIA	TEXT REPORT	TEXT REPORT, GRAPHICS & IMAGERY	TEXT REPORT, IMPROVED GRAPHICS & IMAGERY	TEXT REPORT, GRAPHICS, ANNOTATED IMAGERY
TARGET LOCATION ACCURACY (SENSOR DEPENDENT)	INDIVIDUAL SENSOR ACCURACIES	ENHANCED BY COMBINED SENSOR REPORTS	ADDITIONAL ENHANCEMENTS USING PREDICTIVE LOCATION ALGORITHMS	ADDITIONAL ENHANCEMENTS USING MORE AUTOMATION
INPUT/OUTPUT (MAN-MACHINE)	KEYBOARD ENTRY AT EACH GROUND STATION	SOME VOICE I/O AND SYMBOLOGY OVERLAYS	PRIMARILY VOICE I/O & SIGNIFICANTLY IMPROVE SYMBOLOGY	IMPROVEMENTS OVER GOAL PLUS EMBEDDED TRAINING
* TIME FROM INTELL REQUIREMENTS TO USER RECEIVING PRODUCT ** TIME FROM RAW DATA COLLECTION TO FINAL PRODUCT				



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CGS MODELING AND SIMULATION

- DSI Node Installation Planned for 1QFY94
 - Limited MTI DIS Integration
 - Exploring Alternate Funding for Remaining Sensors
- Operation Desert Capture (ODC) Data
 - Collected Dec 92
 - Drives Current Man-in-Loop Simulation
 - Capability for Simultaneous Replay of ODC Data into CGS Technology Demonstration will be operational FY94



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MOD&SIM



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CGS FY93 ACCOMPLISHMENTS

- Demonstrated CGS with Operation Desert Capture Data
- FY93 Man-In-Loop CGS Simulation Completed
- Integrated Efforts of CECOM, ARL and USAICS for CGS Prototype
- Participated in Operation Desert Capture Exercise and Tested Concept of Cueing a UAV FLIR Package with MTI Radar Data
- Initiated Design and Development of CGS for Brigade Demonstration
- Began Advanced Antenna Development and Integration
- Supported Joint Precision Strike Demonstration First Light Demo



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PLANNED ACCOMPLISHMENTS

FY94 - FY95

PLANNED ACCOMPLISHMENTS FY94

- Advanced Antenna Proof-of-Concept Stationary Demo and HQ TRADOC coordinated OPSCON
- Joint Precision Strike Surface-to-Surface 94 Demo
- DSI Node installation and limited MTI DIS compatibility
- Lab Demo of Multimedia Distributed Data Base

PLANNED ACCOMPLISHMENTS FY95

- Common Ground Station Brigade Proof-of-Concept Demo
 - Advanced Antenna On-the-Move
 - Close Battle Exit Criteria
 - SAS ATD Integration
 - CAC2 Integration



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ACCOMP



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TRANSITION PLAN

- Transition to FY96 Joint STARS EMD
- Supports SATCOM On-the-Move
- Supports ASAS



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TRANS



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Joint STARS Ground Station Module

COL James L. Mitchell
Project Manager - Joint STARS
PEO-IEW

UNCLASSIFIED

M93PAPI

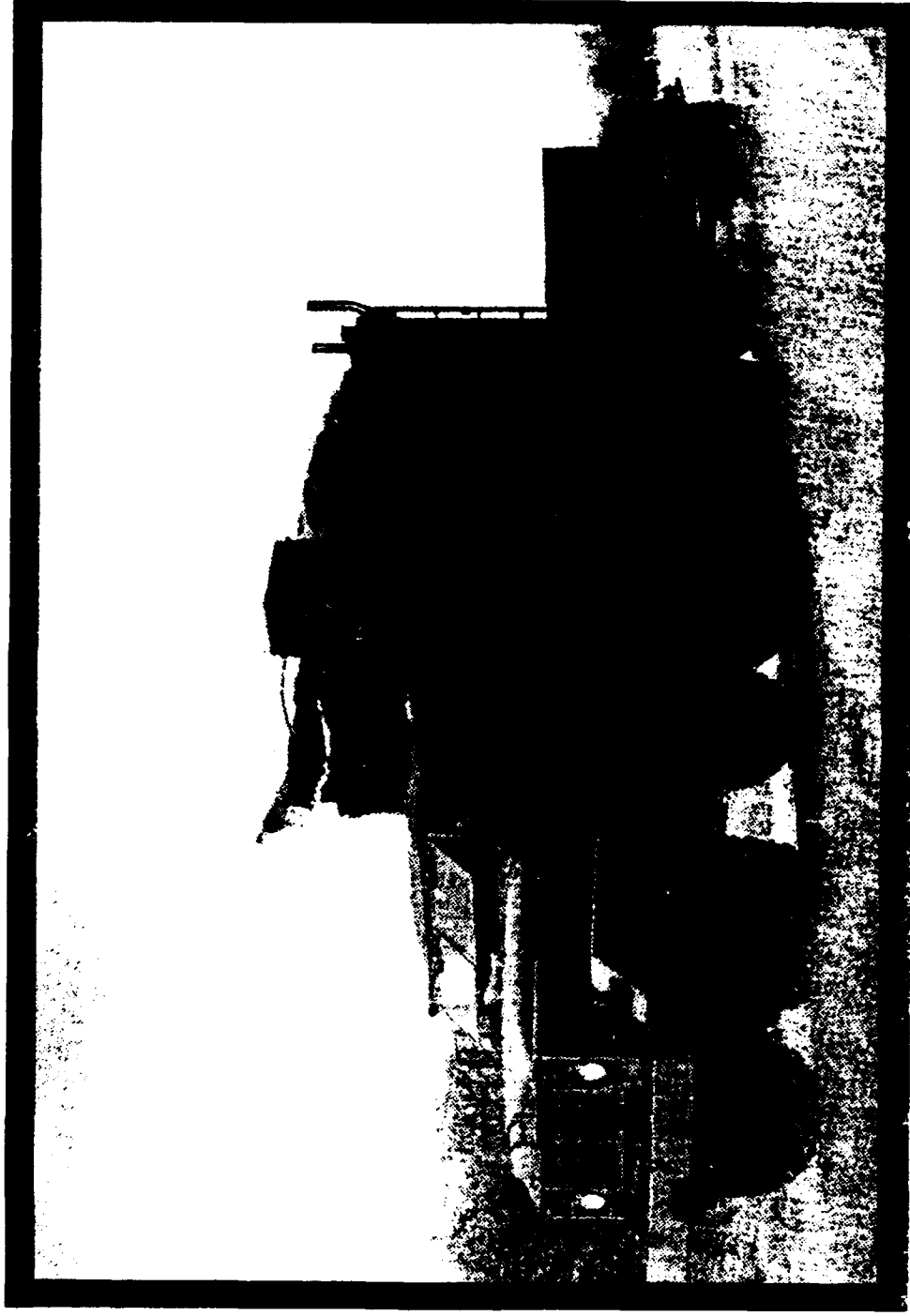
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JOINT STARS Ground Station Module

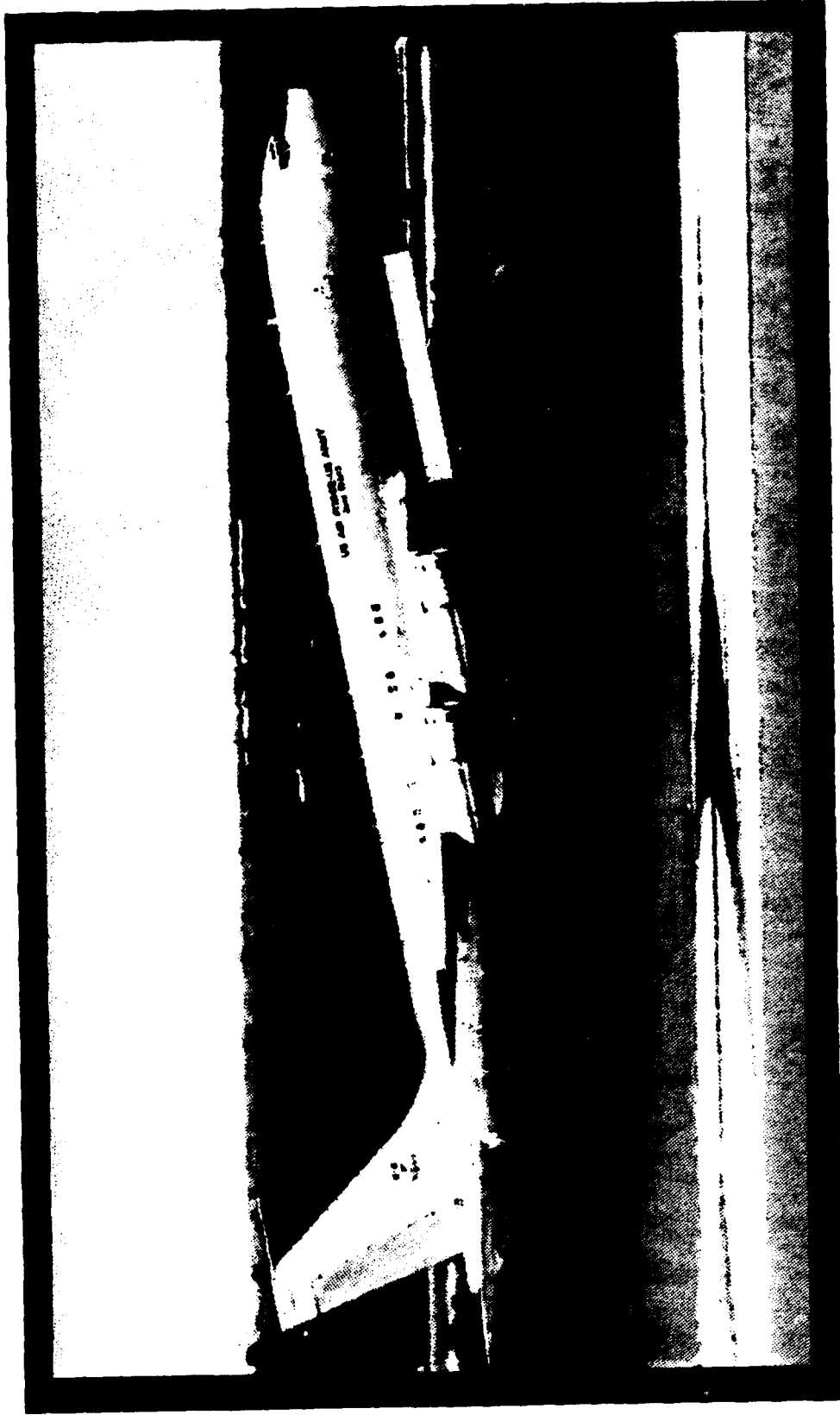
Description

The Ground Station Module is an Element of The Joint Army Air Force Surveillance Target Attack Radar System. Using Common Subsystems in Different Carriers (5 Ton Truck, Enhanced Electronic Fighting Vehicle System and HMMWV) the System Disseminates Intelligence and Target Data in Near Real-Time to Army C3I Nodes Via Wire or Radio. GSM's Will Support Situation Development, Targeting and Battle Management Functions at All Echelons Where Fielded.

Joint STARS Ground Station Module



Joint STARS E-8 Aircraft



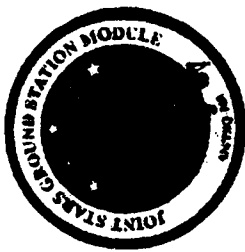
IEW

PROGRAM EXECUTIVE OFFICE

JOINT STARS

Ground Station Module

(GSM) Evolutionary Program



C2V

- Block I (Heavy Forces)
 - Same PME as Blk I Med
 - Nuclear Hardened Enclosure (Blast/Therm)
 - Commander's Tactical Terminals (CTT-H)
 - Receives Sensor Data From JSTARS, UAV
 - Interfaces With ASAS, TACFIRE, AFATDS

- Block I Medium
 - Simultaneous Multi-Sensor Processing
 - Downsize Electronic Suite
 - Common IEW Modules
 - CHEM/BIO Protection
 - EMP/TREE
 - Receives Sensors Data From JSTARS, MOHAWK
 - Interfaces With ASAS, TACFIRE, AFATDS

**JSTARS
and
MOHAWK**

- Interim
 - Sequential Multi-Sensor
 - Remote Display
 - Ballistic Hardening
 - Test Bed
 - Receives Sensor Data From JSTARS, MOHAWK
 - Interfaces With ASAS, TACFIRE

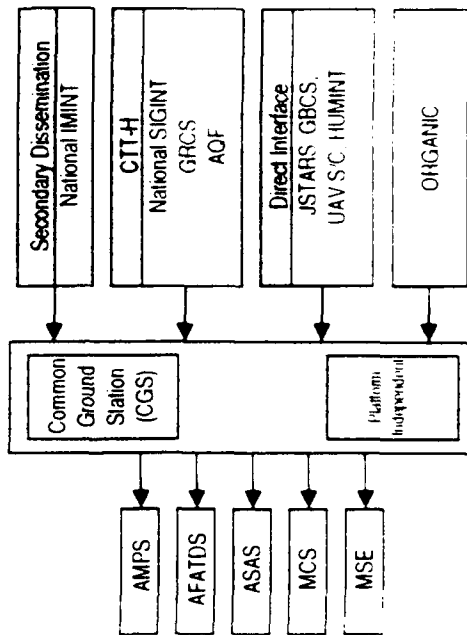
**JSTARS
or
MOHAWK**

HMMWV

- Block I (Light Forces)
 - Same PME as BLK I Med
 - Survivable as Supported Force
 - Receives Sensor Data From JSTARS, UAV
 - Interfaces With ASAS, TACFIRE, AFATDS

**JSTARS
and
UAV**

Block II



• Block II CGS in Heavy and Light Variants

JOINT STARS GROUND

UNCLASSIFIED

Joint STARS Ground Station Module Objectives

- **Receive, Process, Analyze, and Disseminate JSTARS Radar Data**
- **Receive, Process, Analyze, and Disseminate Additional Sensor Data**
- **Will be Configured to Support All Army Forces**
- **Evolve Into a Common Ground Station at Tactical & Operational Echelons**

Joint STARS Ground Station Module Long Term Milestones

FY-96 and Beyond

- **Award Competitive Contract For Block I Light Ground Station Module Production (FY96)**
- **Award Competitive Contract For Block I Heavy Ground Station Module Production (FY96)**
- **Award Competitive Contract For Block II Common Ground Station Development (FY96)**
- **Award Competitive Contract For Common Ground Station Production (FY99)**

Joint STARS Ground Station Module

Funding Profile

	RDTE \$M	PROC \$M	OMA \$M
FY 94	25-35	60-70	1-5
FY 95	15-25	70-80	1-5
FY 96	15-25	80-90	1-5
FY 97	20-30	75-85	1-10
ETC.	45-55	430-450	1-40
Total	120-170	715-775	5-65

Joint STARS Ground Station Module Contract Opportunity

Title:	Joint STARS Ground Station Modules (Heavy & Light)
Objective:	Procure 42 Block I Production Models
Proposed Contract Type:	Competitive Firm Fixed Price
Key Milestones:	Contract Award 2Q FY96
Estimated Value:	\$345-365M
POC Telephone:	COL James L. Mitchell (908) 544-5165

Joint STARS Ground Station Module Contract Opportunity

Title:	Joint STARS Common Ground Station (CGS)
Objective:	Development of CGS
Proposed Contract Type:	Cost Plus
Key Milestones:	Contract Award 2Q FY96
Estimated Value:	\$50-80M
POC Telephone:	COL James L. Mitchell (908) 544-5165

Joint STARS Ground Station Module Contract Opportunity

Title:

Joint STARS Common Ground Station (CGS)

Objective:

Procure 31 (Heavy & Light) Production Models of CGS

Proposed Contract Type:

Competitive Firm Fixed Price

Key Milestones:

Contract Award 3Q FY99

Estimated Value:

\$240-260M

POC Telephone:

**COL James L. Mitchell
(908) 544-5165**

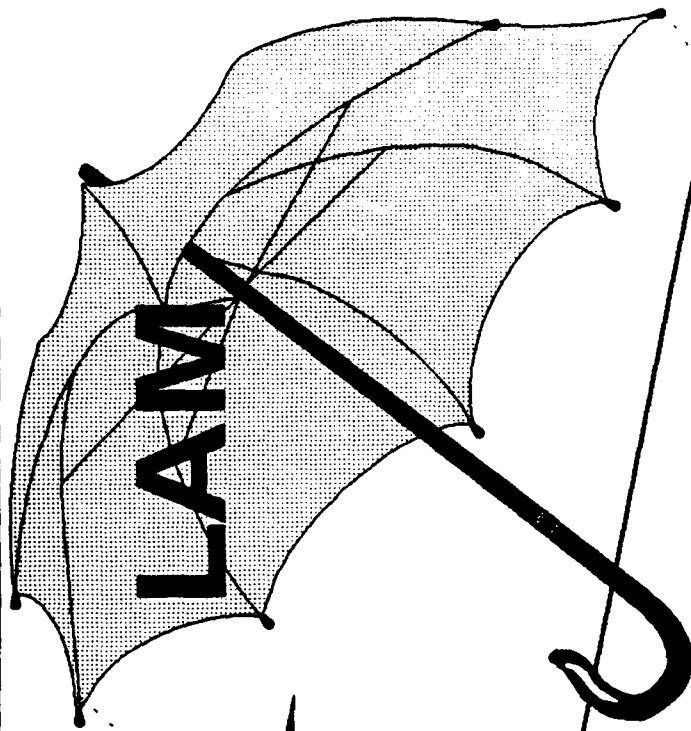
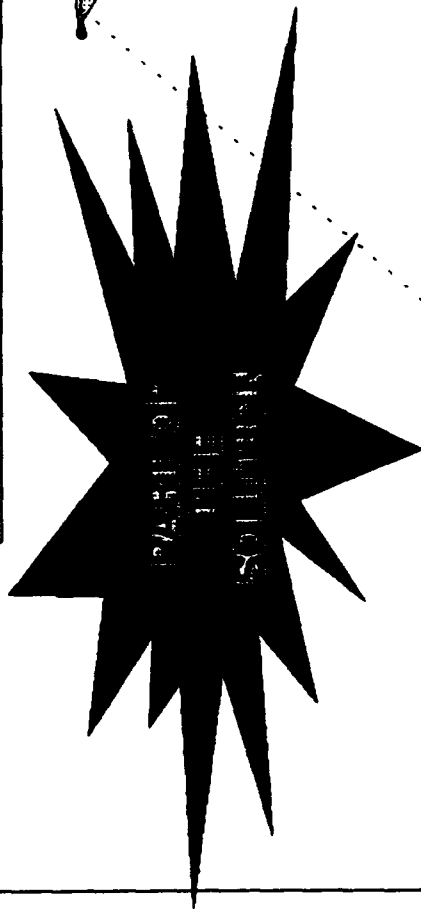
TACTICAL INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT TO THE FORCE PROJECTION ARMY

NTC ROTATION 94-07 OPERATION DESERT CAPTURE II

U.S. ARMY INTELLIGENCE CENTER, FORT HUACHUCA, AZ 85613-6000

12443

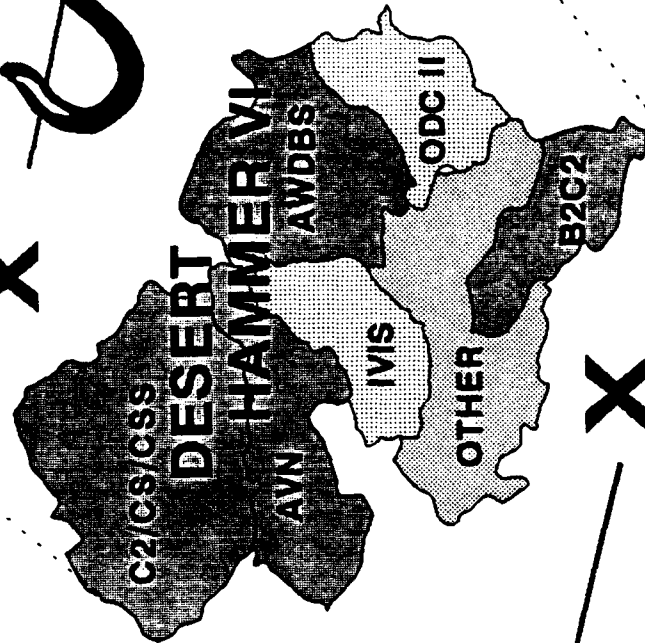
OPERATION DESERT CAPTURE II



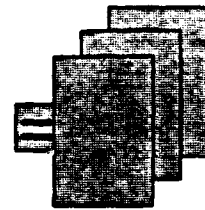
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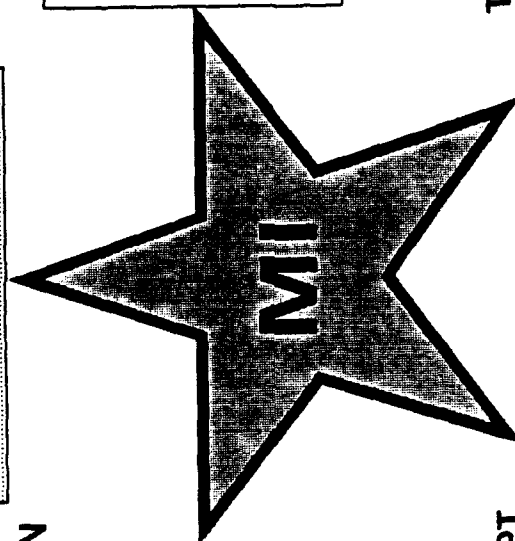


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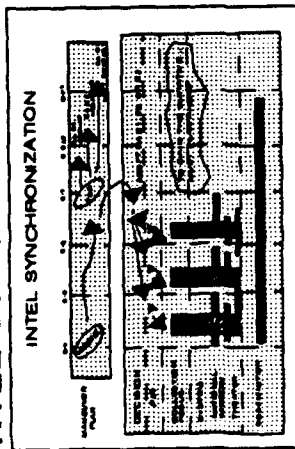
OPERATION DESERT CAPTURE II

**FORCE PROJECTION
FIVE MI DOCTRINAL CONC**

**THE COMMANDER
DRIVES
INTELLIGENCE**

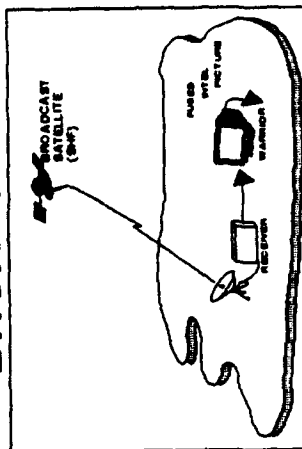


INTEL SYNCHRONIZATION



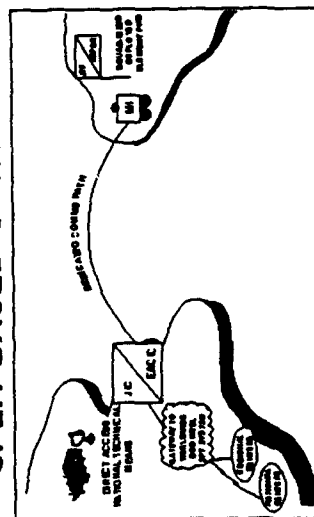
MELD W/OPNS

BROADCAST



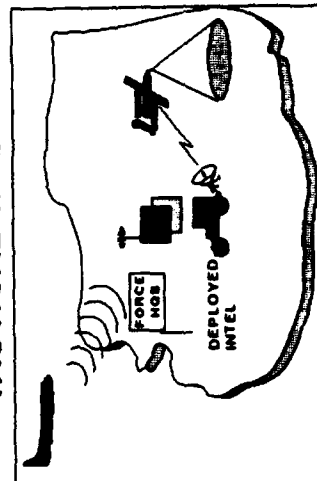
DIAL-UP... QUICK

SPLIT-BASED CONCEPT



FOCUS DOWN

TACTICAL TAILORING


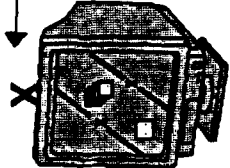


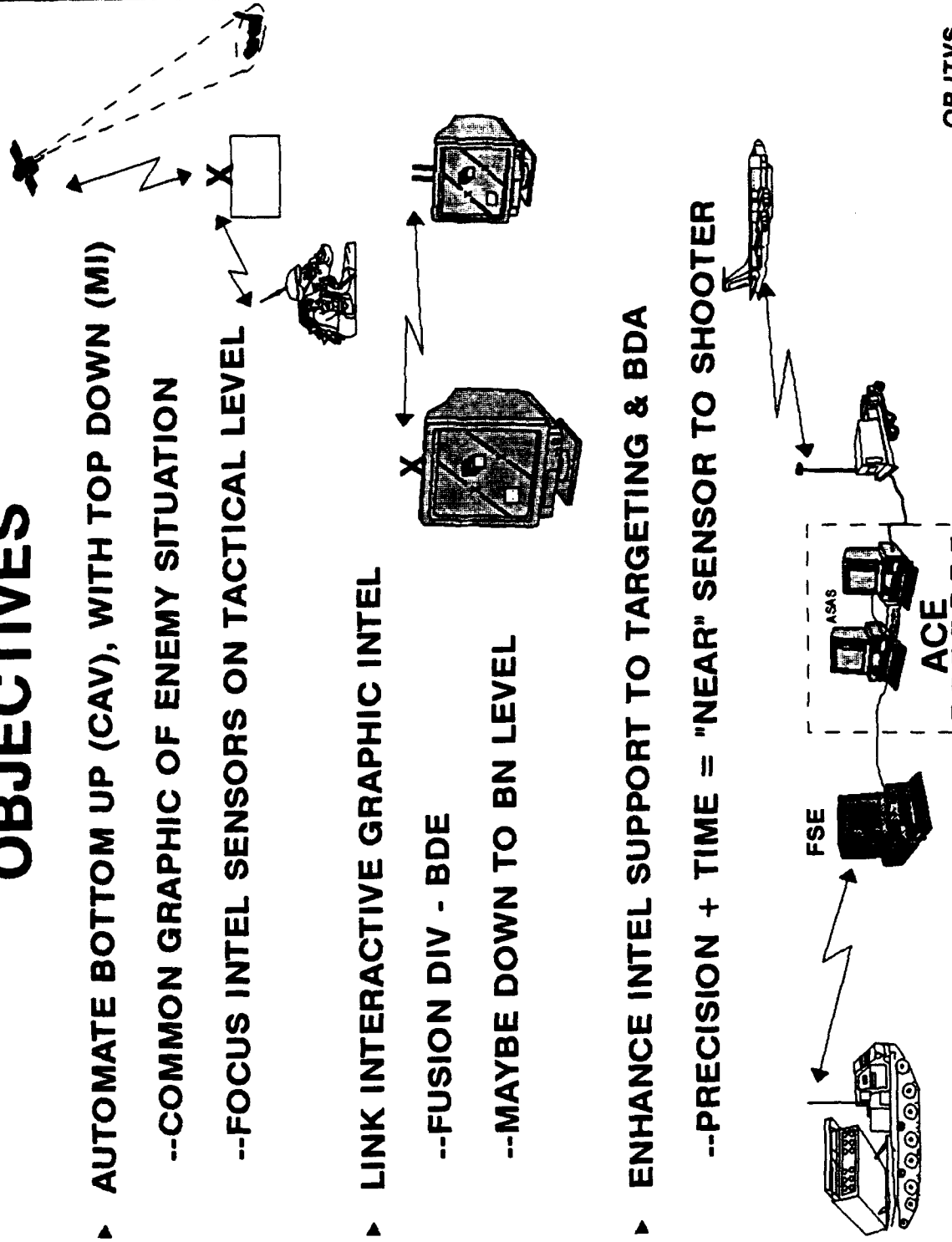
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CGSL1015 CH3

OPERATION DESERT CAPTURE II

OBJECTIVES

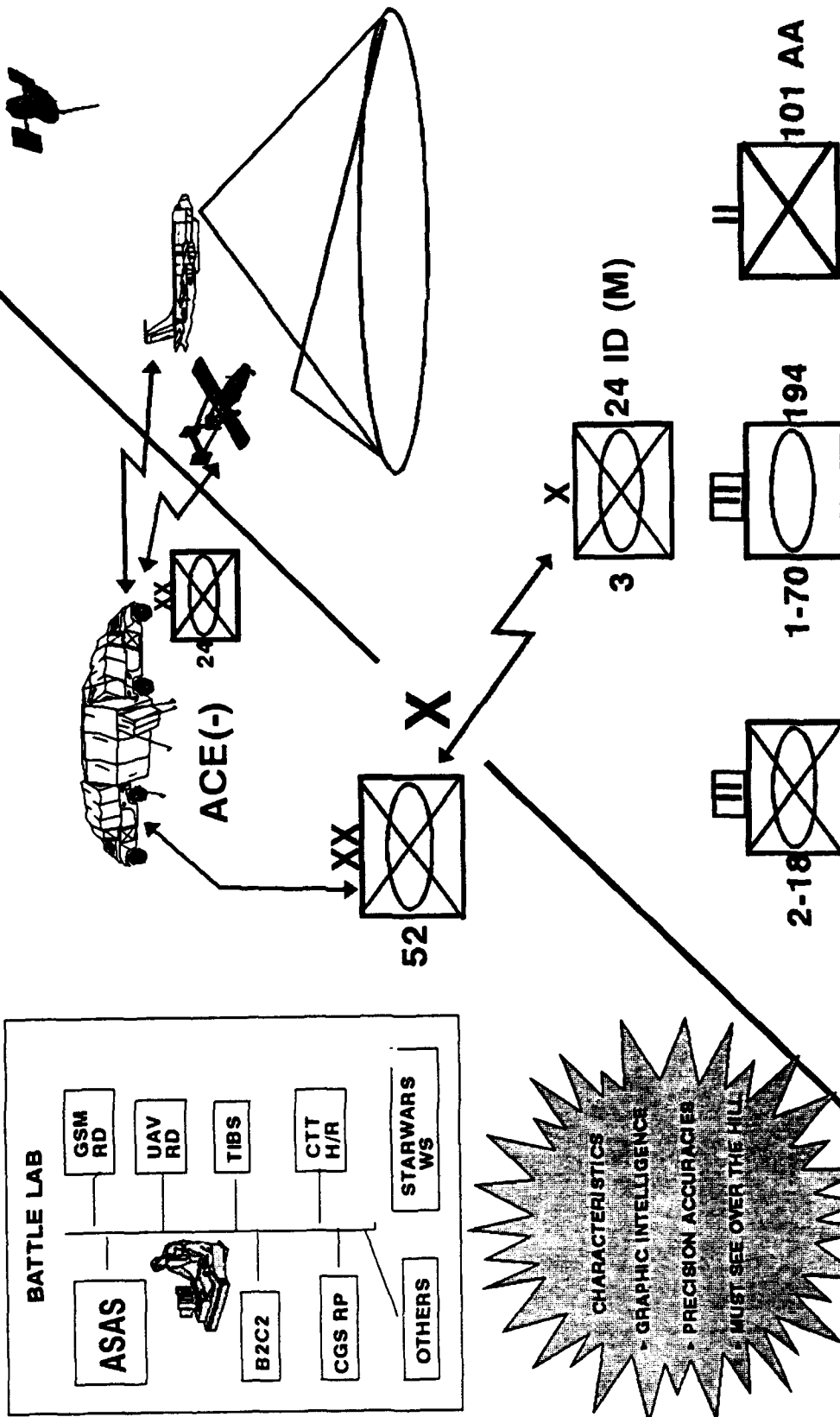
- ▶ **AUTOMATE BOTTOM UP (CAV), WITH TOP DOWN (MI)**
 - COMMON GRAPHIC OF ENEMY SITUATION
 - FOCUS INTEL SENSORS ON TACTICAL LEVEL 
- ▶ **LINK INTERACTIVE GRAPHIC INTEL**
 - FUSION DIV - BDE
 - MAYBE DOWN TO BN LEVEL 
- ▶ **ENHANCE INTEL SUPPORT TO TARGETING & BDA**
 - PRECISION + TIME = "NEAR" SENSOR TO SHOOTING



OBJTVS

OPERATION DESERT CAPTURE II

EXERCISE ARCHITECTURE



EXARCH.CH3

BRIGADE & BELOW

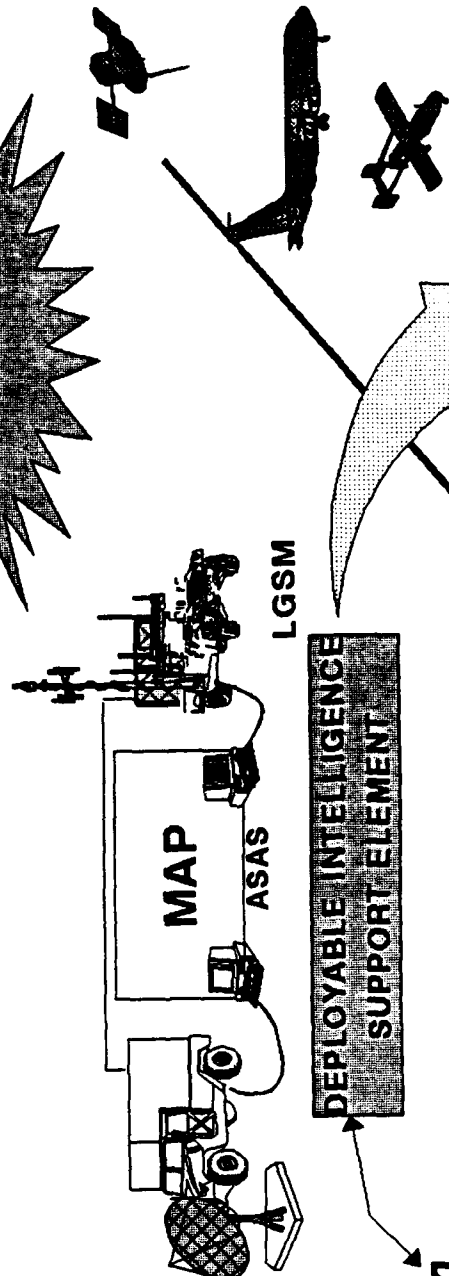
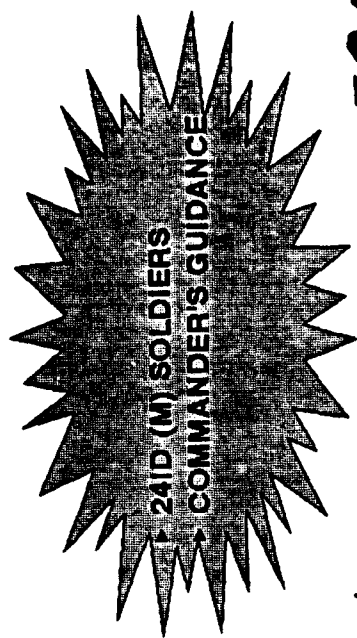
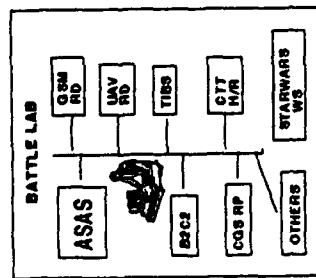


**TACTICAL TAILORING OF INTEL SUPPORT
FLEXIBLE RESPONSE**

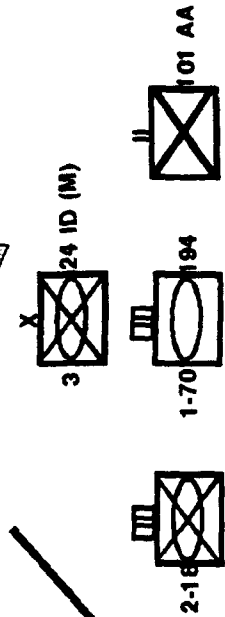
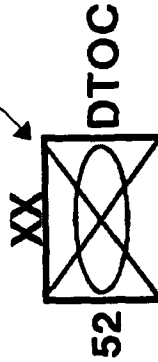
BDE + BL

OPERATION DESERT CAPTURE II

DIVISION (-)



DEPLOYABLE INTELLIGENCE
SUPPORT ELEMENT

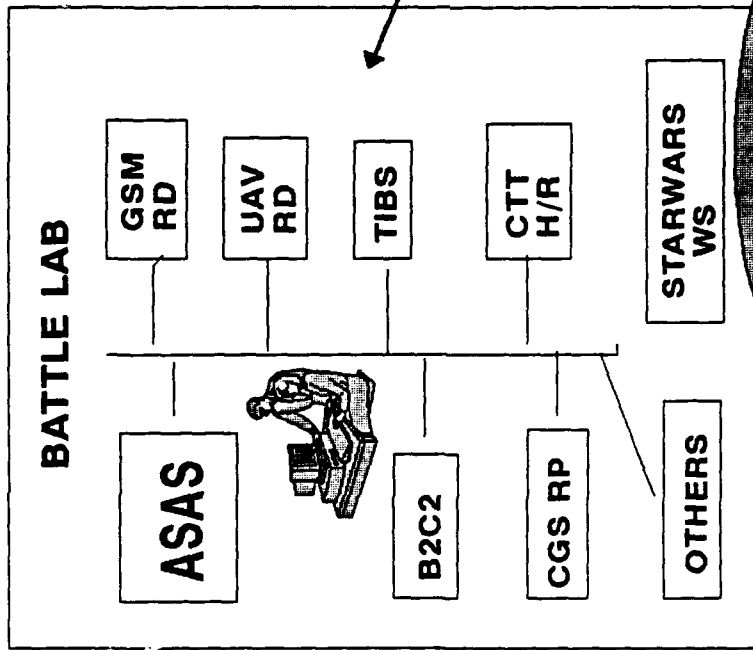


FM 100-5
"THE COMMANDER
DRIVES INTELLIGENCE"

DISE.CH3

OPERATION DESERT CAPTURE II

DIVISION & ABOVE

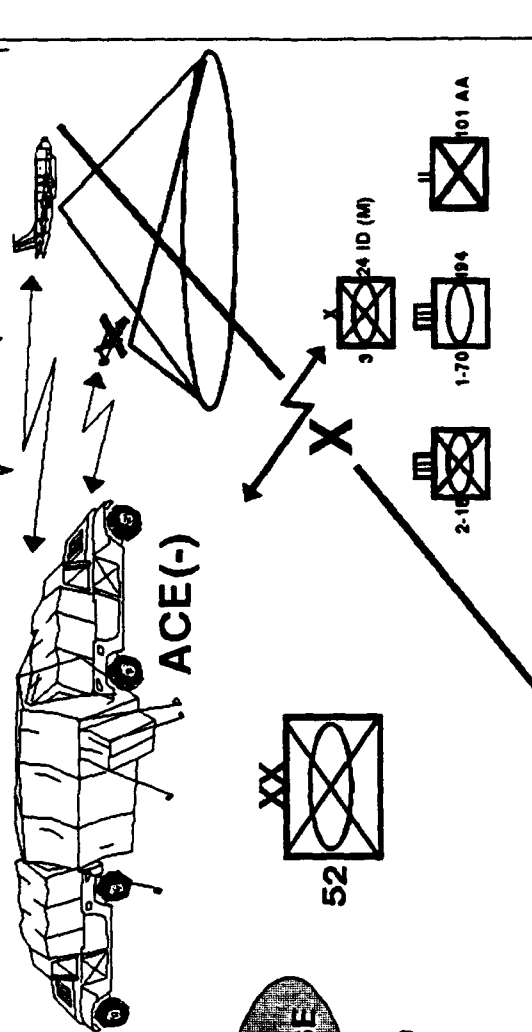


MASTER DATABASE
FOR FUTURE LAB USE

FM 100-5:

ACCURATE PICTURE OF THE BATTLEFIELD
REQUIRES CENTRALIZED DIRECTION,
SIMULTANEOUS ACTION AT ALL LEVELS OF
COMMAND AND TIMELY DISTRIBUTION OF
INFORMATION

- > SPLIT BASED INTEL SUPPORT
- > ACCESS ABILITY TO DISSEMINATE
- > REALISTIC EXPECTATIONS PRESENTED
- > TTP SENSOR TO SHOOTER LINKAGE
- > NATIONAL TACTICAL FOCUSED ON THE WARFIGHTER

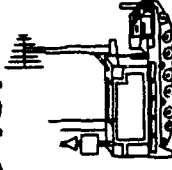
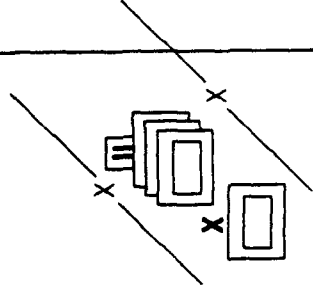


DIV-ABV

OPERATION DESERT CAPTURE II

LAM ISSUES

- Develop and deliver a Common Enemy Picture.
- Work tactics, techniques, and procedures for electronic warfare.
- Work split-based operations.
- Examine Analysis and Control Element at division and above.
- Work early entry intelligence support to 2K and 10K forces.
- Examine requirements for space resources.



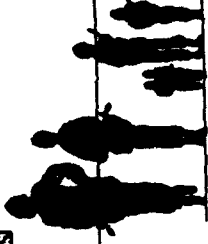
OPERATION DESERT CAPTURE II

SEP OCT NOV DEC JAN FEB MAR APR

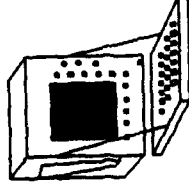
GOOD IDEA	ASAS	ASAS	3BDE, 24	
CUT-OFF	INTERFACE	FIELD/TRNG	ID(M)	
	WITH B2C2	CPX,24	VICTORY	
		IVIS/GSM	IVIS	FOCUS
	INTEROPERABILITY	ID(M)	VERSION	
	DEMO		2.3	
	IFTX-ASAS/WARRIOR/	AWDBS	LOADED IN	TF1-70
	MSE/CTT	SIMULATION	VEHICLES	AT
	PROCESSING ARCH			VICTORY
		B2C2 TEST WITH IVIS		FOCUS
BCV	ASAS/GSM/B2C2/			
DESIGNED	IVIS DEMO	B2C2 NETT		TF 1-70
				MOVES
				TO NTC
	IFTX-ASAS/WARRIOR/			BFBL
	CGS/CTT			MOVES TO
	COMMS ARCH			NTC FOR
				TRAIN-UP
		CGS		
		CONNECTIVITY		
		WITH WARRIOR		
	2xIGSM TO 224 MI BN			
	FIELD/NETT			
		3xIGSM TO 525 MI		NTC
		BDE		ROTATION
	BCV			94-07
	FIELD/NETT			

OPERATION DESERT CAPTURE II

ISSUES/IMPACTS



- RESOURCES (FORSCOM - TRADOC - HQDA)
 - FUNDS
 - PEOPLE - OC's/Operators/Assessors (FORSCOM TRADOC)
 - SYSTEMS AVAILABILITY:
 - UAV/JOINT STARS/GRCS/GSMs/BCV/SIMULATIONS



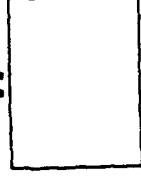
- TRAINING IMPACTS
 - + MINIMIZE INTERFERENCE
 - + MAXIMIZE TRAINING VALUE TO UNIT (G2 S2)
- EMBED "ARMY MI CAPABILITIES" DEEPER INTO THE UNIT
- DIRECT SOLDIER INVOLVEMENT IN MI COMBAT DEVELOPMENTS



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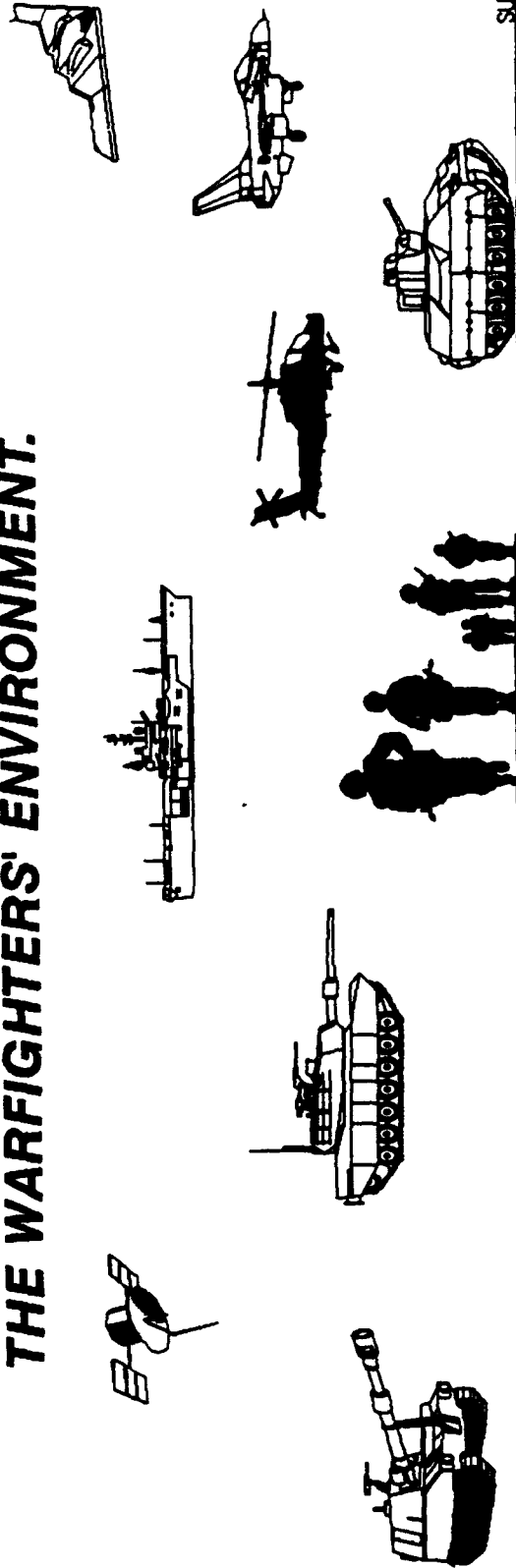


105/104
11SEP03

OPERATION DESERT CAPTURE II

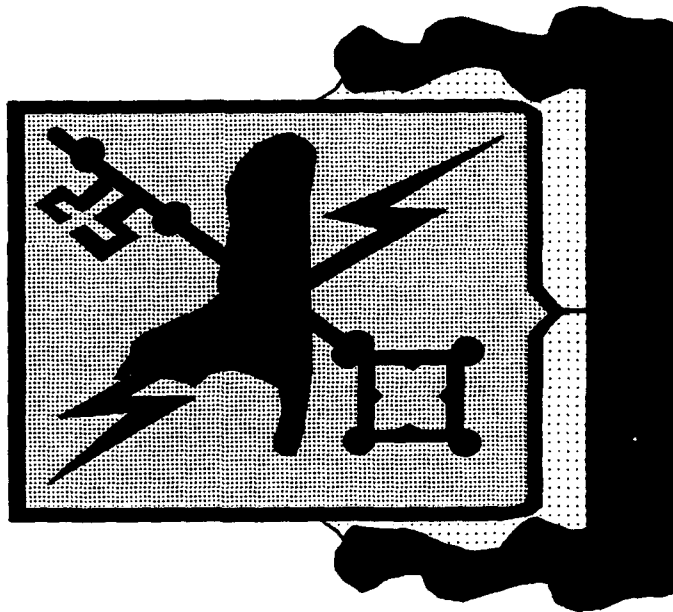
SUMMARY

ODC II IS PART OF THE PROCESS TO OPTIMIZE
THE INTEGRATION OF IEW CAPABILITIES INTO
THE WARFIGHTERS' ENVIRONMENT.



88-1258
SUMMARY

**BATTLE FOCUS
SUPPORT
BATTLE LAB**



THE COMMANDER DRIVES INTELLIGENCE

WHY BATTLE LABS?

CAUSES FOR CHANGE

CHANGE IN BATTLEFIELD DYNAMICS

POWER PROJECTION ARMY

- * WIN DECISIVELY
- * WIN QUICKLY
- * MINIMUM CASUALTIES

REVISED PRIORITIES

- * UNPREDICTABLE THREAT
- * REDUCED RESOURCES
- * REVISED PROCUREMENT POLICIES

WHAT HAS NOT CHANGED

MODERNIZATION REQUIREMENTS

TECHNOLOGICAL OPPORTUNITIES

ESSENCE OF CBRS

BATTLE LABS ARE A MEANS TO DEVELOP CAPABILITIES FOR A POWER PROJECTION ARMY IN THE CONTEXT OF THE NEW BATTLEFIELD DYNAMIC AND ENCOURAGES EXPERIMENTATION VIA SIMULATIONS OR VIRTUAL PROTOTYPING TO DETERMINE TECHNOLOGY INSERTIONS OR REQUIREMENTS.

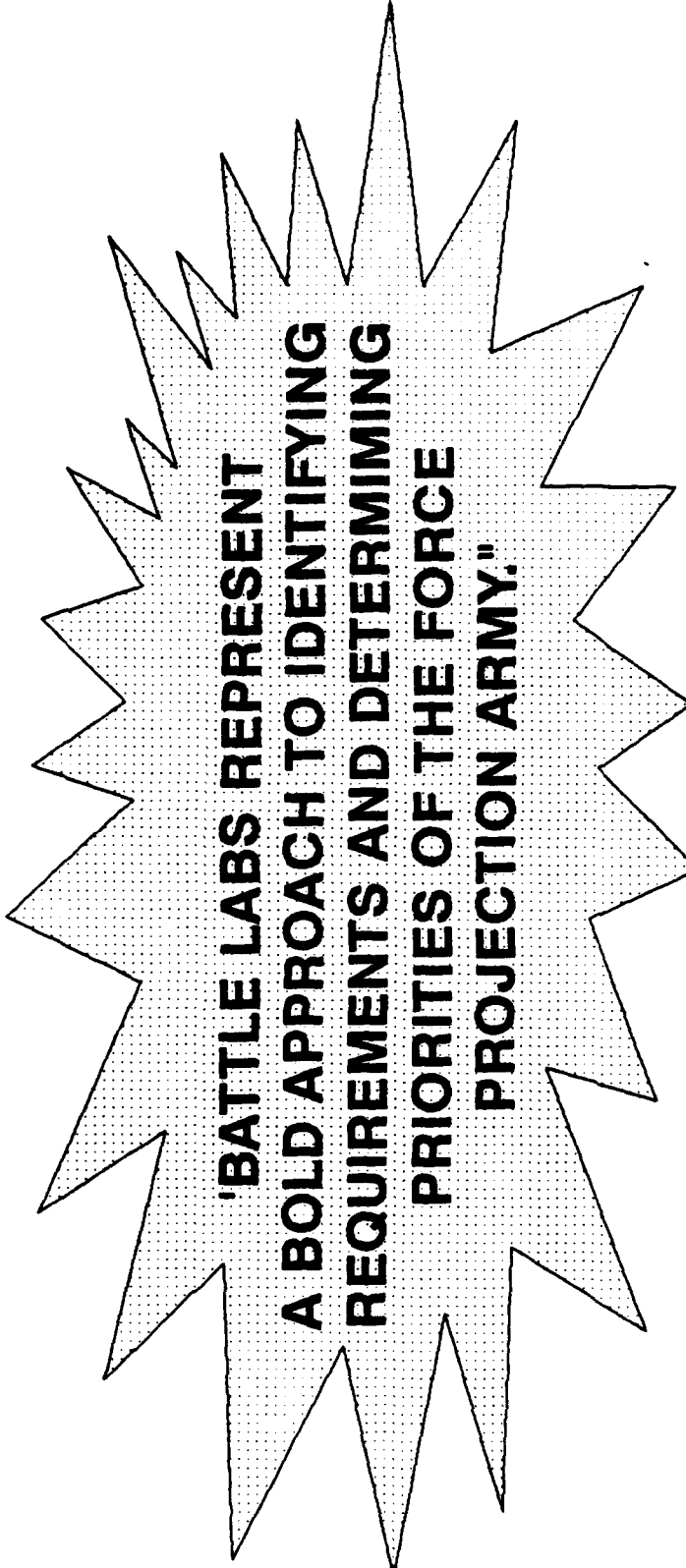
ARMY ENTERPRISE STRATEGY

...SEARCHING FOR FORCE MULTIPLIERS TO
MAINTAIN OUR WARFIGHTING EDGE...

... WE WILL EXPLOIT CURRENT AND
FUTURE INFORMATION TECHNOLOGIES,
ADOPTING NEW SYSTEMS AND
USING EXECUTION PERCISION
MAKING AS A MEANS TO
ADVANCE THE CAPABILITIES OF
THE TOTAL ARMY FORCE.

GENERAL SULLIVAN, CSA

SUPPORT THE
WARFIGHTER IN
COMBAT &
IN GARRISON



**'BATTLE LABS REPRESENT
A BOLD APPROACH TO IDENTIFYING
REQUIREMENTS AND DETERMINING
PRIORITIES OF THE FORCE
PROJECTION ARMY.'**

ENTERPRISE STRATEGY

'A NEW WAY OF DOING BUSINESS!'

GENERAL FRANKS

BATTLE FOCUS SUPPORT BATTLE LAB VISION

INSTITUTIONALIZE LAB AS ENGINE OF CHANGE:

- IDENTIFY REQUIREMENTS**
- INTEGRATE IEW CAPABILITIES INTO WARFIGHTING SYSTEMS**
- FOCAL POINT FOR IEW ARCHITECTURE**
- ENCOURAGE INDUSTRY AND GOVERNMENT TO FEELY EXCHANGE IDEAS**
- DEMONSTRATE IEW CAPABILITIES**

BATTLE FOCUS SUPPORT BATTLE LAB

MISSION

- in support of the Primary TRADOC Battle Labs -

Identify requirements, define capabilities, and prototype advanced materiel solutions, concepts and tactics techniques and procedures to support the warfighter.

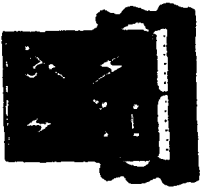
Work towards a commonality of systems, including protocols and interfaces across Army and the joint community.

Demonstrate advanced concepts of IEW support to future warfare.

BATTLE FOCUS SUPPORT BATTLE LAB

MISSION ESSENTIAL TASK LIST

- * EXPLORE and INVESTIGATE current and emerging TECHNOLOGIES, CONCEPTS, TACTICS, TECHNIQUES and PROCEDURES to OPTIMIZE the INTEGRATION of IEW CAPABILITIES into WARFIGHTING systems.
- * DEVELOP PROTOTYPES, INTEGRATED HORIZONTALLY and VERTICALLY to ENABLE the IEW CAPABILITY.
- * DEMONSTRATE the INTEGRATED PROTOTYPE through SIMULATIONS and FIELD EXERCISES, to EXECUTE the IEW CAPABILITY as part of the WARFIGHTING system
- * VALIDATE and DOCUMENT the prototyped IEW CAPABILITY to HARNESS the potential of the DEMONSTRATED EFFORT.

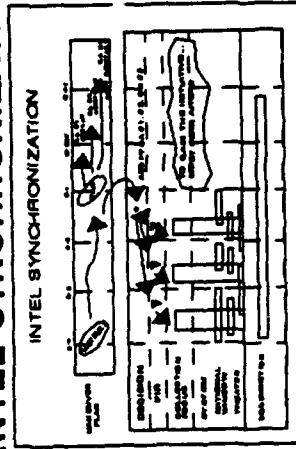


BATTLE FOCUS SUPPORT BATTLE LAB CHARTER



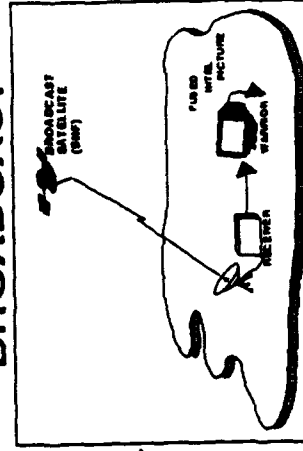
THE COMMANDER
DRIVES
INTELLIGENCE

INTEL SYNCHRONIZATION



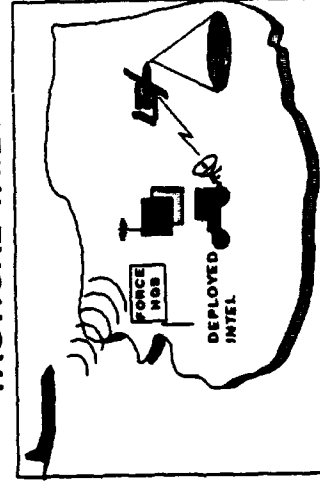
MELD W/OPNS

BROADCAST



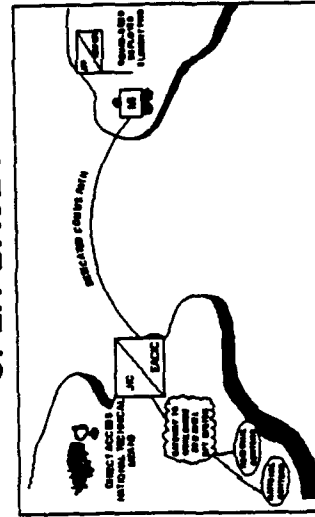
DIAL-UP...QUICK

TACTICAL TAILORING



FLEXIBLE

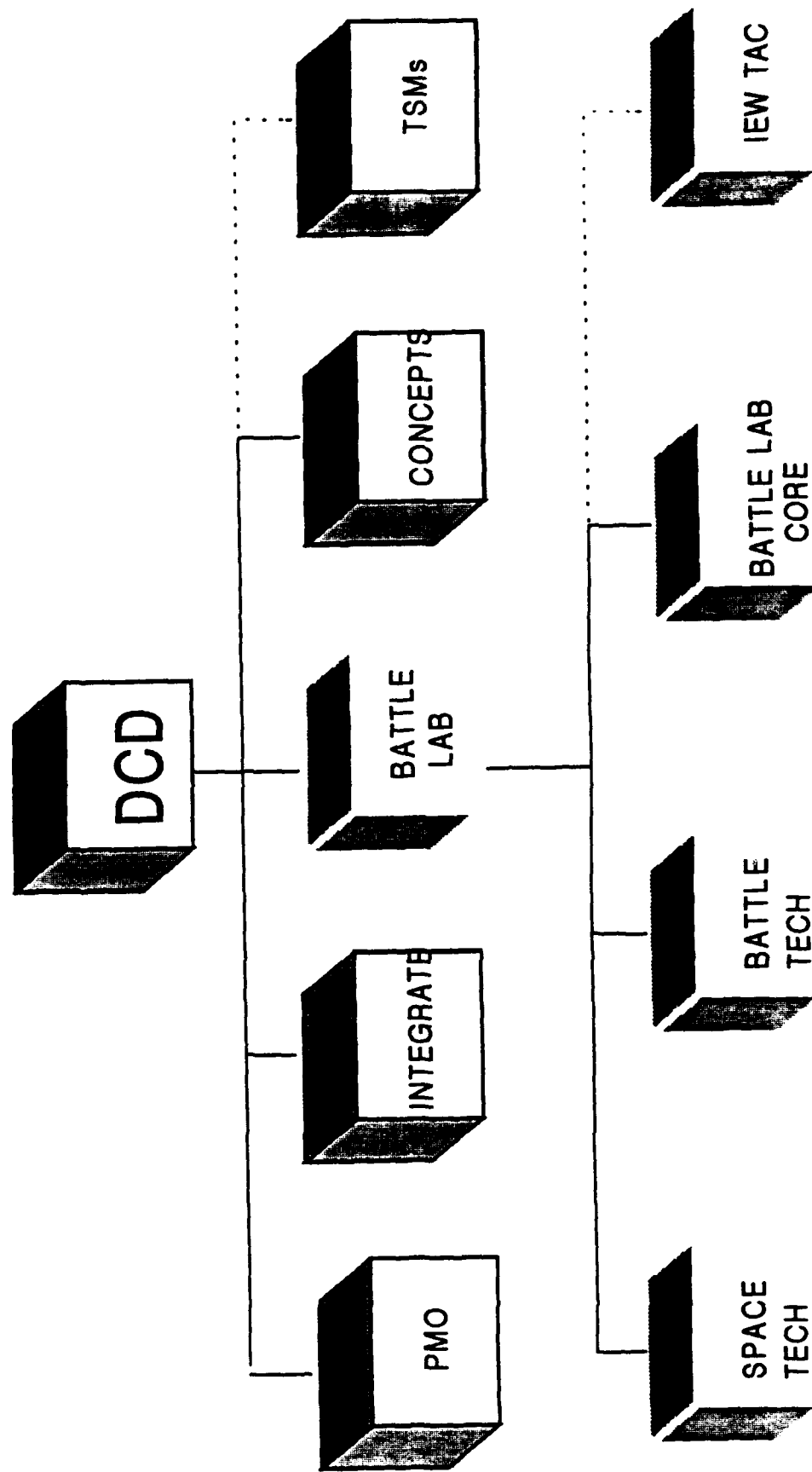
SPLIT-BASED



FOCUS DOWN

BATTLE FOCUS SUPPORT BATTLE LAB

TDA ORGANIZATION



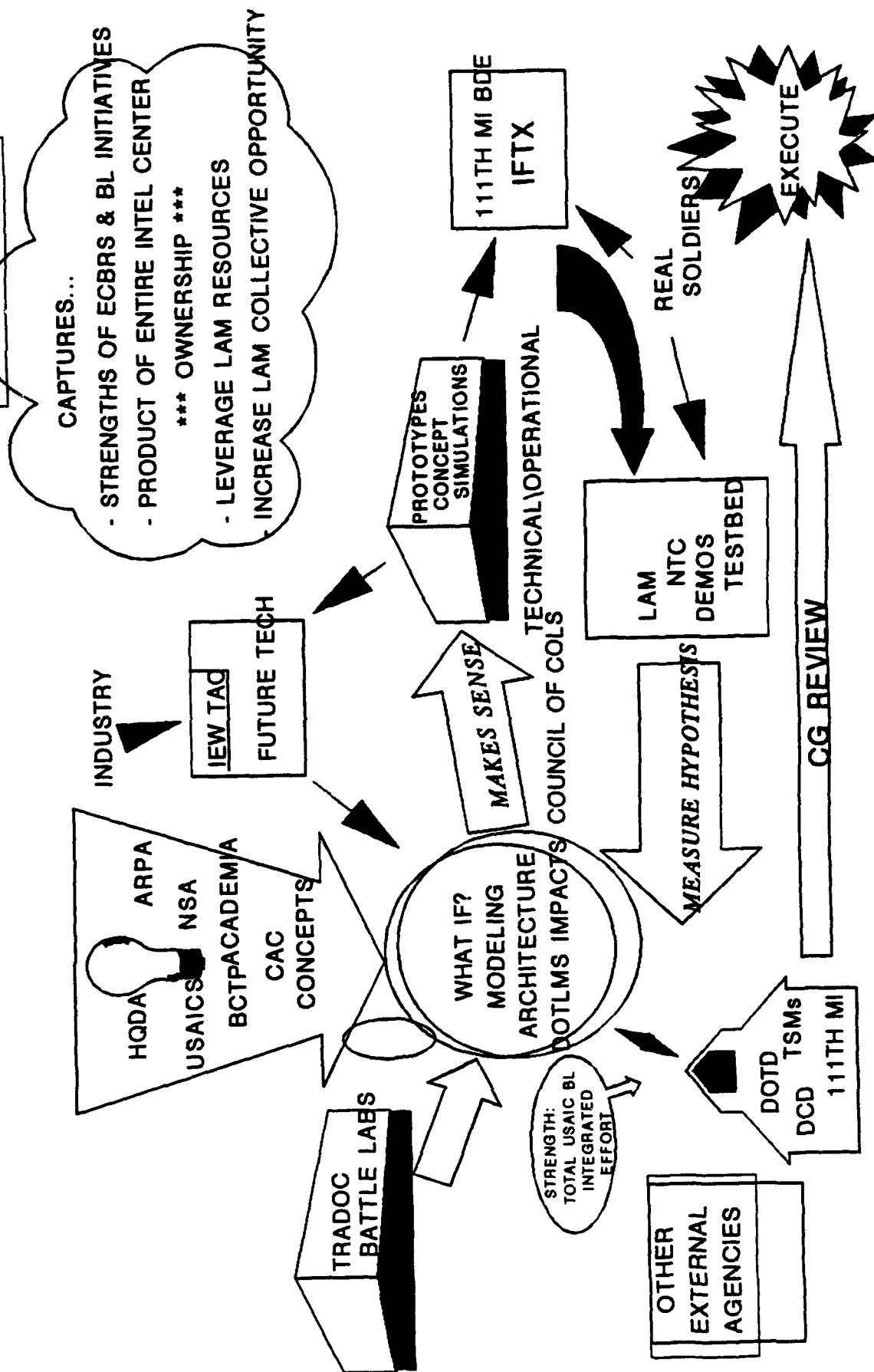
BATTLE FOCUS SUPPORT BATTLE LAB

BATTLE LAB CORE

DIRECTOR	/08/XX	MG STEWART
VICE DIRECTOR	/06/35	COL WILLIAMSON
DEPUTY DIRECTOR	/05/35-53	MAJ BROOKS
CONCEPTS	/GS12/00132	MS SILVESTRI
MI OFFICER	/04/35	CPT FAHEY
ELECTRONICS ENG	/GS-13/00855	MR PETERS
LAM COOR	/W4/35	CW4 MARTIN
MI OFFICER	/O4/353Y	MAJ MORTENSEN
COMBAT ARMS OFFICER	/04/XX	MAJ BALDERSTON
COMBAT ARMS OFFICER	/04/XX	CPT GATICA
COMBAT ARMS OFFICER	/04/XX	
COMBAT ARMS OFFICER	/04/XX	
SIGNAL OFFICER	/04/25	CPT VEGA
DOCTRINE\TRAINING	/GS-12/00132	DOTD
INSCOM LNO	/04/35	MAJ CRAWFORD
NSA LNO		NSA

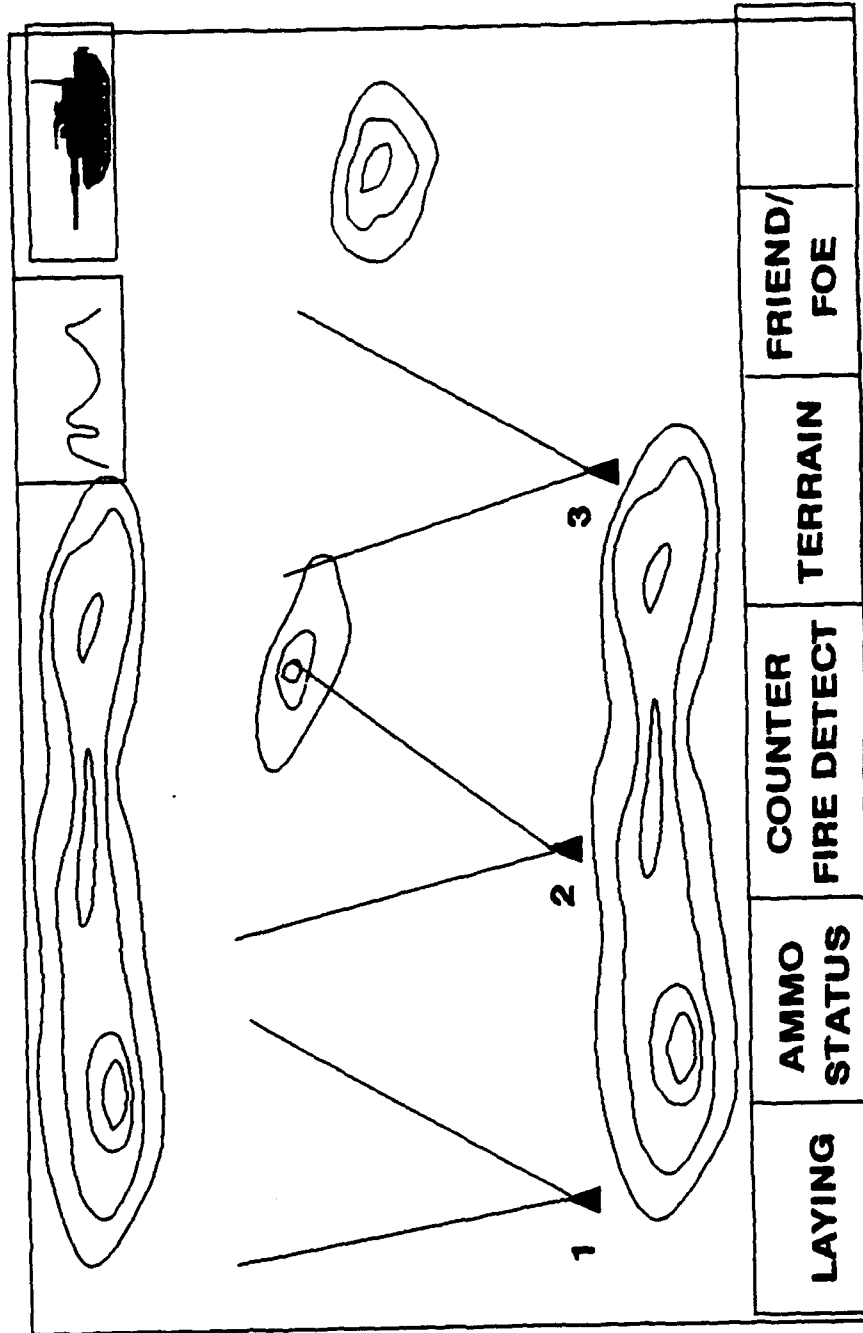
BATTLE FOCUS SUPPORT BATTLE LAB

PROCESS



END STATE

OPTIMIZE THE
INTEGRATION
OF IEW
CAPABILITIES
INTO THE
WARFIGHTING
DECISION
CYCLE



BATTLE FOCUS SUPPORT BATTLE LAB

III CORPS ROLE

- **HEAVY TEST BED (W/2D ARMORED DIV)**
 - **FORCE PROJECTION**
 - **TTP (BDE & BELOW)**
 - **JOINT ELECTRONIC WARFARE**
 - **COMMON PICTURE**
 - **BOTTOM UP**
- **EXERCISE AND DEMONSTRATION INVOLVEMENT**
 - **NIGHT HAWK & NIGHT STALKER**
 - **ASAS**
 - **ODC II (GUARDRAIL & IPF)**
 - **IMETS**
 - **STDN**
- **SENDING III CORPS GOOD IDEAS TO BATTLE LAB**